

INDEX

- Abbott, Edith, 110
- Adolescence and adolescence, U.S., *see* Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
- Agricultural subsidies, U.S., 113
- Aichhorn, A., 62
- AIKMAN, ALEXANDER B., *see* MATTICK, HANS W., joint author
- Alabama, 127
- Alcatraz Prison (United States), 72
- Alcohol use, U.S., 28, 29
See also Alcoholism and alcoholics, Drunkenness, public, U.S.
- Alcoholism and alcoholics, corrections and, 19, 41, 43, 84, 113-114
- Allen, Francis, 35
- American Bar Association, 151, 156
- American Correctional Association (formerly National Prison Association), 7, 23, 25
"Declaration of Principles" (1870), 7
- Architecture
corrections and, 96-97, 110-111, 113, 118
- Armed Forces, U.S., 68
- Assault, 16, 49, 58, 120-121, 122, 150
- Atlantic Ocean, 31
- Attitudes, *see* Norms, U.S.
- Attorney General, U.S., 85
- Auburn System, 40
- Australia, 39, 114
- Austin, Texas, 108
- Automation, *see* Technology, U.S.
- Automobiles, U.S.
driving infractions, 6, 140, 143, 146
drunken driving, 6, 143
theft of, 121-122, 153, 154, 157
- Bad-check-writing, 143, 146, 150-151, 154, 155
- Bail-bond and bail-bondsmen, U.S., 74, 111, 113
- Banishment, exile, and ostracism, 15, 104, 157
- Beccaria, Cesare Bonesana, Marchese di
Essays on Crimes and Punishments (1764), 2
- Bedfordshire, England, 2
- Berger, Bennett, 27
- Bible
Old Testament, 41
- BRADLEY, HAROLD B., *Designing for Change, Problems of Planned Innovation in Corrections*, 89-98
- Bradley, Harold B., xii
- Brockway, Zebulon, 31
- BURDMAN, MILTON, *Realism in Community-Based Correctional Services*, 71-80
- Burdman, Milton, xii
- Burglary, 75, 121-122, 151-152, 153-154, 157
- Business and businessmen, U.S.
crime and corrections and, 6, 7-8, 16, 83, 84, 104, 129, 132, 146
- Caldwell, Peter, 23
- California
Adult Authority, 155
Corrections Department, 76, 151-152
"Work Unit" parole system, 76
corrections in, 5, 47-59 *passim*, 73, 76, 85, 104, 122, 147-158
Probation Subsidy Law, 55-56, 104
State Assembly Office of Research
Crime and Penalties in California, 147-158
See also Crime and Penalties in California, specific agencies, cities, counties
- California Youth Authority, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 76, 85, 89-98 *passim*
- Board of, 57
- Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*
- Center for Training in Differential Treatment, 47, 54, 56
- Community Treatment Project (CTP), 48, 49-50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57-58, 76
- Canada, 39
- Carpenter, Mary, 30, 31-32
- CASE FOR DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT OF DELINQUENTS, THE, Marguerite Q. Warren, 47-59
- Central Valley, California, 49, 50, 55
- Chicago, Illinois, 24, 106, 112, 146
Joint Youth Development Committee, 106
- Chicago, University of, 24, 112, 146
Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, 112, 146
- Child-saving movement, U.S.
images of delinquency, 21, 22-25
nature versus nurture, 23-24
urban disenchantment, 25
implications for future corrections research, 21, 22, 33, 34-38
faith in reform, 21, 37-38
policy research, 21, 35-36
politics and corrections, 21, 36-37, 38
positivism and progressivism, 22, 34-35
juvenile courts and, 21, 22, 28-30, 33-34
personal touch, 29-30
maternal justice, 21, 25-28, 34
"a woman's place," 27-28, 34
reformatory system and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34
to cottage and country, 32-33
summary and conclusions, 34

INDEX

- Abbott, Edith, 110
- Adolescence and adolescence, U.S., *see* Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
- Agricultural subsidies, U.S., 113
- Aichhorn, A., 62
- AIKMAN, ALEXANDER B., *see* MATTICK, HANS W., joint author
- Alabama, 127
- Alcatraz Prison (United States), 72
- Alcohol use, U.S., 28, 29
See also Alcoholism and alcoholics, Drunkenness, public, U.S.
- Alcoholism and alcoholics, corrections and, 19, 41, 43, 84, 113-114
- Allen, Francis, 35
- American Bar Association, 151, 156
- American Correctional Association (formerly National Prison Association), 7, 23, 25
"Declaration of Principles" (1870), 7
- Architecture
corrections and, 96-97, 110-111, 113, 118
- Armed Forces, U.S., 68
- Assault, 16, 49, 58, 120-121, 122, 150
- Atlantic Ocean, 31
- Attitudes, *see* Norms, U.S.
- Attorney General, U.S., 85
- Auburn System, 40
- Australia, 39, 114
- Austin, Texas, 108
- Automation, *see* Technology, U.S.
- Automobiles, U.S.
driving infractions, 6, 140, 143, 146
drunken driving, 6, 143
theft of, 121-122, 153, 154, 157
- Bad-check-writing, 143, 146, 150-151, 154, 155
- Bail-bond and bail-bondsmen, U.S., 74, 111, 113
- Banishment, exile, and ostracism, 15, 104, 157
- Beccaria, Cesare Bonesana, Marchese di
Essays on Crimes and Punishments (1764), 2
- Bedfordshire, England, 2
- Berger, Bennett, 27
- Bible
Old Testament, 41
- BRADLEY, HAROLD B., *Designing for Change, Problems of Planned Innovation in Corrections*, 89-98
- Bradley, Harold B., xii
- Brockway, Zebulon, 31
- BURDMAN, MILTON, *Realism in Community-Based Correctional Services*, 71-80
- Burdman, Milton, xii
- Burglary, 75, 121-122, 151-152, 153-154, 157
- Business and businessmen, U.S.
crime and corrections and, 6, 7-8, 16, 83, 84, 104, 129, 132, 146
- Caldwell, Peter, 23
- California
Adult Authority, 155
Corrections Department, 76, 151-152
"Work Unit" parole system, 76
corrections in, 5, 47-59 *passim*, 73, 76, 85, 104, 122, 147-158
Probation Subsidy Law, 55-56, 104
State Assembly Office of Research
Crime and Penalties in California, 147-158
See also Crime and Penalties in California, specific agencies, cities, counties
California Youth Authority, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 76, 85, 89-98 *passim*
Board of, 57
Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*
Center for Training in Differential Treatment, 47, 54, 56
Community Treatment Project (CTP), 48, 49-50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57-58, 76
- Canada, 39
- Carpenter, Mary, 30, 31-32
- CASE FOR DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT OF DELINQUENTS, THE, Marguerite Q. Warren, 47-59
- Central Valley, California, 49, 50, 55
- Chicago, Illinois, 24, 106, 112, 146
Joint Youth Development Committee, 106
Chicago, University of, 24, 112, 146
Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, 112, 146
- Child-saving movement, U.S.
images of delinquency, 21, 22-25
nature versus nurture, 23-24
urban disenchantment, 25
implications for future corrections research, 21, 22, 33, 34-38
faith in reform, 21, 37-38
policy research, 21, 35-36
politics and corrections, 21, 36-37, 38
positivism and progressivism, 22, 34-35
juvenile courts and, 21, 22, 28-30, 33-34
personal touch, 29-30
maternal justice, 21, 25-28, 34
"a woman's place," 27-28, 34
reformatory system and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34
to cottage and country, 32-33
summary and conclusions, 34

- Children's Bureau, U.S., 101
- Chute, Charles L., 28
- Citizens, U.S.
 - directions for involvement in corrections
 - correctional volunteers, 99, 101-102
 - gatekeepers of opportunity, 99, 104-106
 - growing emphasis on citizen involvement, 99, 100-101
 - intimates, peers, and other members of the offender's community, 99, 106-108
 - social persuaders, 99, 102-104, 105
- City Parochial Foundation (London, England), 41
- Civil rights, U.S., 29, 33-34, 35, 37, 147
 - See also Discrimination, U.S., Minorities, U.S., Race and racism, U.S.
- CLOCAL REGION OF AMERICAN CORRECTIONS, THE, Hans W. Mattick and Alexander B. Aikman, 109-118
- Cognitive dissonance, 144
- Cohen, Albert K., 62
- Colorado, 101, 151
- Colorado, University of, 101
- Columbia University
 - Law School
 - Dean, 31
- Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice, *see* National Crime Commission
- Committee on Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crime, U.S., 100
- Communications, U.S.
 - corrections and, 12, 14, 20, 75
 - See also specific media
- Communities, U.S.
 - corrections and
 - community-based correctional programs, xii, 1, 5, 10, 20, 22, 47-59 *passim*, 60-70 *passim*, 71-80, 81-88, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 111-112, 113-114, 115-116, 135, 147-158 *passim*
 - necessity for changes in community norms, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14-15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 36, 37-38, 58, 61, 67-68, 71, 72-73, 78, 79, 80, 89, 91-92, 98, 99, 102-109 *passim*
 - See also Citizens, U.S., Norms, U.S., Public opinion, U.S.
- Community Treatment Project (CTP), California, 47-59 *passim*, 76
 - Group Home Project, 50, 55
 - Interpersonal Maturity Level (I-Level), 51-54, 54-56, 57, 58
 - Northern California Youth Center Project, 51
 - Phase I: Differential-Treatment Model, 49, 50, 52, 55, 56-57, 59
 - Phase II: Guided Group Interaction, 49-50, 51, 55, 59
 - Phase III: matching and mismatching studies, 51, 57-58, 59
 - Preston Typology Study, 50, 56
- Congress, U.S., 9, 84, 85-86
- Connecticut Reform School, 31-32
- Conservatism, U.S.
 - correctional policies and, 8, 10, 21, 34, 35
- Constitution, U.S.
 - Bill of Rights, 3
- Continent, the, 2
- CONTINUUM OF CORRECTIONS, THE, H. G. Moeller, 81-88
- Cooley, Charles H., 24
- Corporal punishment, 1, 2, 3, 15, 122, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145
- CORRECTIONAL SYSTEM: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS, THE, Clarence Schrag, 11-20
- Corrections, U.S., xi-xiii, 1-158
 - as social control system, 11-20 *passim*, 22, 71, 72-73, 93, 104, 115, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136
 - community-based programs, xii, 1, 5, 10, 20, 22, 47-59 *passim*, 60-70 *passim*, 71-80, 81-88, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 111-112, 113-114, 115-116, 135, 147-158 *passim*
 - assignment of responsibility, 81, 87-88
 - blending of institutional with field programs, 75, 76-77, 81, 82, 87-88
 - case and group services, 77
 - case for differential treatment of delinquents, 47, 49-50, 51, 52, 54-55, 57, 58, 75, 76
 - citizen participation, 75, 78, 99-108
 - community correctional centers and halfway houses, 10, 20, 37, 39-46, 77-78, 81, 82, 83-85, 86-87, 94, 100, 107-108, 109, 111, 115-116
 - co-ordination of court and parole board decisions, 78, 79
 - evaluation and research feedback, 75, 78, 80, 86-87, 95-96
 - impact of studies by national commissions, 9, 35, 36, 37, 74, 79, 81, 82-83, 83-85, 86, 100, 101, 102-103, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 151
 - innovations in treatment of delinquents, 60-70 *passim*, 71-80 *passim*, 100, 101
 - institutional prerelease, 10, 20, 65, 77, 81, 82, 85-86, 87, 94, 109, 111, 115-116, 123, 156
 - methods, 78-80, 81-88 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*
 - offender-selection and proportions in the community, 71, 75
 - organizational implications, 74-75, 78, 79, 80, 81-88 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109-118 *passim*

- organizational, professional, political and public acquiescence, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87-88, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 113-114, 115-116, 118
- outpatient psychiatric clinics, 78
- problems and issues in influencing change, 71, 74-75, 81-88 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109-118 *passim*
- problems of planned innovation and, 91, 93-95, 97-98
- program elements, 71, 75-78, 81, 82-86
- reform of local jails and, 91, 109, 111-112, 113-114, 115-116
- signs of likely evolution, 71, 73-74
- special community-training programs, 77
- staff roles, personnel-selection, and training, 75, 78, 79-80, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 112-113, 116-117
- traditional institutional purposes and, 71, 72-73
- treatment and control continuum and, 78, 81-88
- week-end sentences and home-visit programs, 6, 10, 77, 116, 123
- deterrence and, xii, 1, 3, 4, 15, 18, 58, 72, 73, 126, 128, 137-146, 147-158 *passim*
- channeling effect and marginal deterrence, 140-141, 142, 144
- distinctions, 137, 139-141
- general deterrence, 137, 139-140, 141, 142-146
- purposes of criminal sanctions: overview, 137, 138-139
- special deterrence, 137, 139, 140, 141-143
- early penological advances, 1-10
- administrative fragmentation's effect, 1, 4
- economic factors, 1, 4-5
- future developments and, 1, 9-10
- imprisonment, fines, and probation, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5-9 *passim*
- intergovernmental difficulties and, 1, 4
- post-World War II innovations in theory and practice, 1, 9
- rehabilitation of offenders, 1, 7-8
- slowness of, 1-10 *passim*
- planned-innovation problems
- change versus changes*, 89, 98
- designing for change, 89-98 *passim*
- designs first, 89, 90-91
- ideal versus reality, 89, 92-95
- necessity of a favorable environment for creativity, 89, 91-92
- research and evaluation, 89-98 *passim*
- task-evaluation, 89, 98
- task-measurement, 89, 97-98
- politics and, xiii, 4-5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 21, 36-37, 38, 61, 68, 71, 78, 79, 80, 109, 110, 112-113, 116-117, 128, 135, 38, 145, 155
- rehabilitation and reintegration, xi-xiii, 1-158 *passim*
- research, 1, 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18-19, 21, 21-38 *passim*, 47-59, 69-70, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87-88, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 112-113, 115-116, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136
- child-saving movement and, 21-38 *passim*
- community-based programs and, 21, 35-36, 47-59, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87-88, 91, 93-95, 97-98, 112-113, 115-116, 119-124, 133-136 *passim*, 147-158
- Crime and Penalties in California*, 1968, 147-158
- deterrence and corrections: interaction between, 137-146 *passim*, 147-158 *passim*
- differential-treatment studies, 47-59, 119-124
- early penological reform and, 1, 4, 9, 10
- evaluation and, 75, 78, 80, 86-87, 89-98, 133-136 *passim*
- future developments of methodology, 125, 131-134, 134-136 *passim*
- local-jail reform and, 112-113, 115-116
- planned innovation and, 89-98 *passim*
- policy research, 21, 35-36, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*
- systems analysis, 11-20 *passim*, 90, 92-93, 94, 95-96, 98, 99-109 *passim*, 115, 119-124 *passim*
- trends and projections in social control systems, 125-136
- therapy, 15, 37, 43, 72, 78, 104, 107, 115, 124
- violent offenders and, xii, 119-124, 141, 152, 153
- See also* specific agencies, legislation, programs
- CORRECTIONS AND THE VIOLENT OFFENDER, Marvin E. Wolfgang, 119-124
- Cost-effectiveness and cost-benefit studies
- corrections and, xii, 131-132, 134, 144, 147, 148, 154-155
- Counties, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S., Jails, local, U.S., specific counties
- Courts
- Great Britain, 44
- Courts, U.S.
- corrections
- delinquency and the juvenile courts, 21, 22, 28-30, 33-34, 101, 107
- plea-bargaining, 121
- presentence investigation and diagnosis, 122
- sentencing, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 18, 21-38 *passim*, 49, 61, 67, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 78, 79, 101, 109, 111-112, 114-115, 119, 121-122, 123, 138, 139, 140, 141-143, 145-146, 147-158 *passim*
- Cressey, Donald R., 62

Crime and criminals

- corrections and, xi-xiii, 1-158 *passim*
- correctional institutions as social control systems, 11-20 *passim*, 22, 71, 72-73, 93, 104, 115, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136, 137-146 *passim*
- deterrence, 1, 3, 4, 15, 18, 58, 72, 73, 126, 128, 137-146, 147-158 *passim*
- exclusion from society, 11, 15-17, 19, 24, 47, 58, 71, 72-73, 104, 111, 113-114, 114-115, 117, 127-128
- labeling, sentencing, and imprisonment-classification of offenders, 119-124
- organized crime, 16
- rehabilitation and reintegration, 1-10 *passim*, 15-17, 24, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39-46, 71-80 *passim*, 81-88 *passim*, 89-108 *passim*, 109-118 *passim*, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136 *passim*, 147-158
- See also* Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S., specific crimes
- Crime and Penalties in California*, 1968, xii, 147-158
 - action plan, 148
 - general conclusions based on gross statistics, 147, 148-150
 - legislative policy implications
 - cost-effectiveness of present California corrections allocations, 147, 148, 154-155
 - problems of reallocation, 148, 155
 - proposed legislation, 155-156
 - reformulation: primary and secondary penalties, 148, 151, 156-158
 - specific analyses supporting the general conclusions
 - attacks on police officers, 150
 - bad-check-writing: a typical crime, 143, 146, 150-151, 154, 155
 - deterrents other than penalties, 147, 153-154
 - effects of incarceration, 147, 151-153
 - effects of penalty-reduction on recidivism, 147, 151
 - impact and consistency of criminal-justice system, 147, 153
 - marijuana offenses, 150, 153, 157
- CRIMES, PENALTIES, AND LEGISLATURES, Carol Crowther, 147-158
- Criminology
 - corrections and, 21-38 *passim*, 45, 73-74, 76, 126-127, 129, 131-133, 135-136, 137-146 *passim*, 151, 156
 - child-saving movement, 21-38 *passim*
- Crofton, Walter, 30
- CROWTHER, CAROL, Crimes, Penalties, and Legislatures, 147-158
- Crowther, Carol, xii

Cultures and subcultures

- crime and corrections and, 48, 61, 68
- See also* Norms, U.S., sanctions, Social control systems, Systems and system analysis
- Dartmoor Prison (England), 40
- Darwin, Charles W., Darwinism, and Social Darwinism
 - corrections and, 22, 23, 24, 32
- Death penalty, 1, 2, 3, 15, 139, 140, 143, 145
- Declaration of Independence, U.S., 3
- Defense Department, U.S., 36
- Democracy
 - correctional reform and, 3, 4, 5, 8, 115
- DESIGNING FOR CHANGE: PROBLEMS OF PLANNED INNOVATION IN CORRECTIONS, Harold B. Bradley, 89-98
- DETERRENCE AND CORRECTIONS, Norval Morris and Frank Zimring, 136-146
- Deviance, U.S.
 - corrections and, 15, 17, 18-19, 35, 37-38, 48, 68, 114, 128, 158
- Differential association theory, xii, 124
- Discrimination, U.S., *see* Minorities, U.S., Race and racism, U.S.
- Drug use and control, U.S.
 - corrections and, 18, 19, 37, 76, 115, 139, 150, 153, 154, 157
 - nalline clinics, 37
- Drunkenness, public, U.S.
 - corrections and, 6, 37, 113-114
- drunken driving, 6, 143
- Dugdale, Richard L.
 - Jukes family studies, 23
- Dwight, Theodore, 31
- Education, U.S.
 - corrections and, xiii, 5, 7, 19, 26, 27, 29, 57, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 95, 98, 100, 101, 104, 105-106, 112, 134, 135-136, 140, 146
- Elmira Reformatory, 23, 31
- Embezzlement, 75, 121-122
- Employment
 - correctional policies and, 6, 7-8, 9, 10, 19, 20, 43, 57, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68-69, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 94, 100, 104, 105, 109, 111, 115-116, 122, 124, 147, 151, 156, 157
- England, *see* United Kingdom
- Equality, U.S.
 - corrections and, 3, 4, 5, 8, 115, 128
 - See also* Civil rights, U.S., Discrimination, U.S., Minorities, U.S., Race and racism, U.S.
- Europe
 - corrections and criminology in, 2, 22, 23, 25, 31, 40, 140
 - See also* specific areas, countries
- Execution, *see* Death penalty

- Family
 corrections and, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34,
 39, 41, 43-44, 48, 50, 62-63, 64, 65, 74,
 76, 77, 83, 84, 86, 116, 123, 147, 153, 157
See also Child-saving movement, U.S.
- Farms, *see* Rural areas and values, U.S.
- Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI), 150
- Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S., 84, 87
- Federal Prison System, 87
- Federal Prisoner Rehabilitation Act, U.S.
 (1965), 85
- Felony and felons, 4, 6, 8, 74, 75, 76, 80, 85,
 114-115, 149, 150-152, 153-154, 157
- Feminists and feminism, U.S.
 child-saving movement and
 effects on corrections, 21, 25-28, 34
- Fifth International Prison Congress, 1895, 32
- Fines, U.S., 5-6
- Fink, Arthur, 24
- Firearms
 registration of, 18
- Fishman, Joseph F., 110
- Ford Foundation
 correctional research and, 9, 85, 89-98 *passim*,
 103-104
- Forgery, 75, 154
- Foundations, U.S.,
 corrections and, 9, 68, 85
- France
 corrections in, 3, 32
- Freud, Sigmund, Freudians, and Freudianism,
 138, 143-144
- Friedlander, Walter, 62
- Furloughs (penological), 10, 20, 65, 77, 81, 82,
 85-86, 87, 94, 109, 111, 115-116, 123, 156
 work and training, 10, 20, 77, 81, 85-86, 87,
 94, 109, 111, 115-116, 123, 156
- Galton, F., 23
- Gambling, U.S., 18
- Gideon v. Wainwright, 151
- GITCHOFF, THOMAS, *see* WILKINS, LESLIE T.,
 joint author
- Goffman, Erving, 35-36
- Gould, E. R. L., 24
- Government, local, U.S.
 correctional reform and
 California Probation Subsidy Law, 55-56
 community-based programs, 76-77, 80,
 81, 82, 87-88, 89-98 *passim*
 taxation and federal and state assistance,
 4-5, 10
- Great Britain, *see* United Kingdom
- Great Depression, 7
- Halfway houses, 10, 20, 37, 39-46, 77-78, 81,
 82, 83-85, 86-87, 94, 100, 107-108, 109,
 115-116
- lessons of Norman House
 beginning, 39, 42-43
 daily life, 39, 43-45
 effects on governmental corrections, 39,
 46
 first five years, 45
 origins, 39, 40-41
 Second House, 43, 45-46
- Hammurabi (c. 1955-1913 B.C.), 144
- Handler, Joel F., 28-29
- Hawaii, 149
- Health, Education, and Welfare Department,
 U.S.
 Rehabilitation Services Agency, 83
- Health, public, U.S., 5, 19, 114
- Healy, William, 30
- Henderson, Charles R., 29
- Higher education, *see* Education, U.S., specific
 disciplines
- "Highfields" project, 63
- Hill, Matthew Davenport, 30
- Homicide, criminal, 3, 62, 120, 121, 139, 140,
 143, 157
 first-degree, 3, 62
- Homosexuality and homosexuals
 corrections and, 37, 42-43, 152
- Horowitz, Irving Louis, 37
- Howard, John, 2
- Howe, G. E., 27
- Humanitarianism
 corrections and, xiii, 1-10 *passim*, 21-38
passim, 125-136 *passim*, 146
- Illinois, 24, 32, 33, 106, 110, 112
- Illinois State Board of Charities, 33, 110
- Illinois State Charities Commission, 1911, 110
- Illinois State Reformatory (Pontiac), 32
- Immigration, U.S., 25, 29
- Industrialization, U.S.
 corrections and, 7-8, 13, 25
- Industry, *see* Business and businessman, U.S.
- INNOVATIONS IN THE TREATMENT OF JUVENILE
 OFFENDERS, Milton Luger, 60-70
- Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency,
 U.S., 9, 47-59 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*
- Model Treatment Program, 89-98 *passim*
 survey of Western correctional practice, 9
- International Association of Halfway Houses,
 84
- Intoxication, *see* Alcohol use, U.S., Alcoholism
 and alcoholics, Drunkenness, public, U.S.
- Italy, xiii
- Jails, local, U.S.
 correctional reform and, xii, 4-5, 6, 10, 27,
 91, 109-118

- alternatives to incarceration, 91, 109, 111-112, 113-114, 115-116
- central control, 4, 5, 109, 117-118
- elimination of social welfare responsibilities, 109, 113-114
- enabling prisoners to vote, 109, 117
- financing reform, 4-5, 109, 113
- halfway houses and work-release programs, 109, 111, 115-116
- obsolete architecture and institutions, 110-111, 112, 118
- opposition from entrenched officials, 109, 113
- personnel reform, 109, 112-113, 116-117
- politics and, 4, 10, 109, 110, 112-113, 116-117
- removal of sheriffs' tenure limitations, 109, 116-117
- sentencing procedures, 6, 10, 109, 111-112, 114-115
- John Howard Association, 100
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 9
- Joint Commission on Mental Illness and Health, U.S. (1955-1960)
 - Action for Mental Health*, 82-83
- Joint Commission on Correctional Manpower and Training, U.S., 102
- Journals, journalism, and journalists, U.S., 79
- Judges, *see* Courts, U.S.
- Jurisprudence, 126-127, 129, 131-133, 136
- Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
 - case for differential treatment of
 - classification of delinquents, 47, 51-54
 - contributions of the California Youth Authority studies, 47, 58-59, 75, 76
 - differential environments, 47, 50
 - differential-treatment models, 47, 50-51
 - history of differential-treatment projects, 47, 48-50
 - issues remaining, 57-58
 - matching of clients and workers, 47, 51
 - rationale for, 47, 48
 - what has been learned so far, 47, 54-57
 - community-based correctional services for realism in, 71-80 *passim*
- corrections and, 2, 4, 5, 6-7, 9, 10, 21-38
 - passim*, 47-59, 60-70, 71-80 *passim*, 100, 101, 105-106, 107, 119-124 *passim*, 128, 153
- labeling and classification problems, 119-124 *passim*
- treatment innovations in New York State
 - commonality of treatment threads, 65-68
 - intake criteria, 62
 - program approaches: conservation camps, 62-63, 65, 66, 68-69
 - program approaches: START program, 63, 65, 66, 69
 - program approaches: STAY program, 63, 65, 69
 - program approaches: urban home program, 63, 65, 66, 69
 - program-modifications: aftercare teams, 69
 - program-modifications: apartment complexes, 69
 - program-modifications: cluster programming, 69
 - program-modifications: college liaison, 69
 - program-modifications: new careers, 68-69
 - program-modifications: satellite camps, 69
 - research and evaluation, 69-70
 - some basic assumptions, 60, 61-62
 - staff orientation and roles, 63-65
- See also* Child-saving movement, U.S.
- Kant, Immanuel, 138
- Karl Holton School (California), 51
- Kentucky Industrial School of Reform, 24
- Kvaraceus, William, 62
- Labor and labor unions, U.S.
 - crime and corrections and, 7-8, 84, 105
- Labor Department, U.S., 83
- Larceny, grand, 121-122, 153-154
- Lasch, Christopher, 26
- Lathrop, Julia, 25
- Law, U.S.
 - corrections and
 - case for differential treatment of offenders, 47-58 *passim*
 - child-saving movement and, 21-38 *passim*
 - classification of offenders, 119-124 *passim*
 - community-based programs, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81-88 *passim*
 - Crime and Penalties in California* study, 1968, 147-158 *passim*
 - deterrence, 1, 3, 4, 15, 18, 58, 72, 73, 126, 128, 137-146 *passim*, 147-158 *passim*
 - innovations in treatment of juvenile offenders, 61, 67
 - necessity for changes in society's norms, 11-20
 - penological reforms, 1-10 *passim*, 109-118
 - planned innovations and designing for change, 89-98 *passim*
 - trends and projections in social control, 125-136 *passim*
- Leisure and recreation, 21, 27, 64, 65, 66, 69, 77, 94-95
- LESSONS OF NORMAN HOUSE, THE, Merfyn Turner, 39-46
- Letchworth, William, 32
- Lewin, Kurt, 143

- Lombroso, Cesare, and Lombrosianism, 22, 23, 24
 London, England, 2, 39, 40, 41-42, 44
 London Bridge, 42
 Looting, 37
 Los Angeles County, California, 5, 150, 154
 Louisiana, 127
 Lower class, U.S.
 crime and corrections and, 16, 22, 25, 29, 33
 LUGER, MILTON, Innovations in the Treatment of Juvenile Offenders, 60-70
 Luger, Milton, xii
 Lynde, W. P. (Mrs.), 27
- McGEE, RICHARD A., "What's Past Is Prologue," 1-10
 McGee, Richard A., xii
 Machiavelli, Niccolo,
 Prince, The, 90
 Maconochie, Alexander, 30
 Marijuana, 150, 153, 157
 Martin, John M., 105, 107
 Martinson, Robert, 37
 Maryland, 85, 113
 Mass media, U.S., 12, 71
 See also specific media
 Massachusetts, 2, 25, 31
 Massachusetts Board of Charities, 25, 31
 Massachusetts Reform School (Westborough), 31
- MATTICK, HANS W., and ALEXANDER B. AIKMAN, *The Cloacal Region of American Corrections*, 109-118
 Mattick, Hans W., xii, 36
 Medicine and medical profession
 corrections and, xiii, 16-17, 19, 22, 24, 29-30, 33, 37, 42, 73, 86, 112, 114, 132-133
 Mental health and illness
 corrections and, 19, 30, 42, 43, 66, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 82-83, 84, 104, 115, 148
 Methodist Church, U.S.
 corrections and
 Royal Oak, Michigan, 101
 Michigan, 85, 101
 Middle class, U.S., 17, 21-38 *passim*
 women
 child-saving movement and, 21-38 *passim*
 Midwest, U.S., 111
 Migration, U.S., 29
 Miller, Walter B., 62
 Minnesota, 116
 Minorities, U.S.
 corrections and, 13, 152
 See also Discrimination, U.S., Race and racism, U.S.
 Misdemeanors and misdemeanants, 101, 114-115, 116, 117, 151, 157
 Mississippi, 127
- Mobility, social, U.S., 17
 MOELLER, H. G., *The Continuum of Corrections*, 81-88
 Moeller, H. G., xii
 MORRIS, NORVAL, and FRANK ZIMRING, *Deterrence and Corrections*, 137-146
 Morris, Norval, xii
 Morrison, William Douglas, 31
 Motion pictures, U.S., 28, 29
- Narcotics, 76, 139
 National Association of Manufacturers, U.S., 83
 National Conference of Charities and Correction, 27, 32
 National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), U.S., 100, 103-104, 105
 Washington State Citizen Council, 105
 National Crime Commission
 corrections recommendations, 9, 35, 36, 37, 74, 79, 81, 82, 83-85, 86, 100, 101, 102-103, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 151
 Challenge of Crime in a Free Society (the General Report), 9, 35, 100, 113
 Task Force Report: Corrections, 36, 37, 74, 79, 83-85, 101, 102-103, 105, 107, 110, 111, 112, 116
 National Institute of Mental Health, U.S., 47-58 *passim*
 National Prison Association, *see* American Correctional Association
 National Prison Congress, 1870, 31
 Naziism, xiii
 Near East, 127
 Nebraska, 151-152
 Negroes, U.S., *see* Discrimination, U.S., Equality, U.S., Minorities, U.S., Poverty, U.S., Race and racism, U.S., Slavery, U.S.
 New England, 111
 New Hampshire, 149
 New Jersey
 corrections in, 81, 88
 Joint Legislative Committee to Study Crime and the System of Criminal Justice, 88
 New York City, 5, 70, 106, 153-154
 Police Department, 70, 153-154
 New York Prison Association
 Secretary, 31
 New York State
 corrections in, 31, 60-70, 81, 88
 Governor's Special Committee on Criminal Offenders, 88
 New York State Division for Youth (formerly New York State Youth Commission)
 Citizens' Advisory Committees, 68
 juvenile offenders and
 innovations in the treatment of, 60-70

- Norms, U.S.
 corrections and, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14-15, 16, 17,
 18, 22, 36, 37-38, 58, 61, 67-68, 71, 72-
 73, 78, 79, 80, 89, 91-92, 98, 99, 102-109
passim, 124, 127, 137-146 *passim*
See also Deviance, U.S., Sanctions, specific
 sanctions
- North Carolina, 85, 107
 Forsyth County Domestic Relations Court,
 107
- Offenders, *see* Crime and criminals
- Office of Price Administration (OPA), U.S.
 (World War II), 18
- O. H. Close School (California), 51
- O'LEARY, VINCENT, Some Directions for Citi-
 zin Involvement in Corrections, 99-108
- O'Leary, Vincent, xii
- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act,
 U.S. (1968), 82
- Oregon, 7
- Osborne Association, 100
- Packer, Herbert, 35
- Parens patriae*
 United States juvenile courts and, 28
- Paris, France, 32
- Parole
 correctional reform and, xi, 8-10, 20, 37, 46,
 49, 55, 56, 57, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 80,
 81-88 *passim*, 94, 100, 102, 104, 105, 107,
 121, 147, 149, 151-152, 154, 155, 156, 157
 parole boards, xi, 8, 9-10, 46, 74, 78, 79,
 147, 155
- Penn, William,
 "Great Law" and penological reform, 2
- Pennsylvania
 corrections in, 2, 3, 31, 40
- Penology, *see* Corrections, U.S.
- Pentonville Prison (England), 40
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 31
- Philosophy, xiii, 143
- Pilgrims, U.S.
 Massachusetts Bay Colony criminal code, 2
- Planning-Programming-Budgeting Systems,
 U.S., xii
- PLATT, ANTHONY, The Rise of the Child-Sav-
 ing Movement: A Study in Social Policy
 and Correctional Reform, 21-38
- Platt, Anthony, xii
- Pluralism, U.S.
 corrections and, 12, 18
- Police
 correctional reforms and, 4, 16, 42, 44, 91,
 107, 111, 112, 132, 135, 142, 147, 150, 153-
 154, 154-155
- Politics
 corrections and, xiii, 4-5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 21,
 36-37, 38, 61, 68, 71, 78, 79, 80, 109, 110,
 112-113, 116-117, 128, 135, 138, 145, 155
- Polls, *see* Surveys and polls, U.S., specific
 polls
- Population, U.S.
 correctional policies and reform and, 5, 12,
 121, 144, 145, 150, 151, 157
- Pornography, U.S., 28
- Positivism and progressivism, U.S.
 corrections and, 22, 34-35
- Poverty, U.S.
 crime and criminals and
 correctional policies and, 2, 3, 5-6, 7-8,
 16, 22, 25, 29, 33, 106-107, 107-108,
 114, 158
- President, U.S., 9, 100
See also Committee on Juvenile Delin-
 quency and Youth Crime, National Crime
 Commission
- Prisons
 Great Britain, 39-46 *passim*
- Prisons, U.S.
 as social control systems, 11-20, 73, 104,
 115, 125-136 *passim*, 137-146 *passim*
 correctional reform and, xi, xii, xiii, 1-10
passim, 11, 12-15, 19-20, 21-38, 43, 47,
 58, 71-80 *passim*, 93, 104, 109-118 *pas-
 sim*, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136 *passim*,
 137-146 *passim*, 147-158 *passim*
 centralization versus decentralization, 4,
 5, 19-20, 103, 109, 117-118
 child-saving movement and, 22, 24, 27, 30-
 33, 34
 contemporary and future trends, 11, 19-
 20, 71-80 *passim*, 81-88 *passim*, 93
Crime and Penalties in California study,
 1968, and, 147-158 *passim*
 slow advance of humanitarianism, 1-10
passim, 125-136 *passim*
 deterrence, 137-146 *passim*
 exclusion of criminals from society, 11, 15-
 17, 19, 24, 47, 58, 71, 72-73, 104, 111,
 113-114, 114-115, 117, 127-128, 137-146
passim
 rehabilitation and reintegration, 7-8, 11,
 15-17, 24, 33, 34, 35, 38, 37, 43, 47,
 71-80 *passim*, 81-88 *passim*, 93, 104,
 109-118 *passim*, 119-124 *passim*, 125-
 136 *passim*
 therapy, 15, 37, 43, 104, 107, 115, 124
 stereotypes of criminals and
 classification of offenders and, 119-124
passim
 status-legitimation and, 11, 17-19
 violent and nonviolent offenders in
 classification problems, 119-124
- Privacy, *see* Civil rights, U.S.
- Probation
 correctional reform and, xi, 5-7, 10, 20, 37,
 46, 55-56, 65, 67, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77,

- 78, 81-88 *passim*, 91, 100, 101, 104, 106, 107-108, 111, 121, 132, 151, 155, 156, 157
- Professionalization and professionals, U.S., corrections and, xiii, 4, 6, 10, 16-17, 19, 23, 33, 37-38, 46, 64, 68-69, 73, 78, 79, 80, 93-94, 100, 102, 104, 112-113, 127
- See also Medicine and medical profession, U.S., specific professions
- Prohibition, U.S., 18
- Property crimes, U.S., 114, 153-154
- See also specific crimes
- Protestantism and Protestants, U.S. corrections and, 22, 31
- Psychiatry, U.S. corrections and, 10, 43, 73, 78, 112, 143-144
- Psychology and psychologists corrections and, xii, 22, 30, 37, 49, 52-59 *passim*, 62, 78, 79, 112, 128, 143, 155
- Psychopaths, 44
- Public degradation, 1, 2, 72, 111
- Public opinion, U.S. crime and corrections and, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14-15, 16, 17, 18, 36, 37-38, 58, 61, 67-68, 71, 72-73, 78, 79, 80, 103, 109, 113-114, 115-116, 118, 125-136 *passim*
- See also Citizens, U.S., Communities, U.S., Norms, U.S., Sanctions
- Punishment, *see* specific forms
- Quakers, U.S. penological reform and, 2-3
- Race and racism, U.S. corrections and, 16, 37-38, 107-108
- Rainwater, Lee, 37
- Rape, 120
- Ray, Isaac, 22
- REALISM IN COMMUNITY-BASED CORRECTIONAL SERVICES, Milton Burdman, 71-80
- Recidivism and recidivists corrections and, xi, xii, 38, 39, 40, 46, 73, 75, 87, 116, 122, 123, 127, 141, 142, 147, 149-150, 151-152, 155, 156
- Recreation, *see* Leisure and recreation
- Reformatories corrections and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34, 71 child-saving movement and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34
- Regions and regionalization, U.S. corrections and, 10, 102-103, 113, 117-118
- Remington, Frank, 103
- RISE OF THE CHILD-SAVING MOVEMENT: A STUDY IN SOCIAL POLICY AND CORRECTIONAL REFORM, THE, Anthony Platt, 21-38
- Robbery, 16, 75, 120, 121-122, 151-152, 153-154
- Role theory, *see* Deviance, U.S., Norms, U.S., Social control systems
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 120
- Royal Oak, Michigan Methodist Church, 101 Municipal Court, 101
- Rural areas and values, U.S. corrections and, 7, 9, 15-16, 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32-33, 34, 112
- Rush, Benjamin, 22
- Sadomasochism, 43, 44
- San Francisco, California, 49, 55
- Sanborn, Frank, 31
- Sanctions deterrence and corrections and, 137-146 *passim*
- See also Norms, U.S., specific sanctions
- SCHRAG, CLARENCE, The Correctional System: Problems and Prospects, 11-20
- Schrag, Clarence, xii, 104
- Science, U.S. impact on corrections, 1, 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18-19, 125-136 *passim*
- See also Social science, U.S., Technology, U.S., specific disciplines
- Seattle, Washington, 108
- Seeley, John R., 35
- Sellin, Thorsten, iii-iv, xiii
- Sex offenses and offenders, U.S. corrections and, 19, 29, 115
- See also specific offenses
- Shattuck, Gerald M., 105, 107
- Sheriffs, U.S., *see* Jails, local, U.S.
- Slavery, U.S., 3
- Slawson, John, 62
- Slums and ghettos, U.S. crime and corrections and, 25-26, 107-108, 140
- Social change social control systems and trends and projections, xiii, 126-136
- Social class, U.S. corrections and, 16, 115
- See also specific classes
- Social control systems correctional institutions as, 11-20 *passim*, 22, 71, 72-73, 93, 104, 115, 119-124, *passim*, 125-136, 137-146 *passim*
- dilemma of public opinion and humanitarianism, 125, 126-128
- evaluation: need for and dangers of, 125, 134-136
- future developments in research methodology, 125, 131-133
- information systems in social control, 125, 129-133 *passim*
- limitations of computers for research 130-133 *passim*
- necessity for fundamental research, 125, 133-134

- social change and, xiii, 125-136 *passim*
 social systems, control, and variety, 125, 128-129
 summary and conclusions, 136
 technological change and social adaptation, 125-136 *passim*
 Social psychology, 70
 Social sciences, U.S.
 corrections and, 1, 3, 36, 37, 125-136 *passim*, 137-146 *passim*, 148, 155
 social change and methodology, xiii, 125-136 *passim*
 Social welfare, U.S.
 corrections and, 5, 6, 7, 66, 73, 79, 83, 86, 104, 109, 113-114, 115, 116, 138
 Social work and social workers
 corrections and, 6-7, 17, 27, 28, 29, 33, 37-38, 45, 46, 61, 64, 70, 73, 112
 Socialization, *see* Cultures and subcultures, Deviance, U.S., Norms, U.S., Sanctions, Social control systems, Systems and system analysis
 Sociology, U.S.
 corrections and, 22, 24, 29, 62, 73, 128, 152
 SOME DIRECTIONS FOR CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT IN CORRECTIONS, Vincent O'Leary, 99-108
 Soviet Union, xiii
 Space program, U.S., 113
 Spencer, Herbert, 22, 23
 Sports, 65, 66
 Stalin, Joseph, and Stalinism, xiii
 States, U.S.
 corrections in, 4-5, 7, 8-9, 10, 19-20, 77, 78, 81, 85, 87, 88, 103-104, 109, 111, 116, 117-118, 121, 138, 149, 150, 154
 See also specific states
 Status, U.S.
 crime and corrections and, 11-20 *passim*, 99-109 *passim*
 Stereotypes, U.S.
 correction policies and, 11, 17-19, 21, 22-25, 26, 119-124 *passim*
 Stigmatization, 147, 156-158
 Suicide, 43
 Supreme Court, U.S.
 corrections and, 3, 151
 Surveys and polls, U.S.
 corrections and, 7, 9, 70, 103, 113, 115-116, 145-146
 Systems and system analysis
 corrections and, xii, 11-20 *passim*, 90, 92-93, 94, 95-96, 98, 99-109 *passim*, 115, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136, 137-146
 information-retrieval systems, 129-133 *passim*
 See also Social control systems
 Taxation, U.S., 4-5, 113, 138, 140, 157
 Taxonomy, 133
 Teachers and teaching, *see* Education, U.S.
 Technology, U.S.
 corrections and, 10, 12, 20, 37-38, 87, 125-136 *passim*, 153-154
 computers and computerization, 10, 12, 87, 129-133, 135
 Television, U.S.
 corrections and, 20
 Texas, 104, 108
 Theft, 2, 16, 121-122, 127, 154
 automobile, 121-122, 153, 154, 157
 Tobacco use, 28
 TRENDS AND PROJECTIONS IN SOCIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS, Leslie T. Wilkins and Thomas Gitchoff, 125-136
 TURNER, MERFYN, The Lessons of Norman House, 39-46
 Turner, Merfyn, xii
 Tyler, Gus, 106-107
 United Kingdom
 Assistance Board, 40
 corrections in, xiii, 2, 6, 30, 39-46, 114, 141, 143
 Court of Appeal, 41
 Labor Exchange, 40
 Prison Department, 40
 Probation and Aftercare Service, 46
 Urban areas and urbanization
 correctional policies and, 12, 13, 21, 25, 30, 31, 32-33, 34, 39-46 *passim*, 47-59 *passim*, 76, 112, 117, 149
 See also Government, local, U.S., Jails, local, U.S., specific cities
 Vagrancy, 37, 41, 115
 Values, *see* Norms, U.S.
 Van Waters, Miriam, 29
 Ventura County, California, 5
 Vietnam war, 113
 Violence and violent offenders
 corrections and, xii, 114, 119-124, 141, 152, 153
 classifying the offender in prison, 119, 121, 122-123, 123-124
 labeling problems, 119, 121, 120-122, 123-124
 sentencing, 119, 121-122, 123
 See also specific crimes
 Voting, U.S.
 prisoners and, 109, 117, 157
 Warner, Beverley, 25
 WARREN, MARGUERITE Q., The Case for Differential Treatment of Delinquents, 47-59
 Warren, Marguerite Q., xii
 Washington, State of, 105, 108, 151
 Weapons, 18, 150
 Week-end sentences, 6, 10, 116

- Welfare, *see* Social welfare, U.S.
- Western world
 crime and corrections in, xii-xiii, 1, 9, 71
- Wey, Hamilton D., 23
- "WHAT'S PAST IS PROLOGUE," Richard A. McGee, 1-10
- WILKINS, LESLIE T., and THOMAS GITCHOFF,
 Trends and Projections in Social Control
 Systems, 125-136
- Wines, Enoch C., 25, 31
- Wines, Frederick H., 30
- Wisconsin, State of
 corrections in, 82, 85
- WOLFGANG, MARVIN E., Corrections and the
 Violent Offender, 119-124
- Wolfgang, Marvin E., xii
- Women, U.S.
 middle-class
 child-saving movement and, 21-38 *passim*
- Work-release programs, *see* Furloughs, penological
- World War I, 8, 111
- World War II, 8, 18, 40, 100, 111
- Youth, *see* Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
- Zimring, Frank, *see* Morris, Norval, joint author
- Zimring Frank, xii

INDEX

- Abernathy, Ralph, 128
 ACT (civil rights group), 117
 Activism
 New Left's espousal of, ix, 64, 65, 66-69
 passim, 83
 student revolts and, ix, 83-94 *passim*
Activist, The, 87
 Africa, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 65
 Afro-Americans, *see* Nationalism, black, U.S.,
 Negroes, U.S., Riots, U.S., specific groups
 Age, *see* Generation gap, U.S., Youth, U.S.
 Agriculture, U.S., 17, 18, 20, 46
 Aiken, Henry David, 94
 Airport Homes (Chicago)
 racial violence, 1945, 3
 Alabama, 65, 111, 112, 114-115, 115-116, 117,
 125
 Albizu Campos, Pedro, 28, 29
 Alcohol use, U.S., 50, 52, 62, 137, 143
 Alexander, Paul W.
 "Constitutional Rights in Juvenile Court,"
 40
 Alienation, U.S.
 membership in Radical Right and, 76-77, 79
 See also "Hippie" movement, U.S., Music,
 popular, U.S., New Left, U.S., Students,
 U.S.
 Amboy Dukes, 141
 American Association of University Professors
 (AAUP), 88, 103, 104
American Opinion, 58
 American Protective Association, 74
 American Revolution, ix, 121-122
 Amherst College, 86
 Amphetamines, 49
 See also specific drugs
 Anderson, John B., 126
 Anniston, Alabama, 114
 Armed Forces, U.S., *see* Military, U.S.
 Army, U.S., 29-30
 Arts, U.S., 4
 Asia, 59, 136
 See also specific areas, countries
 Associated Press (AP), 27
 Association for the Study of Negro Life and
 History, U.S., 17
 Atlanta, Georgia, 7, 115, 117, 126
 Atlantic City, New Jersey, 118
 Attitudes, U.S., x, 1, 3-7, 14, 21, 23, 30-31,
 32-42 *passim*, 43-55 *passim*, 62-63, 109,
 111, 119, 120-130 *passim*
 general public
 civil rights legislation and, 120-130 *passim*
 police treatment of minorities reflective
 of, 109, 111, 119
 generation gap and, x, 32-42 *passim*
 hippie movement's rejection of, 43-55 *passim*
 toward urban life, 1, 3-7, 14
 Authoritarianism, U.S.
 membership of Radical Right and, 76, 79
 Baez, Joan, 133
 Baldwin, James
 Nobody Knows My Name, 7
 Barton, Hubert C., 27
 Baton Rouge, Louisiana, 89, 116
 Beach Boys, 40-41
 Beatles (Great Britain), 44, 132
 "Beats," "beatniks," or "beat generation," U.S.
 dissent and protest and
 "hippie" movement and, 43, 51-55 *passim*
 Becker, Howard
 "Becoming a Marijuana User," 52
 Bedford-Stuyvesant (Brooklyn), 7
 Beinstok, Herbert, 27
 Bell, Daniel, 58, 77, 78
 Benedictines, 105
 Berger, Bennett, 53
 Berger, Peter, 97
 Berkeley, California, 46, 67, 70, 83, 86, 87, 89,
 90, 92
 Constitution Park, 46
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 33
 Bill of Rights, U.S., 88, 121-122
 Birmingham, Alabama, 114-115, 115-116, 117
 Police Commissioner, 114, 115
 Police Department, 114, 115-116
Birmingham News, 114
 Black Muslims, U.S., 15, 19-20, 22-23
 BLACK NATIONALISM, J. Herman Blake, 15-25
 Black Panther party, U.S., 24, 69
 Black Power movement, U.S., 14, 23-25
 passim, 26, 31, 69, 109-119 *passim*
 Black Star Line, 19
 BLAKE, J. HERMAN, Black Nationalism, 15-25
 Bohemians, U.S., 43-55 *passim*
 Bolshevism, 71
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 72
 Bono, Sonny, 137
 BOSKIN, JOSEPH, The Revolt of the Urban
 Ghettos, 1964-1967, 1-14
 Boston, Massachusetts, 7, 66
 Bowdoin College, 86
 Bricker, John W.
 Bricker Amendment, 75
 Broderick, Francis L., 116-117
 Brown, Claude
 Manchild in the Promised Land, 1, 6
 Brown, Edmund G., 82
 Brown, Efelka, 8

- Brown University, 86
Brown v. Mississippi, 111
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 94
 Buber, Martin, 72
 Buckley, Tim
 "Goodbye and Hello," 139, 140
 Buckley, William F., 58
 Buffalo, New York, 7
 Buffalo Springfield
 "For What It's Worth," 39, 41, 137
 Business and businessmen, U. S., 1, 11-12, 17, 19-20, 38, 43-55 *passim*, 70, 93, 97, 105
 black nationalism and, 17, 19-20
 hippie movement's rejection of, 43-55 *passim*
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and, 1, 11-12
 See also Capitalism, U.S., Industry, U.S.
 Byrds, the, 135, 136, 140-141, 142
 "Draft Morning," 136
 Cabinet, U.S., 59
 California, 7, 14, 24, 37, 39, 40, 41, 43-55
 passim, 67, 78, 79, 81-82, 87, 116, 118-120
 Governor, 81-82
 Senate, 81
 See also specific areas, cities, -sections of cities
 California, University of
 Berkeley, 67, 70, 83, 86, 87, 89, 90, 92
 Free Speech Movement (FSM), 70, 87
 Black Student Union, 14
 Board of Regents, 70
 Cambridge, Maryland, 116, 117
 Camus, Albert, 72
 Canned Heat (musical group), 137, 142
 Capitalism, U.S.
 "hippie" movement's rejection of, 43-55 *passim*, 84-85
 New Left's rejection of, 62-63, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*, 69-72 *passim*, 84
 See also Business and businessmen, U.S., Industry, U.S.
 Case, Clifford, 57
 Castro, Fidel, and Castroism, 65, 68
Catch-22, 66
 Catholic University of America, 102, 107
 Center, (political), U.S., 56-63 *passim*, 71-72
 Vietnam war and, 56-63 *passim*
 See also Liberalism and liberals, U.S.
 Central America, 16, 19
 Central Intelligence Agency, 91
 Chamberlain, Neville, 59
 Chambers, Ernie W., 10
 Charlottesville, Virginia, 116
 Chester, Pennsylvania, 117
 Chicago, Illinois, 3, 7, 97, 116, 117
 racial violence in, 3, 7, 116, 117
 Chicago, University of
 Law School, 97
Children of Vietnam, The, 60-61
 China, 73, 75
 Chomsky, Noam, 60
 Christ, Jesus, 44
 Christianity, 19, 68, 77, 78, 79, 80-81, 96, 113
 Church, Frank, 57
 Cicero, Illinois
 racial violence, 1951, 3
 Cicourel, Aaron V., 34-35
 Cincinnati, Ohio, 7, 102
 Archbishop of (Roman Catholic), 102
 Circus Maximus, 141
 Cities, *see* Urban areas, U.S., Urbanization, U.S., specific cities
 Civil Rights Acts, U.S., 8, 75, 115, 120, 121, 122-130 *passim*
 congressional action and inaction on
 dissent and protest and, 122-130 *passim*
 1957, 123
 1960, 123-124
 1968, 125-127
 1965, 125
 1964, 124-125
 Civil Rights Commission, U.S., 6-7, 8-9, 114-115, 123, 125, 126
 Civil rights movement, U.S.
 bus boycotts and freedom riders, ix, 65, 109, 110, 112-116 *passim*, 125, 133
 national government and, x, 120-130
 nonviolent direct action, 109, 110, 112-114, 114-116, 116-117, 125, 133
 police and, 109-119 *passim*
 sit-ins, ix, 65, 68, 83, 84, 85, 109, 112-114, 125
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and, 2, 6-7, 8-9, 11, 12, 14, 109, 118-119
 See also March on Washington, 1963, Poor People's March on Washington, 1968, Riots, U.S., specific groups
 Civil War, U.S., 16, 17, 123
 Clark, Kenneth
 Dark Ghetto, 3
 Cleaver, Eldridge, 25
 Cleveland, Ohio
 racial violence in, 7, 8
 Cloward, Richard A., 52
 Cocaine, 50, 142
 Cohn-Bendit, Daniel, 69
 Collectors, the, 139
 Collins, Cecil
 Vision of the Fool, 44
 Colonialism and anticolonialism
 dissent and protest in the United States and, 61-63, 64, 65, 66-69
 Puerto Rico and, 26-31 *passim*
 Third World anticolonial independence movements and black nationalism, 21, 22, 23, 24
 Columbia University
 Dean of Graduate Faculties, 94

- Hamilton Hall, 94
- Low Library, 94
- spring protests, 1968, 42, 83, 84, 86, 92-94
- Columbia University Forum*, 132
- Commentary*, 132
- Commonweal*, 57
- Communism and anticommunism
 - dissent and protest in the United States and, 56, 58, 61-62, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*, 71-72, 73, 74-75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80-81, 82
 - New Left, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*, 71-72
 - Radical Right, 58, 73, 74-75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80-81, 82
- Community Relations Service, U.S., 125
- CONFLICT IN THE CATHOLIC COLLEGES, Robert Hassenger, 95-107
- Congress, U.S., 29, 31, 57, 60, 122-130 *passim*
 - civil rights legislation
 - dissent and protest and, 122-130 *passim*
 - Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 57, 60
 - Ninetieth, 126, 128-130 *passim*
 - See also specific houses of
- Congress of Conservatives, U.S., 1965, 81
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 68
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 114, 117-118
- Connor, Eugene ("Bull"), 114, 115
- Constitution, U.S.
 - Bill of Rights, 88, 121-122
 - First Amendment, 121
- Cooper, John Sherman, 57
- Country Joe and the Fish, 46, 135, 136
- Courtney, Kent, 81
- Cowley, Malcolm
 - Exile's Return*, 53
- Crime and criminals, U.S., 73, 74, 82
 - See also Juvenile courts, U.S., Law, U.S., Organized crime, U.S., Police, U.S.
- Cuba, 65, 68, 69, 139
- Dadaism and Dadaists, 44
- Dallas, Texas, 124
- Daly City, California, 118
 - Chief of Police, 118
 - Cow Palace, 118
- Dartmouth College, 86
- Dayton, Ohio, 7, 97, 102, 107
- Dayton, University of, 97, 102, 107
- Deep South, U.S., 115
- Delany, Martin R., 18
- Dellinger, David, 58
- Democracy, U.S.
 - dissent and protest and
 - against Vietnam war, x, 35-36, 56-63, 66, 69-70, 75, 83-94 *passim*, 110, 118, 119
 - black nationalism, x, 16, 21, 22, 24, 109-130 *passim*
 - civil rights movement, x, 2, 6-7, 8-9, 11, 12, 14, 65, 68, 83, 84, 85, 109-119 *passim*, 120-130
 - New Left, x, 64-72 *passim*
 - urban ghetto riots, 1964-1967, ix-x, 1-14, 109, 118-119
 - youth, ix-x, 32-42 *passim*, 56-63 *passim*, 66, 69-70, 70-71, 82, 83-94 *passim*, 109-119 *passim*, 120-130 *passim*, 131-144
- Democratic party, U.S., ix, 57, 58, 78, 79, 118
 - Majority Leader, 57
 - National Conventions, ix, 58, 118
- Denver, Colorado, 137
- DePaul University, 86
- Des Moines, Iowa, 44-45
- Detroit, Michigan, 7, 11-12, 13-14, 19, 24, 66, 116
 - Federation for Self-Determination, 24
 - New Detroit Committee, 24
 - racial violence in, 7, 11-12, 13-14, 66, 116
- Deviance, social, U.S., 52-55, 137, 138, 139, 140
 - vertical and lateral
 - origin and significance of the "hippie" movement and, 52-55, 137
- Dickinson College, 86
- Diem, Ngo Dinh, 57
- Diggers, U.S., 46, 47
- Dirksen, Everett, 126
- Dixmoor (Chicago), 7
- Dominican Republic, 35
- Donovan, John, 104
- Doors, the, 138, 140
- Draft (military), U.S., see Selective Service System, U.S.
- Drug use, U.S.
 - dissent and protest and, ix, 41, 42, 43-55 *passim*, 82, 131, 133, 134, 141-142, 142-143, 144
 - expressed in popular music, 131, 133, 134, 141-142, 142-143, 144
 - "hippie" movement and, 43-55 *passim*
 - See also specific drugs
- DuBois, W. E. B., 18
- Dylan, Bob, 133-134, 135, 139
 - "Blowin' in the Wind," 133
 - "A Hard Rain's A-Gonna Fall," 133
 - "Masters of War," 133
 - "Mr. Jones," 139
 - "My Back Pages," 133
 - "The Times They Are A-Changin'," 133, 139
- Dymally, Mervin, 9
- East Coast, U.S., 80
- East Europe, 65, 77
- East Oakland, California, 7
- Eden, Anthony, 57

- Education, U.S., ix-x, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 30, 32, 34-35, 36, 38, 41, 42, 46, 47, 50-51, 62, 65, 66, 67, 70-71 *passim*, 75, 79, 83-94, 95-108, 133, 137, 143
- conflict in Roman Catholic colleges, 95-108
- Negroes'
- black nationalism and, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 67
 - youthful dissent and protest and effects of the generation gap, 32, 34-35, 36, 38, 41, 42
 - hippie movement, 46, 47, 50-51
 - New Left, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 85, 88-89
 - student rebellions and demonstrations, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94
- EISEN, JONATHAN, and DAVID STEINBERG, The Student Revolt against Liberalism, 83-94
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., ix, 123-124
- Elizabeth, New Jersey, 7
- Empiricism
- New Left's rejection of, 64, 66-69 *passim*
- Employment, U.S., 13, 18, 19, 21, 27, 32, 35, 36-37, 38, 79, 122, 124, 125, 128, 129
- dissent and protest and
 - Negro, 13, 18, 19, 21, 122, 124, 125, 128, 129
 - youth, 32, 35, 36-37, 38
- English language, 19, 30
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, U.S., 125
- Ethiopia, 21, 23
- Ethnicity and ethnic groups, U.S., 1-14 *passim*, 77, 79, 110
- urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and causes and significance, 1-14 *passim*
- Europe, 17, 18, 65, 72, 96
- Existentialism
- New Left and, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*
- Fanon, Frantz, 28
- Farmer, James, 114
- Fascism and antifascism, 61, 62, 64, 72
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 79
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND PROTEST, THE, David Mars, 120-130
- Fernwood Project (Chicago)
- racial violence, 1947, 3
- Feuerbach, Ludwig Andreas (1804-1872), 68
- Films, *see* Motion pictures, U.S.
- Flag, U.S., 19, 28
- Florida, 7, 116
- FLOWERING OF THE HIPPIE MOVEMENT, THE, John Robert Howard, 43-55
- Foothill Junior College (Los Altos Hills, California), 50-51
- Ford, William Wallace, 62-63
- Fordham University, 103
- Foreign Affairs, 59
- France
- Communist party, 65
- FRIEDENBERG, EDGAR Z., The Generation Gap, 32-42
- Friedenberg, Edgar Z., 83, 85, 89-90
- Fromm, Erich, 68, 71, 83, 87
- Art of Loving*, 87
 - Escape from Freedom*, 87
- Fugs, the, 136, 139, 142
- Fulbright, J. William, 57, 59
- Fundamentalism, U.S.
- Radical Right and, 77, 79
- Gallup polls, 57
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 117
- Garvey, Marcus, 15, 18-19, 20, 22
- Gavin, James B., 62-63
- GENERATION GAP, THE, Edgar Z. Friedenberg, 32-42
- Generation gap, U.S.
- youthful dissent and protest and
 - American socio-political system and, x, 32-42 *passim*
 - discontinuity in an open society, 32, 33-35
 - law enforcement and legal process as applied to youth, 32, 38-40, 40-41
 - youth as a discriminated-against class, 32, 35-38
 - youthful skepticism about the law, 32, 40-41
- Geneva, Switzerland
- Geneva Accords (Vietnam), 60
- Georgetown, University 97, 103
- Georgia, 3, 7, 115, 117, 126
- German-Americans, 97
- Germany, 61, 72
- Communist party, 1930's, 72
 - Social Democratic party (Nazis), 1930's, 72
- Ghettos, *see* Urban areas, U.S.
- Goldwater, Barry, 117
- Goodman, Paul, 46, 63, 70-71, 83, 84, 85, 86, 143
- Growing Up Absurd*, 46, 84
- Goodwin, Richard N., 59
- Góvernment, national, U.S.
- dissent and protest and
 - basic nature of the right to protest, 120, 121-122
 - civil rights legislation, 8, 75, 115, 120, 121, 123-127
 - civil versus social rights, 120, 122-123
- National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders (Kerner Commission) Report, 1968, 9, 10, 11, 13-14, 123, 127-130

- poor people and the Congress, 1968, 123, 128-130 *passim*
 See also specific acts, agencies, departments
 Grand Rapids, Michigan, 7
 Great Britain
 George III, 34
 New Left Review, The, 65, 66
 Oxford University, 96
 Great Depression, 6
 Greeley, Andrew, 97, 103-104
 Greeley, Horace, 45
 Greensboro, North Carolina
 Agricultural and Technical College
 student sit-ins, 112, 113
 Greenwich Village (New York City), 45, 54, 84
 Grennan, Jacqueline, 106, 107
 Grimshaw, Allen, 2
 Gruening, Ernest, 57
 Guevera, Ché, 69, 139
 Gunn, Thomas, 133
 Guthrie, Woody, 133
 GUTTMANN, ALLEN, Protest against the War in Vietnam, 56-63

 Haber, Al, 84
 Haight, Henry, 45
 Haight-Asbury (San Francisco)
 "hippie" movement and, 43-55 *passim*, 84-85
 Haiti, 16
 Hallucinogens, 131, 134, 141-142, 143
 Hanoi, Vietnam (North), 62
 Hargis, Billy
 Christian Crusade, 79
 Harlem (New York City), 2, 6, 7, 9, 12, 27, 93, 118, 134-135
 racial violence in, 2, 7, 12, 118, 134-135
 Spanish (East), 9, 27
 Harriman, Averill, 58
 Hartke, Vance, 57
 Harvard University, 48, 86, 96, 97
 Hashish, 48
 HASSENGER, ROBERT, Conflict in the Catholic Colleges, 95-107
 Hatfield, Mark, 57
 Hattiesburg, Mississippi, 117
 Hayden, Tom
 Port Huron Statement, 1962, 69, 70, 83, 85
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 16-17
 Health, Education, and Welfare Department, U.S., 46
 Heroin, 48, 50, 142
 Hester, Hugh B., 62-63
 Higher education, U.S., *see* Education, U.S., Students, U.S., specific colleges, universities
 Hilsman, Roger
 To Move A Nation, 59

 "hippie" movement, U.S.
 delineation of the hippie scene, 43, 44-45, 137, 142
 life and death of Haight-Asbury
 "freaks" and "heads," ix, 42, 45, 48-50
 LSD ideology, 48-49
 midnight hippies, 43, 45, 51
 "plastic" hippies, 43, 45, 50-51
 visionary hippies and, ix, 43-55 *passim*, 84-85
 origins and implications
 hippies, "beats," and the "lost generation," 43, 51-55 *passim*
 vertical and lateral deviance and, 52-55 *passim*
 Hitler, Adolf, 61
 Hofstadter, Richard, 77
 Holt, John, 71
 Holy Cross, 100, 105
 Homosexuality, U.S., 45, 139
 House of Representatives, U.S., 72, 126
 Rules Committee, 126
 Un-American Activities Committee, 72
 Housing, U.S.
 discrimination and segregation in
 civil rights legislation and, 122, 126, 127, 129
 See also Urban areas, U.S.
 Houston, Texas, 7
 HOWARD, JOHN ROBERT, *The Flowering of the Hippie Movement*, 43-55
 Hughes, Langston, 3, 6
 Hughes, Richard J., 88
 Humphrey, Hubert, 58
 Hungary, 65
 Hunters Point (San Francisco), 8
 Hutchins, Robert, 108

 Ian, Janis
 "Society's Child," 134
 Illinois, 3, 7, 88, 97, 98, 116, 127
 Governor, 127
 Illinois University (Chicago), 98
 Illinois, University of, 88
 Immaculate Heart College (Los Angeles), 103
 Immigration and immigrants, U.S., 5, 6, 16, 17, 18, 27, 34, 95, 97, 98
 See also specific ethnic groups
 Imperialism and anti-imperialism, *see* Colonialism and anticolonialism
 Independents (political nonpartisans), U.S., 78
 India
 sitar, 133
 Indians, American, 53
 Industry and industrialism, U.S., ix-x, 4, 5, 18, 19, 30, 35-36, 41-42, 54, 62, 71, 83, 86-88 *passim*, 89, 91, 94, 131, 137-138, 140, 144

- See also Business and businessmen, U.S.
 Capitalism, U.S.
 Institute for Defense Analysis (IDA), 93
 Iowa, 44-45
 Iron Butterfly, 138, 141
 Islam, see Black Muslims, U.S.
- Jackson, Mississippi, 7
 Jacksonville, Florida, 116
 Jamaica, 18
 Jamestown, Virginia (1619), 16
 Japan, 64, 65, 68
 Japanese-Americans, 5
 Jefferson Airplane, 40-41, 138, 140
 "Plastic Fantastic Lover," 138
 Jencks, Christopher, 106, 108
 Jersey City, New Jersey, 7
 Jesuits, 96, 100, 105
 John Birch Society, U.S., 58, 75, 78, 81
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 56, 57-58, 60, 61, 90,
 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 135
 Jones, LeRoi, 16, 23
Journal of Negro History, 17
 Justice Department, U.S., 116, 123, 125
 Attorney General, 123, 125
 Civil Rights Division, 123
 Juvenile courts, U.S.
 dissent and protest of youth and, 32, 38-40
- Kahn, Tom, 116
 Kennan, George F., 58, 60
 Kennedy, John F., 42, 60, 97, 124, 125, 135
 Kennedy, Robert F., 42, 57, 58, 59-60, 97
 Kerner, Otto, 127
 Kerner Commission, U.S., see National Ad-
 visory Commission on Civil Disorders,
 U.S.
 Kerr, Clark, 70, 83, 86-87, 88, 91
 Uses of the University, 83, 86
 Khrushchev, Nikita S., and Khrushchevism, 65
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 14, 42, 65, 113-
 114, 116, 122, 124, 126-127, 128
 Kirk, Grayson, 93-94
 Kitsuse, John I., 34-35
 Know-Nothings, U.S., 74
 Knowland, William, 70, 87
 Koch, Leo, 88
 KOEPPEN, SHEILAH R., *The Republican Radi-
 cal Right*, 73-82
 Koran, 19
 Kosower, Herbert, 5
 Ku Klux Klan, U.S., 74, 134
 Kuchel, Thomas, 81
- Labor Department, U.S., 27
 Labor union movement, U.S., 68, 86, 110, 111,
 133
 Lafayette College, 86
 Land O'Lakes Statement, 106
- Lane Seminary (Ohio), 86
 Law, U.S.
 dissent and protest of youth and
 law enforcement and juvenile courts and,
 x, 1, 9-12, 24, 32, 37-38, 38-40, 40-41,
 53, 55, 93, 94, 109-119, 137
 Lawson, John M., Jr., 113
 Leary, Timothy, 48-49 *passim*
 Left, U.S. (political), 56-63, 66, 67, 68, 69-
 70, 74, 85, 88-89, 110, 118, 119
 protest and dissent of
 against Vietnam war, 56-63, 66, 69-70,
 85, 88-89, 110, 118, 119
 See also New Left, U.S.
 Leisure and recreation, U.S.
 racial discrimination in public recreational
 facilities, 3
 Lewis, John, 117
 Lewis, Oscar
 La Vida, 27
 Lewis, Ray, 8
 Lewis and Clark Expedition, 138
 Liberalism and liberals, U.S.
 dissent and protest and
 New Left and student revolt against
 "corporate liberalism," 62, 64, 65, 66,
 67, 69-72, 82, 83-94
 Vietnam war, 56-63 *passim*, 71-72
 See also Center (political), U.S.
- Life*
 "The New Rock," 132
 Lindsay, John V., 127
 Lippmann, Walter, 4
 Lipset, Seymour M., 78
 Lipton, Lawrence, 53-54, 54-55
Listener, The, 132
 Little Rock, Arkansas, 115
 Locke, Alain
 The New Negro, 6
 Lohman, Joseph D., 119
 Lomax, Louis E., 112
 Look, 57
 Los Angeles, California, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
 39, 41, 103, 118-119, 121
 "Police Chief William H. Parker Speaks,"
 10
 Roman Catholic Chancery, 103
 South-Central area, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13
 Sunset Strip, 39, 137, 138
 Los Angeles Riot Study (LARS), 13
 Lost Found Nation of Islam in the Wilderness
 of North America, see Black Muslims,
 U.S.
 "Lost generation," U.S.
 "hippie" movement of the 1960's compared,
 43, 51-55 *passim*
 Louisiana, 89, 115, 116
 Love (musical group), 135, 142
 Lovecraft, H. P., 141

- Lower class, U.S., 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 14, 21, 35, 36, 41, 52, 98
 Negro, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 14, 21
 white, 2, 14
- Loyola University, 97
- LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamine), 48-49, 50, 142
- LYND, STAUGHTON, The New Left, 64-72
- MacArthur, Douglas, 58
- McCarthy, Eugene, 58, 60, 97
- McCarthy, Joseph R., and McCarthyism, 58, 73, 74, 76, 78, 80
- McCarthy, Mary, 62, 143
- McCone Commission (California), 11, 12
- McDermott, John, 61
- McGee, Frank, 60
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 66
- Mackenzie, Donald M., 100
- McLuhan, Marshall, 137-138
- McNamara, Robert S., 61
- Mailer, Norman, 62-63
- Malcolm X (El Hajj Malik El Shabazz)
 black nationalism and, 15, 19, 20, 22-24
 passim, 42
 "The Ballot or the Bullet," 22
- MALDONADO-DENNIS, MANUEL, The Puerto Ricans: Protest or Submission?, 26-31
- Mansfield, Mike, 57
- Mao Tse-tung and Maoism, 58, 61, 65
- March on Washington, 1963, 116, 117, 124
- Marcuse, Herbert, 30, 71
 One-Dimensional Man, 71
- Marijuana, 41, 42, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 142, 143
- Marines, U.S., 93
- MARS, DAVID, The Federal Government and Protest, 120-130
- Marx, Karl, and Marxism, 66, 67, 68, 71
- Maryland, 116, 117
- Mass media, U.S.
 dissent and protest and, 4-5, 8, 21, 30, 94, 111-112, 114, 115-116, 121, 133
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967 and, 4-5, 8
 See also specific media
- Massachusetts, 7, 66
- Materialism, U.S., 43-55 *passim*, 62-63, 131-144 *passim*
 "hippie" movement's rejection of, 43-55 *passim*, 137, 142
 youth's rejection of
 depicted in popular music, ix, 39-41, 41, 46, 131-144 *passim*
- Meier, August, 116-117
- Memphis, Tennessee, 116, 126
- Methedrine, 47, 48, 49-50, 52, 142
- Mexican-Americans, 5, 14
- Mexico and Mexicans, 31, 53
- Miami, University of, 86
- Michigan, 7, 11-12, 13-14, 19, 24, 66, 116
- Middle Ages, 49
- Middle class, U.S.
 Negro, 2, 21
 white, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14, 21, 30, 32, 34-35, 36, 41-42, 52, 62, 63, 85, 89, 98
 migration to the suburbs and ghetto riots, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
 youthful dissent and protest, 32, 34-35, 36, 41-42, 134
- Midwest, U.S., 3, 7, 45, 80
- Migration, U.S.
 middle-class whites to suburbs
 urban ghetto riots and, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
 See also Urbanization, U.S.
- Miller, Jack, 57
- Military, U.S.
 dissent and protest and, ix-x, 12, 29-30, 32, 35-36, 37, 38, 54, 56, 61, 62-63, 69-70, 83-94 *passim*, 110, 118, 119, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143
 against war in Vietnam, 54, 56, 61, 62-63, 69-70, 83-94 *passim*, 110, 118, 119, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143
- Mills, C. Wright, 64, 66-69 *passim*, 83, 87, 143
 Letter to the New Left, 66-69 *passim*
- Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 7
- Minorities, U.S.
 dissent and protest of
 black nationalism, 15-25
 ghetto revolts, 1964-1967 and, 1-14, 24, 109, 118-119
 national government and, 120-130 *passim*
 police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 32, 39, 40-41, 42, 47, 53, 55, 93, 94, 109-119
 youth, 32-42 *passim*, 43-55 *passim*, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94, 109-119 *passim*
 See also Civil rights movement, U.S. "Hippie" movement, U.S., New Left, U.S., Radical Right, U.S., Students, U.S., specific groups, minorities
- Minutemen (radical-right group), U.S., 76
- MISNER, GORDON, E., The Response of Police Agencies, 109-119
- Mississippi, 7, 22, 111, 117
- Mississippi Freedom Democratic party, 22
- Moby Grape, 139
- Model Cities Program, U.S., 129
- Monroe, North Carolina, 117
- Montgomery, Alabama, 65, 112, 114-115
 bus boycott, 1955, 65, 112
 Police Department, 115
- Monthly Review, 61-62
- Morgenthau, Hans J., 58-59, 60
- Morrison, Jim, 138, 140
- Morse, Wayne, 57
- Morton, Thruston B., 57

- Mothers of Invention, 41, 137, 138, 139, 144
 "Plastic People," 138
We're Only In It for the Money, 41, 137
 Motion pictures, U.S., 5, 54
 Moynihan, Daniel P., 97
 Muhammad, Elijah, 15, 19, 20, 22, 23
 Mumford, Lewis, 65
 Munich, Germany, 61
 Muñoz Marín, Pedro, 29
 Murphy, George, 81
 Music, popular, U.S.
 dissent and protest in, ix, 39, 40-41, 44, 46, 131-144
 criticisms of American society similar to those of many serious social critics, 132, 143-144
 drug use, 131, 133, 134, 141-143, 143-144
 folk-singing revival, youthful song writers, and the appearance of protest topics, 131, 132-134, 143
 how to live, 132, 140-142, 142-144
 love relationships, 132, 134, 138-140
 plight of the Negro expressed, 133, 134-135, 142
 politics and antiwar sentiment, 132, 133, 135-136, 142, 143
 portrayal of a repressive American society, 39, 40-41, 44, 46, 132, 136-138, 142-144
 sexual mores, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142, 144
 youth as victim of materialistic, overconforming parental society, ix, 39, 40-41, 44, 46, 132, 136-138, 142-144
 Muslims, *see* Black Muslims, U.S.
 Muste, A. J., 72

 Nabokov, Vladimir, 75
 Nashville, Tennessee, 7, 113, 117
 National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders (Kerner Commission), U.S.
 Report, 1968, 9, 10, 11, 13-14, 123, 127-130
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 113
 National Broadcasting Company (NBC), 60
 National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement (Wickersham Commission), 1931, 111
 National Council of Churches, U.S., 75
 National Negro Business League, 17
National Review, 58
 Nationalism, black, U.S.
 contemporary developments, ix, 15, 20-25, 109-130 *passim*
 cultural, 15, 17-18, 20-25 *passim*
 early trends, 15, 16-18
 economic, 15, 17-18, 18-19, 19-20
 El-Hajj Malik El-Shabazz (Malcolm X and), 15, 19, 20, 22-24 *passim*
 integral, 15, 16, 18-25 *passim*
 political, 15, 16-17, 20, 22, 23, 24-25, 109-130 *passim*
 summary, 15, 24-25
 twentieth-century patterns, 15, 18-20
 Native American party, U.S., 74
 Nazis and nazism, 61, 72
 Nebraska, 7, 10
 Negro Factories Corporation, 19
 Negro protest movement, *see* Civil rights movement, Riots, U.S., specific groups
 Negroes, U.S., 1-25, 26, 27, 28, 31, 33, 35, 36, 41, 42, 44, 45, 53, 67, 68, 90, 93, 109-118 *passim*, 109-130, 133, 134-135, 142
 Emigration Convention, 1854, 16
 "Jim Crow," 17
 police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 109, 119 *passim*
See also Civil rights movement, U.S., Nationalism, black; U.S., Riots, U.S., specific groups
 Neill, A. S.
 Summerhill, 71
New American Review, 132
 New Hampshire, 60
 New Jersey, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 66, 88, 118, 128
 Governor, 88
 NEW LEFT, THE, Staughton Lynd, 64-72
 New Left, U.S.
 dissent and protest of, ix, 29, 62, 64-72 *passim*, 85, 88-89
 against the Vietnam war, ix, 62, 66, 69-70, 88
 communism and anticommunism and, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*, 71-72
 early phase, 64, 65
 existential activism and, ix, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*
 intellectual emphases, 64, 66-69
 future prospects, 64, 72
 "participatory democracy" versus "corporate liberalism," 64, 69-72, 85, 88-89
 rejection of colonialism and imperialism, 62, 64, 65, 66-69
 rejection of empiricism and scholasticism, 64, 66-69 *passim*
 utopianism and, 64, 66-69
 part of an international political trend, 64-72 *passim*
 New Mexico, 31
 New Orleans, Louisiana, 115
New Republic, 57
 "New Right," *see* Radical Right, U.S.
 New York, State University of
 Stony Brook, 41
 New York City, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 27, 28, 30, 31, 66, 86, 98, 103, 116, 117, 127
 Archbishop (Roman Catholic), 103
 City University College, 86, 98
 Mayor, 127

- Puerto Ricans in, 5, 9, 27, 28, 30, 31
 racial violence in, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12
World's Fair, 1964, 117
New York Review of Books, 94, 132
 New York State, 7, 41
 See also specific areas, cities, sections of cities
New York Times, 57, 60, 61
 Newark, New Jersey
 racial violence in, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 66, 128
Newsweek, 57
 Newton, Huey, 69
 Ngoc Loan, Nguyen, 61
 Niger Valley, Africa, 16
 Nisbet, Robert, 83, 84, 87
 Decline of Community, 84
 Quest for Community, 87
 North, U.S., 3, 6, 7, 17, 18, 20, 67, 79, 134
 North Beach (San Francisco), 45, 54
 North Carolina, 112, 117
 North Europe, 77, 79
 Northwestern University, 98
 Notre Dame, University of, 97, 101, 103, 106
 Nuremberg war trials (World War II), 61
 Nye, Gerald P., 74
- Oakland, California, 7, 24, 87
Oakland Tribune, 87
 Oberlin College, 86, 88
 Ochs, Phil, 134-135, 136
 "I Ain't Marching Any More," 136
 "In the Heat of the Summer," 134-135
 Oglesby, Carl, 69-70
 Ohio, 7, 8
 Ohlin, Lloyd E., 52
 Olympic Games, 1968
 black nationalism and, 24
 Omaha, Nebraska
 racial violence in, 7, 10
 Opium, 48
 Oregon, 53
 Organization for Latin-American Solidarity (OLAS), 29
 Organized crime, U.S., 51
 Osgood, Robert, 58
- Padilla, Helena
 Up from Puerto Rico, 27
 Parker, William H., 10
 Paterson, New Jersey, 7
 Pattillo, Manning M., Jr., 100
 Paul VI (Pope), 96
 Paxton, Tom
 "Mr. Blue," 137
 Paz, Octavio
 Labyrinth of Solitude, *The*, 31
 Peanut Butter Conspiracy, 135, 141, 142
 Peking, China, 65
 Pennsylvania, 7, 116, 117, 118
- Pentagon, U.S., 58, 62
 Pepper, William F., 61
 Petrarch, 133
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 7, 116, 118
 Plainfield, New Jersey, 7
 Police, U.S.
 dissent and protest and
 freedom rides and riders, x, 109, 114-116
 history of police relationship with minorities, x, 109, 111-112
 March on Washington, 1963, and, 116, 117
 Negro nonviolent direct action, x, 109, 110, 112-114, 114-116, 116-117
 police posture reflective of public attitude, x, 109, 111, 119
 police resistance to change, x, 109, 110-111
 Republican National Convention, 1964, 109, 117-118
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967 and, x, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 109, 118-119
 violence versus nonviolence, x, 109, 116-117
 youth and, x, 32, 37-38, 38-41, 42, 47, 53, 55, 93, 94, 109-119 *passim*, 137
- Pollack, Louis, 60
 Polsby, Nelson, 78
 Polsky, Ned, 54
 Pomeroy, Wesley A., 118
 Ponce, Puerto Rico
 "Ponce Massacre," 1937, 29
 Poor People's March on Washington, 1968, 27, 123, 128-130 *passim*
 Resurrection City, 128
 Populism, U.S., 74, 80
Portland Oregonian, 53
 Poverty, U.S.
 hippie movement's voluntary espousal of, 46, 53-54, 54-55, 84
 national government and, 120-130 *passim*
 Negroes and
 black nationalism and, 15-25 *passim*, 109-130 *passim*
 urban ghetto riots, 1964-1967, and, 1-14 *passim*, 109, 118-119
- President, U.S., *see* National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, specific presidents
 Presley, Elvis, 132, 142
 Press, U.S., 114-115, 127, 128-129, 143
 Princeton University, 86
 PROTEST AGAINST THE WAR IN VIETNAM, Allen Guttman, 56-63
 Protestants and Protestantism, U.S., 79, 101
 See also Fundametanism, U.S., specific sects
 Public opinion, U.S., *see* Attitudes, U.S., Mass media, U.S., Music, popular, U.S., specific media

- PUERTO RICANS: PROTEST OR SUBMISSION?,
 THE, Manuel Maldonado-Denis, 26-31
 Puerto Rico, University of, 30
 Puerto Rico and Puerto Ricans
 Independence party, 29
 Nationalist party, 29
 Partido Union de Puerto Rico, 28-29
 Popular Democratic Party (PDP), 29
 problems of Puerto Ricans living in the
 United States, 5, 9, 14, 26-31 *passim*
 Pro-Independence Movement (PIM), 29,
 31
 similarity of problems on Island and Main-
 land, 26-31
 contemporary conflicts, 26, 29-30
 independence versus assimilation, 26, 31
 proindependence movements, 26, 28-29,
 30-31
 Puerto Rican nationality and United
 States colonialism, 26-31 *passim*
 "repressive tolerance" and the colonialist
 syndrome, 26, 30-31
 Socialist League, 29
 United States District Attorney, 30
- Race and racism, U.S.
 democratic government and, 1-25, 62, 82,
 133
 black nationalism and, 16-25 *passim*
 urban ghetto riots, 1964-1967 and, 1-14
 passim, 62, 82
 dissent and protest and,
 popular music's expression of, 131, 133,
 134-135, 142
 See also Civil Rights Acts, Civil rights
 movement, Nationalism, black, U.S., Ne-
 groes, U.S., Riots, U.S., specific groups,
 legislation
- Radical Right, U.S.
 dissent and protest of, 56, 58, 73-82 *passim*
 ideology and strategy of, ix-x, 73, 74-76
 motivations attributed to supporters of
 alienation, 76-77, 79
 anxiety over urbanization, 77-78, 80
 authoritarianism, 76, 79
 concern about social status, 77, 79-80
 fundamentalism, 77, 79
 party identification of supporters of, 73, 74,
 78-80
 party politics and the "N. Right" and,
 73, 74, 80-82
- Radio, U.S., 121, 132, 136
 Rafferty, Max, 81
 Ramparts, 60-61
 Reagan, Ronald, 81-82
 Reconstruction era, U.S., 16, 17-18, 123
 Recreation, See Leisure and recreation, U.S.
 Regionalism, U.S.
 membership in the Radical Right and, 80
 Religion, see Fundamentalism, U.S., specific
 sects
 Reporter, 132
 Republican party, U.S., 57, 73-82 *passim* 109,
 117-118, 123, 126
 Co-ordinating Committee, 1965, 81
 National Convention, 1964, 75, 109, 117-118
 Radical Right membership in or support of,
 73-82 *passim*
 REPUBLICAN RADICAL RIGHT, THE, Sheila R.
 Koeppen, 73-82
 Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC),
 U.S., 30
 RESPONSE OF POLICE AGENCIES, THE, Gordon
 E. Misner, 109-119
 REVOLT OF THE URBAN GHETTOS, 1964-1967,
 THE, Joseph Boskin, 1-14
 Revolts, U.S., see Riots, U.S.
 Rexroth, Kenneth, 54
 Richards, James, 8-9
 Ridgway, Matthew B., 62-63
 Riesman, David, 105, 106, 108, 143
 Right, U.S. (political), 56, 58, 66, 67, 69, 71
 Vietnam war and, 56, 58
 See also Radical Right, U.S.
 Riots, U.S.
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967
 businesses and businessmen and, 1, 11-12
 cities never the promised land, 1, 4-7, 8,
 10, 14, 24
 collective attitudes and behavior, 1, 2,
 8-14 *passim*
 continuing conflict of race and, ix, 1, 2-4,
 82, 93
 extent and toll of, ix, 1, 2, 7-8
 national government's reaction, 122, 125,
 126-130 *passim*
 participation and participants, 1, 12-14
 police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 109, 118-119
 significance for all minority groups, under-
 classes, 1, 14
 weapons, tactics, and strategy similar to
 conventional warfare, 3, 12
 Rochester, New York, 7
 Rockefeller, Nelson D., 75
 Roman Catholic Church, 69-70, 95-108
 conflict in United States Catholic colleges
 background, 95, 96-97
 clientele, 95, 97-98
 faculty and administration, 95, 98-101,
 103-106
 future developments, 95, 106-108
 institutional church and, 95, 98, 101-103
 religious communities and, 95, 98-101,
 103-106
 Second Vatican Council, 96, 102, 105
 "Constitution on the Church in the Mod-
 ern World," 102

- Rorem, Ned, 132
- ROSENSTONE, ROBERT A., "The Times They Are A-Changin'": The Music of Protest, 131-144
- Rossman, Michael, 90-92
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 66
- Rousselot, John, 81
- Roxbury (Boston), 7
- Rudolph, Frederick, 86
- Rural areas, U.S., 4, 17, 33-34, 48, 55, 77-78
- Rusk, Dean, 58, 59, 61
- Russell, Richard, 57
- Russian Revolution, 116
- Rustin, Bayard, 116, 117
- Rutgers University, 88
- Sacramento, California, 116
- Saigon, Vietnam (South), 60, 62
- St. John's University (Long Island), 97, 99, 104-105, 107
- St. Louis University, 101
- St. Marie, Buffy
- "Universal Soldier," 136
- Salinger, J. D., 75
- Salvation Army, 46
- San Diego, California, 14, 80
- San Francisco, California, 7, 8-9, 41, 43-55
- passim*, 79, 83, 92-93, 116, 118
- Bay Area, 50-51, 79
- Fillmore Auditorium, 44
- Golden Gate Park, 46
- San Francisco Express Times*, 47
- San Francisco State College, 83, 92-93
- San Jose, California, 50-51, 80
- San Jose State College, 50-51
- San Juan, Puerto Rico, 27, 30
- San Juan Star, The*, 27
- San Mateo, California, 50-51, 118
- College of San Mateo, 50-51
- Sheriff, 118
- Undersheriff (Chief Law Enforcement Coordinator for Republican 1964 National Convention), 118
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 65, 72
- Saturday Evening Post*, 57, 132
- Saturday Review*, 132
- Savio, Mario, 70, 87-88
- Schaar, John H., 89
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., 59
- Scholasticism
- New Left's rejection of, 64, 66-69 *passim*
- Schomberg, Arthur A., 18
- Schulberg, Budd, 7
- Schwarz, Fred
- Christian Anti-Communism Crusade, 78, 79-80, 80-81
- Scottsboro case, U.S., 68, 111
- Selective Service Act, 37
- Selective Service System, U.S.,
- dissent and protest against, 29-30, 32, 36, 37, 38, 62, 70, 135-136
- generation gap and, 32, 36, 37, 38
- Selma, Alabama, 117, 125
- Senate, U.S., 11, 57, 59-60, 74, 81, 126
- Committee on Foreign Relations, 57, 60
- Chairman, 57
- Committee on Government Operations
- Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations, 11
- Munitions Investigating Committee (Nye Committee), 1934-1936, 74
- Sexton, Patricia Cayo
- Spanish Harlem: Anatomy of Poverty*, 27
- Sexuality, U.S., 38, 45, 53, 88, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142, 144
- youth and, 38, 53, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142, 144
- popular music and, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142, 144
- Shelley, Mary, 87-88
- Shoup, David M., 62-63
- "Silent generation" (1950's)
- youth of the 1960's compared, ix, 51, 86
- Silone, Ignazio, 72
- Simon, Paul, 134, 137-138, 141
- "A Most Peculiar Man," 138
- Simon and Garfunkle, 137-138, 141
- Slaughter, Winston, 11
- Slavery, U.S., 16, 17, 86, 133
- Sloan, P. F.
- "Eve of Destruction," 136
- Smith, Walter Bedell, 60
- Smoot, Dan, 79
- Social science, ix, 70
- Socialism, 65, 67, 69, 74, 75
- Sociology, 52-55 *passim*, 73-82 *passim*, 84
- deviance theory, 52-55 *passim*
- psychosociological theories to account for those joining radical-right groups, 73-82 *passim*
- Sopwith Camel, 139, 140
- Sorbonne, 96
- South, U.S., 6, 7, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 65, 67, 114, 115, 125, 134
- South Carolina, University of, 86
- South Europe, 77
- Southeast Asia, 35
- Southern Christian Leadership Council (SCLC), 128
- Southwest, U.S., 78, 80
- Soviet Union, 65, 67, 72, 136
- Communist party
- Twentieth Congress, 65
- Spain, 28, 68, 133
- Spanish Civil War, 68, 133
- Abraham Lincoln Battalion (U.S.), 68

- Spock, Benjamin, 60
 Stalin, Joseph, and Stalinism, 67, 68
 Stanford, California
 Stanford University, 50-51, 98
 State Department, U.S., 59, 74, 82
 Statement of Washington Symposium on
 Catholic Education, 106
 Status, social, U.S.
 concern about
 membership in Radical Right and, 77, 79-80
 STEINBERG, DAVID, *see* EISEN, JONATHAN, joint author
 Stennis, John C., 57
 Stevenson, Adlai, 75-76
 Strauss, Anselm, 5
 Strawberry Alarm Clock
 "They Saw the Fat One Coming," 138
 Student Nonviolent Co-ordinating Committee (SNCC), 65, 66, 112, 113-114, 117
 STUDENT REVOLT AGAINST LIBERALISM, THE, Jonathan Eisen and David Steinberg, 83-94
 Students, U.S.
 conflict in the Roman Catholic colleges and, 95-108
 revolt against liberalism, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94, 119
 Columbia rebellion and, 42, 83, 84, 86, 92-94
 experimental college movement, 83, 84, 92-93
 freedom and the teaching-learning process, 83, 88-92
 intellectual background, 83, 86-88
 origins, 83, 84-85, 85-87 *passim*
 protest within the universities, 83, 85-93 *passim*
 significance for the future, 83, 94
 Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 62, 65, 66, 70, 84, 89
 Studies on the Left, 66
 Suburbs, U.S.
 white middle-class migration to
 urban ghetto riots and, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
 Suffolk County, New York, 41
 Supreme Court, U.S., 39, 68, 82, 111, 123
 Taft, Robert A., 75
 "Talking A-Bomb Blues," 133
 Tampa, Florida, 7
 Taylor, Harold, 86
 Technology, U.S., *see* Industry and industrialism, U.S.
 Television, U.S.
 dissent and protest and, 4-5, 41, 46, 54, 60, 114, 115-116, 127, 137-138
 Tennessee, 7, 113, 116, 117, 126
 Texas, 7, 124
 "THE TIMES THEY ARE A-CHANGIN'": THE MUSIC OF PROTEST, Robert A. Rosenstone, 131-144
 Third World, 21, 22, 23, 24, 68
 anticolonialist independence movements in
 United States black nationalism and, 21, 22, 23, 24
 Thomas, Piri
 Down These Mean Streets, 9
 Thuy, Xuan, 58
 Tito (Josip Broz), 65
 Tobacco, 50, 52
 Toledo, Ohio, 7
 Tower, John, 57
 Transportation, U.S., 4
 Trilling, Diana, 62
 Truman, David, 93
 Truman, Harry S., 29
 United Nations, 21, 59, 60
 Charter, 59, 60
 United States of America (musical group), 139
 Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities League (UNIA), 18-19, 20
 Universities, U.S., *see* Education, U.S.; Students, U.S., specific universities
 Upper class, U.S., 32, 34-35
 Upper-middle class, U.S., 32, 34-35, 45
 Urban areas, U.S.
 black nationalism and, 18, 20-21, 24
 ghetto revolts, 1964-1967
 business and businessman and, 1, 11-12
 cities never the promised land, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14, 24
 collective attitudes and behavior, 1, 2, 8-14 *passim*
 continuing conflict of race and, 1, 2-4, 82, 93
 extent and toll of the revolts, ix, 1, 2, 7-8
 participation and participants, 1, 12-14
 police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 109, 118-119
 significance for all minority groups, under-classes, 1, 14
 weapons, tactics, and strategy similar to conventional warfare, 3, 12
 See also Urbanization, U.S., specific cities
 Urbanization, U.S., 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14, 18-25 *passim*, 77-78, 80
 concern about
 membership in Radical Right and, 77-78, 80
 migration of Negroes to the cities
 black nationalism and, 18-25 *passim*
 disappointment in the "promised land" and urban ghetto revolts, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14, 24

- Utopias and Utopianism, U.S.
 - dissent and protest and
 - "hippie" movement, 43-55 *passim*
 - in popular music, 131, 140, 142, 144
 - New Left, 64, 66-69
- Values and value system, U.S., *see* Attitudes, U.S.
- Vázquez Calzada, José Luis, 27
- Velvet Underground, 142
- Victorian era, 33-34
- Viet Cong, *see* Vietnam, North
- Vietnam, North, 59, 60, 62, 88, 136
 - Tet offensive, 1968, 60, 61
- Vietnam, South, 56, 57, 59, 61-62
 - National Liberation Front (NLF), 59, 61
- Vietnam war, U.S.
 - dissent and protest against
 - arguments based on legality and morality, 56, 58-59, 60-62
 - arguments based on national interest and pragmatism, 56, 58-60
 - Center (political) and, 56-63 *passim*
 - early, 56, 57-58
 - in popular music, ix, 132, 133, 135-136, 142, 143
 - left-wing, ix-x, 56-63, 66, 69-70, 85, 88-89, 110, 118, 119
 - right-wing, 56, 58, 75
 - summary, ix-x, 62-63
 - youth and, 35-36, 56-63 *passim*, 66, 69-70, 83-94 *passim*, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143
- Villanova University, 97
- Violence, U.S., *see* Crime and criminals, U.S., Police, U.S., Riots, U.S.
- Virginia, 16, 116
- Voting, U.S., 37, 52, 117, 122, 123-124, 125
- Voting Rights Act, 1965, 125
- Wagner, Robert F., 3
- Wall Street Journal, 57
- War on Poverty programs, 8, 75
- Washington, Booker T., 17, 18-19
 - Atlanta Exposition Address, 1895, 17
- Washington, D.C., 27, 37, 62, 66, 69, 116, 117
 - Lincoln Memorial, 116
- Watts (Los Angeles)
 - racial violence, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 41, 118-119, 125, 135
 - "Sons of Watts," 8
- Waugh, Evelyn, 96
- Weapons
 - nuclear and biochemical, 133, 135-136
 - race rioters', 3, 12, 135
- Webster College, 106
- Weissman, Steve, 88, 89
- Welch, Robert, 75
- West, U.S., 6, 80
- West Africa, 16
- West Europe, 64, 65
- West Indies, 19
- Western Hemisphere, 65
- Western world, 23, 57, 62, 65, 66-67
- White, Theodore H., 115-116
- Whites, U.S.
 - housing discrimination against Negroes, 2-3, 42
 - middle and upper classes
 - generation gap and youthful dissent, 32, 34-35, 36, 41-42, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94, 131-144
 - urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and businesses and businessmen, 1, 11-12
 - migration of whites to suburbs a causal factor, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
 - police and, 1, 9-11, 12
- Wickersham Commission, 111
- Wilkins, Roy, 113
- Williams, Robert F.
 - Negroes with Guns*, 117
- Williams, William Appleman, 70
- Winship, Blanton, 29
- Wisconsin, 7, 70
- Wisconsin, University of, 70
- Wolin, Sheldon S., 89
- Woodson, Carter G., 18
- Working class, *see* Lower class, U.S.
- World War I, 2, 15, 18, 54, 74
- World War II, 2, 7, 21, 27, 81, 88
- Yale University, 60, 86
 - Law School
 - Dean, 60
- Young Americans for Freedom, 118
- Youth, U.S.
 - conflict in Roman Catholic colleges, 95-108
 - dissent and protest of
 - generation gap and, 32-42
 - "hippie" movement and, ix-x, 43-55, 137, 142
 - Negroes, ix, 2, 21, 22, 23, 24, 67, 68, 109-130 *passim*
 - New Left, ix, 64-72 *passim*
 - police and, x, 32, 39, 40-41, 42, 47, 53, 55, 93, 94, 109-119 *passim*
 - Puerto Rican, 29-30
 - students', ix, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94, 95-109 *passim*, 109-119 *passim*
- Zappa, Frank
 - "Trouble Coming Everyday," 135
- Zinn, Howard, 64, 66-69 *passim*
- "Marxism and the New Left," 66-69 *passim*
- SNCC: *The New Abolitionists*, 66
- Vietnam: *The Case for Immediate Withdrawal*, 66

INDEX

- Addams, Jane, 104
- Adoption, U.S.
 law of
 adoption agencies, 1, 2-3, 7-12 *passim*
 ancient origins of adoption, 3-4
 "best interests of the child" doctrine, 1, 3, 6-7, 10, 12, 56
 European influence on, 1, 3, 4-5
 family-court movement and, 119-128 *passim*
 illegitimate children and, 63-64
 indenture or binding out in the nineteenth century and, 1, 2, 5, 7-8, 10, 12
 influence of Roman law on, 1, 3, 4-5
 international aspects, 11-12, 142-143
 interstate aspects, 1, 10-11
 judicial inquiry, 1, 7, 123, 124, 125, 127, 142-143
 private placement and, 1, 8-10, 142-143
 public unawareness concerning, 3
 religion problems, 3, 9-10
 social-conscience adoption, 1, 2, 5-12 *passim*
- Adoption Resource Exchange of North America (ARENA), 2-3
- Adultery
 United States marriage and divorce law and, 16, 17, 19, 52, 60, 61, 68-69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 84, 85-86, 88, 93, 94, 99, 134, 135, 137, 141
- Affinity
 United States marriage law and, 51, 72, 95, 141
- Agencies, private, U. S.
 public welfare activities, 1-12 *passim*, 62, 80, 103, 120
 adoption 1-12 *passim*
 See also specific agencies
- Alabama, 27, 77, 81, 86
- Alaska, 27, 85
- Albania, 70
- Alcoholism
 United States divorce law and, 74, 85, 93, 135
- Alexander, Paul W., 79, 110
- Algeria, 82
- ALIMONY, Morris Ploscowe, 13-22
- American Bar Association, 29, 30
- AMERICAN LAWS REGULATING THE FORMATION OF THE MARRIAGE CONTRACT, Robert F. Drinan, S.J., 48-57
- American Revolution, 95
- Anglo-American civilization, 104, 129, 136
- Annulment, U.S.
 divorce law and, 13, 17, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89-100 *passim*, 129-144 *passim*
 divorce differentiated, 89, 93-95, 99-100
 marriage law and, 13, 17, 48, 49-50, 54-55, 60, 61, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89-100 *passim*, 123, 132-139 *passim*
 alimony, 13, 17, 74, 132
 common-law marriage, 49-50, 61, 91-92, 95
 validity, dissolubility, and divorce, 89, 90-93, 93-95, 99-100, 131-139 *passim*
 void marriages, 13, 17, 48, 50, 54-55, 60, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89, 93-95, 96-97, 99-100, 132
 voidable marriages, 48, 50, 54-55, 60, 71-88, *passim*, 89, 92-93, 97-98, 99-100, 132
 need for annulment procedures, 89, 99-100
 origin of the concept in English common and ecclesiastical law, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 131-133 *passim*
 equity law, 89, 90, 95-96, 99-100
- ANNULMENT OF MARRIAGE, Morris N. Hartman, 89-100
- Anthropology, psychological
 childhood and socialization, 154-156
 cultural patterns and social behavior in psychological perspective, 150-152
 delineation of, 145-146
 general works, 146
 individual in culture, 153-154
 psychological traits and processes in cultural settings, 148-150
 social and cultural change, 153
 social personality, 146-148
 social psychiatry, 156-158
- Arizona, 27, 52, 70, 81, 86, 114
- Gila County Juvenile Court, 114
- State Industrial School, 114
- Supreme Court, 114
- Arkansas, 27, 77
- Atlantic Monthly*, 102
- Augustus, John, 103
- Augustus Caesar, 3
- Australia, 86, 121
- Austria, 69
- Baker, Harvey, 110
- Baptist church and Baptists, 77
- Bastardy, *see* Illegitimacy
- Behavioral sciences, U.S., *see* Social and behavioral sciences, U.S.
- Belden, Evelina, 108, 109

- Bellamy, Edward, 104
- Bible
 Old Testament
 Exodus, 3
 Leviticus, 50, 72
- Bigamy, monogamy, and polygamy
 United States marriage and divorce laws
 and, 51-52, 56, 60, 74, 77-78, 91, 93, 94,
 96, 132
- Bill of Rights, U.S., 104
- Bishop, Joel, 74, 132
- Blackstone, William, 60, 102
- Bloch, Herbert A., 115
- Bolivia, 70
- Boniface, Saint (680?-755), 68-69
- Borchard v. Borchard*, 19
- Boston, Massachusetts, 103, 109, 110
- Brace, Charles Loring, 7
- Brazil, 73
- British Columbia (Canada), 2
- BROCKELBANK, W. J., The Family Desertion
 Problem across State Lines, 23-33
- Brooklyn (New York City) 103, 122
- Bryce, James, 76
- Bulgaria, 70
- Burke, Louis, 79
- California
 "Children's Courts of Conciliation," 122-123
 Civil Code, 38, 41
 Constitution, 38
 family law of, 7, 26, 27, 38, 41, 79, 81, 85,
 122-124, 132, 133-134, 138
 Governor's Commission on the Family Re-
 port, 1966, 85, 123-124, 133-134, 138
- Calvin, John, and Calvinism, 72
- Canada
 Catholic Women's League, 135
 family law of, 2, 33, 85, 130, 133, 135-136,
 137-138, 144
 National Divorce Act, 1968, 135-136, 137-
 138, 144
 Roman Catholic church in, 135
 Special Joint Committee on Divorce, 1967,
 133
 United Church of Canada, 135
- Canon law, *see* Ecclesiastical or canon law
- Canterbury, England
 Archbishop of, 137
- Cardozo, Benjamin N., 36
- Celts, ancient, 88
- Chicago, Illinois, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109-110,
 111, 121
 Bar Association, 104, 108
 Cook County Juvenile Court, 109-110
 Women's Club, 104
- Chicago, University of
 School of Social Service Administration, 111
- Chihuahua (Juarez), Mexico, 85
- Child Welfare League of America, 2
- Children, U.S.
 "best interest of the child" doctrine
 adoption and custody law and, 1, 3, 6-7,
 10, 12, 34, 36, 37-38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 46,
 48, 55-56
 family law and
 age of the child, 35-36, 40-42, 44, 45-45,
 62-63
 children without parents, 34, 35, 42, 44,
 52, 56, 58-70 *passim*, 105, 122, 123,
 124, 125, 127, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
 conformity versus parental values, 34,
 39-40, 44
 custody decisions, 34-47 *passim*, 48, 55-56,
 63-64, 68, 84, 123, 124, 125, 127, 134,
 136, 137, 142
 disadvantages under and proposed re-
 form, 34-47, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80,
 87, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 effects of changes in society and law, 34,
 44-45, 119-144 *passim*
 family as a unit, 34, 35, 40, 43
 illegitimates and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98,
 124, 125, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
 juvenile and family courts, 34, 35, 36, 37-
 38, 42-43, 45-46, 48, 55-56, 80, 87,
 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 relevancy of parental rights, 34, 35, 36-
 37, 37-39, 44, 46, 55-56, 84, 123, 124
 what standards apply, 34, 36-37
 when parents fail, 34, 35, 37, 42-44, 122,
 123, 124
 See also Adoption, U.S., Desertion and non-
 support, U.S., Family, U.S., Family courts,
 U.S., Illegitimacy, U.S., Juvenile Courts,
 U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delin-
 quents, U.S., Marriage, U.S., Youth, U.S.
- Children's Aid Society, U.S., 7
- Children's Bureau, U.S., 8, 106, 108, 116, 121,
 126
 White House Conferences on Children and
 Youth and, 106
- China, ancient, 88
- Christianity, 92, 93
- Cincinnati, Ohio, 122
- Civil War, U.S., 77, 84
- Cleveland, Ohio, 122
- Coe v. Coe*, 78
- Coke, Edward (Lord Coke), 36
- Colorado, 27, 77, 86, 110
- Common law
 United States family law and
 annulment and separation, 16, 48, 49-50,
 52, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 82, 85,
 86-87, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99,
 100, 129-144 *passim*
 children and minors under, 36, 59-60, 63,

- 64, 70, 101-102, 102-103, 107, 129-144 *passim*
 desertion and nonsupport, 25-26, 31, 129-144 *passim*
 divorce and alimony, 16, 71, 72-75, 82, 85, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144 *passim*
 illegitimacy and illegitimates, 59-60, 63, 64, 70, 129-144 *passim*
 "Common Sense about Alimony," 22
 Community services, *see* Welfare, public, U.S., specific agencies
 Congress, U.S.
 United States family law and, 11-12, 28, 29, 74, 87
 Connecticut
 family law of, 11, 27, 32, 53, 86, 109, 123
 Consanguinity
 United States marriage law and, 51, 60, 72, 91, 95, 96-97, 132, 141
 Constitution, U.S.
 family law and
 desertion and nonsupport problem and, 24-25, 28-29
 determining custody of children, 38, 39, 45
 divorce and marriage, 49, 51, 53, 74, 78, 79, 130-131, 132, 138-139, 140, 141
 Fourteenth Amendment and equal protection for illegitimates, 65-67, 70, 142
 juvenile courts, 109, 113, 114
 Copyright Act, U.S., 64
 Corrections, U.S., *see* Family court, U.S., Juvenile court, U.S., Probation, U.S.
 Council of State Governments, U.S., 30-33 *passim*
 National Reciprocal Support Conferences, (annual), 31, 33
 report on reciprocal support movement, 32
 Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act (URESA)
 early difficulties of, 31-32
 essential details of, 30-31
 Manual of Procedure, 32
 registration of support orders, 32
 two-state suit and, 30-31, 32
 Corinth, Greece, 3
 Court of Appeals, U.S., 110
 Courts, U.S.
 adoption and, 1-12 *passim*
 children's disadvantages under
 proposed reforms, 34-47, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 desertion problems and, 23-33 *passim*
 divorce and, 13-22 *passim*, 34-42 *passim*, 44, 46-47, 48-57 *passim*, 71-88
 alimony, 13-22 *passim*, 74, 132
 custody of children, 34-42 *passim*, 44, 46-47, 89-100 *passim*, 123, 124, 125, 127, 131-139 *passim*, 140, 141, 142
 family courts, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-144 *passim*
 regulation of marriage contracts and, 48-57 *passim*
 illegitimacy and illegitimates and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70
 See also Family courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., Supreme Court, U.S., specific courts, judges, justices
 COYNE, THOMAS A., Who Will Speak for the Child?, 34-47
 Cranmer, Thomas (1489-1556), 132
 Crime and criminals, U.S., *see* Courts, U.S., Desertion and nonsupport, U.S., Family courts, U.S., Illegitimacy, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S., Probation, U.S.
 Czechoslovakia, 70
 Darrow, Clarence, 77
 Delaware, 27, 86
 Denmark, 69
 Denver, Colorado, 77, 110
 Depression, U.S., 77
 Des Moines, Iowa, 122
 Desertion and nonsupport, U.S.
 attaining uniformity in state laws
 past, present, and future legal procedures analyzed, 32-33, 129, 131, 132-133, 134, 135-136, 137, 139-140
 National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform Law (NCCUSL), 29-30, 33, 138
 registration of support orders, 32
 Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act (URESA), 30-32
 divorce law and, 53, 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84, 86, 93, 119-144 *passim*
 legal problems of
 family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-144 *passim*
 United States Constitution and, 24-25, 28-29
 survey of state law of support
 criminal enforcement, 23, 26, 123, 124, 125, 127
 effect of Elizabethan Poor Laws on, 25-26
 husband and wife, 23, 25, 27-28, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127
 parent and child, 23, 25, 27-28, 121-122, 123, 124, 125, 127
 table of duties of support by state, 27-28
 Disease, physical
 United States marriage law and, 51-52, 60, 91, 99
 District of Columbia
 family law of, 7, 27, 28, 30, 51, 86, 87, 105, 113-114, 123

- Domestic Relations Branch, 123
 Juvenile Court Act, 114
 Divorce law, U.S.
 alimony
 annulments and, 13, 17, 74, 132
 changing circumstances and the time factor, 13, 19-22 *passim*, 134
 difficulties facing courts which determine alimony, 13, 17-20
 family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 money, income and property and, 13, 14-16, 18-19, 21, 96, 129, 130, 131, 134, 137, 138-139, 139-140, 141, 142
 origins of alimony concept in United States law, 16, 131
 separation agreements and, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 129, 130, 131-139 *passim*
 suggested reforms, 13, 21-22, 129, 130, 131, 134, 137, 138-139, 139-140, 142
 variations according to state law, 16-22 *passim*, 75, 123, 124, 130, 140
 wide discretion of judges, 13, 16-17
 annulment and, 13, 17, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89-100 *passim*, 129-144 *passim*
 divorce and annulment differentiated, 89, 93-95, 99-100
 "bed-and-board" divorces (*a mensa et thoro*) or judicial separation, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 35, 72, 73, 86-87, 93, 123, 124, 125, 127, 131-139 *passim*
 between 1900 and World War II, 71, 76-78, 130
 cruelty ground, 72, 74, 76, 84-85, 93, 94, 134, 135
 custody of children, 34-47 *passim*, 48, 55-56, 84, 123, 124, 125, 127, 134, 136, 137, 142
 desertion and nonsupport and, 53, 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84, 86, 93, 119-144 *passim*
 divorce rates and, 80-85 *passim*
 family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128 *passim*
 fault-grounds, 53-54, 71-88 *passim*, 89, 93, 94, 99-100, 129, 133, 134, 135-136, 136-137
 Gay Nineties and, 71, 75-76, 130
 heritage of English common law and ecclesiastical law, 16, 71, 72-75, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144 *passim*
 marriage law and, 48, 50, 51, 53-54, 55-56, 57, 59, 60-61, 63, 65, 71-88 *passim*, 89, 93-95, 99-100, 131, 138-139, 140
 non-fault-grounds, 51, 53-54, 71, 85-87 *passim*, 89, 91, 93-95, 96-97, 97-98, 99-100, 129, 133, 134, 135-138 *passim*
 Passive Fifties and Swinging Sixties and, 71, 78-88 *passim*
 reform of
 current efforts toward, 71, 85-88, 129-144 *passim*
 "irretrievable breakdown" theories, 71, 85-88, 131-139 *passim*, 143-144
 Supreme Court decisions and, 49, 51, 53, 60, 71, 74, 77-78, 79, 131, 138-139, 140
 DIVORCE AMERICAN STYLE, Doris Jonas Freed and Henry H. Foster, Jr., 71-88
 Domestic relations courts, U.S., *see* Family courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., specific courts
 Douglas, William O., 66
 DRINAN, ROBERT F., S.J., American Laws Regulating the Formation of the Marriage Contract, 48-57
 Drug addiction
 divorce ground, 135
 Drunkenness, habitual, *see* Alcoholism
 Duberman, Martin, 102
 East Europe, 70
 East Germany, 70
 Ecclesiastical or canon law
 United States family law and, 16, 48, 49-50, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144 *passim*
 Ecuador, 70
 Education, U.S.
 legal decisions regarding children and, 39-40, 45, 46, 63
 Egypt
 ancient, 3
 modern, 82
 Equality, U.S.
 illegitimacy and illegitimates and
 law and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, *passim*, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 133-134, 141, 142
 Europe
 civil law of
 effect on United States law, 1, 3, 4-5, 49-50, 86, 142
 See also specific areas, countries
 Family, U.S.
 base of social structure
 equality for illegitimates not a threat, 65-67 *passim*, 68-70 *passim*, 133-134
 family law
 adoption, 1-12
 children's disadvantages under and proposed reforms, 34-47, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 desertion, 23-33, 119-144 *passim*
 divorce and, 13-22 *passim*, 34-42 *passim*, 44, 46-47, 48-57 *passim*, 71-88, 89-100 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
 family court movement, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 future of, 129-144

- laws regulating marriage contract, 48-57
 social and behavioral sciences and, 71,
 79-80, 85, 101-128 *passim*, 129, 133, 143,
 144
- FAMILY COURT—EVOLVING CONCEPTS, The,
 Jacob T. Zukerman, 119-128
- Family courts, U.S., 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 attempts at integration of, 119, 120, 122-
 124, 124-126, 127-128
 jurisdiction of integrated courts, 119, 122-
 124, 124-126, 127-128
 determining qualifications for judges of, 119,
 126-127
 future problems and possible solutions, 119,
 127-128
 origins
 courts for children, 119, 120-121, 127-128
 husband-and-wife cases, 119, 121-124, 127-
 128
- FAMILY DESERTION PROBLEM ACROSS STATE
 LINES, THE, W. J. Brockelbank, 23-33
- Federal Death on the High Seas Act, U.S., 64
- Federal Group Life Insurance Act, U.S., 64
- Felony
 United States divorce law and, 74, 93, 134,
 135
- Field, David Dudley, 5
- Fisher case, 108-109, 112
- Florida, 27, 32, 77, 81, 92
- Flynn, Frank T., 115
- Foreign Service Act, U.S., 64
- Fornication
 United States law and, 53
- Fortas, Abe, 113-114
- FOSTER, HENRY H., JR., The Future of Family
 Law, 129-144
 —, see FREED, DORIS JONAS, joint author
- Foster, Henry H., Jr., 125
- France, 4, 82
- Frankfurter, Felix, 113
- Fraud
 United States marriage and divorce law and,
 74, 76, 78, 79, 94, 96, 98-99
- FREED, DORIS JONAS, and HENRY H. FOSTER,
 JR., Divorce American Style, 71-88
- French Revolution, 82
- FUTURE OF FAMILY LAW, THE, Henry H. Fos-
 ter, Jr., 129-144
- Gaius Octavius, see Augustus Caesar
- Gault case, 114-115, 117, 143
- Georgia
 family law of, 6, 27
- Germany, West, 69
- Gideon v. Wainwright, 112, 113
- Glon v. American Guarantee of Liability
 Ins. Co., 65
- Glueck, Sheldon, 111
- Government, federal, U.S.
- law of
 adoption and, 1, 11-12
 See also Supreme Court, U.S., Welfare, pub-
 lic, U.S.
- Grand Rapids, Michigan, 124
- Great Britain
 common law of
 United States family law and, 11, 16, 25-
 26, 31, 36, 48, 49-50, 52, 53, 54-55, 56,
 59-60, 63, 64, 70, 71, 72-75, 82, 85, 89,
 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 99-100,
 101-102, 102-103, 107, 129-144 *passim*
- criminal law
 United States juvenile courts and, 101-
 102, 102-103, 107
- ecclesiastical or canon law
 United States family law and, 16, 48,
 49-50, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 89, 90,
 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144
passim
- Elizabeth I, 26
- equity or chancery courts
 United States family law and, 89, 90, 95-
 96, 99-100, 102-103, 125, 143-144
- Ethelbald (d. 757), 68-69
- Law Commission Report, 1966, 133, 137, 138
- Magna Charta, 104
- Matrimonial Causes Act of 1857, 72, 93,
 131
- National Assistance Act, 1948, 25-26
- Parliament, 16, 26, 70, 72, 131, 135, 137
- Report of the Committee on the Law of
 Succession in Relation to Illegitimate
 Persons, 1966, 70
- Poor Laws
 American Family-Responsibility Laws
 and, 26-27
- Restoration era, 72
- William the Conqueror, 1027-1087, 60, 143-
 144
- Greece, ancient, 3
- Griswold case, 53
- Guam, 27, 28
- Guatemala, 70
- Hadrian (Roman emperor), 3
- Hammurabi
 Code of, 3
- HARTMAN, MORRIS N., Annulment of Marriage,
 89-100
- Hawaii, 27, 62, 86, 123
- Health, Education, and Welfare Department,
 U.S., 106
- Health, public, U.S., see Welfare, public, U.S.
- Hoffman, Charles W., 122
- Homosexuality, 135
- HONIGMANN, JOHN J., Psychological Anthro-
 pology, 145-158
- Hungary, 70

- Idaho, 27, 77, 81, 86
- Idiocy or mental retardation
- United States marriage and divorce law and, 51, 53, 60, 141
- Illegitimacy
- United States law and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
 - adoption and visitation, 63-64, 68
 - birth records and the name of the child, 64, 68
 - custody of the child, 35, 63-64, 68, 124
 - "definitional" relief, 60-61
 - family-court movement and, 119-128 *passim*
 - inheritance, 61, 63, 66, 67-68, 69, 70, 132, 141, 142
 - need for reform, 58, 59-60, 141, 142
 - paternity and paternal support, 59, 60, 61-63, 65-67, 123, 125, 127, 132, 141, 142
 - state and federal welfare laws and, 59, 60, 62, 64-65, 68, 69, 141, 142
 - marriage and divorce law and, 52, 56, 60-61, 65-66, 68-69, 74, 98, 132, 141, 142
 - suggestions for future reforms, 58, 65-70 *passim*, 141, 142
 - Supreme Court decisions on, 58, 59, 64, 65-67, 70, 142
 - world-wide movement toward equality for illegitimates and, 69-70
- Illinois
- Children's Home and Aid Society, 104
 - family law of, 27, 75, 103, 104-105, 107, 108, 121
 - Juvenile Court Act, 1899, 104-105, 107, 108, 121
- Immigration and Nationality Act, U.S., 11-12
- Impotence
- United States marriage and divorce law and, 51, 72-73, 74, 97, 99
- Incest, *see* Consanguinity
- India, 3, 88
- Todas, 88
- Indiana
- family law of, 6, 27, 75
- Indians, American
- Cherokee, 5
 - Zuni, 88
- Industrial Revolution, 104
- Industrialization, U.S.
- family law and, 75-76, 85, 104
- INFAUSTO, FELIX, Perspective on Adoption, 1-12
- Insanity
- United States marriage and divorce law and, 51, 53, 60, 91, 97, 100, 123
- Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, U.S., 11, 12
- Iowa
- family law of, 4, 6, 11, 27, 122
- Ireland, 72
- Israel, 82
- Italy, 72
- Japan, 82
- Jehovah's Witnesses, 39
- Johnson v. Muelberger*, 78
- Jones Act, U.S., 64
- Judges, U.S., *see* Courts, U.S., specific judges
- Julius Caesar, 3
- Justice for the Child*, 111
- Juvenile Court Judges Lawyer Project, U.S., 115
- Juvenile courts, U.S.
- family law and
 - children's disadvantages under and proposed reform, 34, 35, 36, 37-38, 42-43, 45-46, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-128 *passim*, 129-131, 142-143, 143-144
 - early developments in juvenile law, 101, 102-104
 - era of good feeling: 1900-1950, 101, 105-108
 - family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128 *passim*
 - future problems, 101, 115-118, 119-128 *passim*, 129, 131, 142-143, 143-144
 - reaction and reform: 1950-1968, 101, 108-115
 - Supreme Court decisions and, 34, 45-46, 101, 112, 113-114, 115, 116, 117, 143
 - synthesis of social justice, 101, 104-105
- Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
- family law and
 - juvenile and family courts and, 34, 35, 36, 37-38, 42-43, 45-46, 48, 55-56, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-128 *passim*, 129, 131, 142-143, 143-144
- Kansas
- family law of, 6-7, 27
- Kent, Chancellor, 25, 75, 86-87, 132
- Kent v. United States*, 113-114, 115
- Kentucky
- family law of, 11, 27, 63, 86
- Ketcham, Orman
- "The Unfulfilled Promise of the Juvenile Court," 111
- KRAUSE, HARRY D., "Why Bastard, Wherefore Base?", 58-70
- Labor Department, U.S., 106
- Latin America, 70, 72, 141
- Law, U.S.
- family
 - adoption, *see* Adoption, U.S.
 - children's disadvantages under and pro-

- posed reforms, 34-47, 48, 52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
- desertion, *see* Desertion, U.S.
- divorce, *see* Alimony, U.S., Divorce, U.S., Marriage, U.S., Separation and separation agreements, U.S.
- family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
- illegitimacy and illegitimates and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
- regulation of marriage, 48-57
- Legal aid, U.S., *see* Welfare, public, U.S., specific agencies
- Levy v. Louisiana*, 64, 65-67, 68, 70
- Lindsey, Ben B., 77, 110, 122
- London Times*, 72
- Longshoremen and Harbor Worker's Compensation Act, U.S., 64
- Los Angeles, California, 77, 79
- Conciliation Court, 79
- Lou, Herbert, 102, 107, 126
- Louisiana
- Civil Code, 4
- family law of, 4, 11, 18, 27, 64, 65-67, 68, 70, 86
- Loving v. Virginia*, 49, 51, 131
- Mack, Julian, 110
- McMains v. McMains*, 20
- Maine
- family law of, 7, 11, 27, 105
- Maine, Sir Henry, 131
- Manhattan (New York City), 122
- Mapp v. Ohio*, 112, 113
- Marcus Aurelius, 3
- Marriage, U.S.
- annulment and divorce differentiated, 89, 93-95, 99-100
- common-law or nonceremonial marriage, 49-50, 61, 91-92, 95
- freedom to marry assumes constitutional status, 49, 51, 53, 60, 61, 130-131, 140, 141
- impediments in American law, 48, 49, 50-51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 60, 72-73, 74, 76, 77-78, 79, 91-92, 93, 94, 95, 96-97, 98-99
- affinity, 51, 72, 95, 141
- consanguinity, 50-51, 60, 72, 91, 95, 96-97, 132, 141
- existence of a previous undissolved marriage, 51-52, 56, 60, 74, 77-78, 91, 93, 94, 96, 132
- fraud, 74, 76, 78, 79, 94, 96, 98-99
- mandatory postponements of remarriage after divorce, 51, 128-144 *passim*
- physical or mental incapacity, 51-52, 53-54, 60, 72-73, 74, 91, 95, 97, 99, 100, 123, 141
- inducements in American law, 48, 49, 52-53, 65-66, 68-69
- adultery and fornication laws, 52, 60
- illegitimacy laws, 52, 56, 60-61, 65-66, 68-69
- seduction laws, 52
- legal procedures for
- inheritance from English and ecclesiastical law, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 35, 48, 49-50, 52, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 82, 85, 86-87, 89, 90-95 *passim*, 95-96, 98-99, 99-100, 129-144 *passim*
- parental objections to underage marriage and, 50, 55
- Supreme Court decisions and, 49, 51, 53, 60, 71, 74, 77-78, 79, 131, 138-139, 140, 141
- proposals and recommendations for legal changes, 48, 49, 53-57 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
- a uniform marriage registration act, 48, 54
- marriages should be valid or void, and not voidable, 48, 54-55
- new emphasis on rights of children and minors, 48, 55-56
- philosophy of marriage law embodying moral values of the nation, 48, 56-57
- underage
- divorce rate of, 82-83
- laws regarding, 50, 55, 91, 92-93, 98-99
- validity, dissolubility, and divorce, 89, 90-93, 95, 99-100, 129-144 *passim*
- void marriages, 13, 17, 48, 50, 54-55, 60, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89, 93-95, 96-97, 99-100, 132
- voidable marriages, 48, 50, 54-55, 60, 71-88 *passim*, 89, 92-93, 97-98, 99-100, 132
- See also* Adultery, U.S., Annulment, U.S., Children, U.S., Desertion, U.S., Divorce, U.S., Family, U.S., Separation and separation agreements, U.S.
- Married Women's Property Acts, U.S., 16, 139
- Maryland, 27, 73, 86
- Massachusetts
- adoption law of, 5, 6-7, 10, 11, 27, 32
- General Court, 103
- juvenile courts and juvenile convicts, 103, 109, 110, 120, 121
- marriage and divorce law, 73
- State Board of Charities, 103
- Matter of Maxwell*, 10
- Medicine and medical assistance, U.S., *see* Disease, physical, Welfare, public, U.S.
- Mexico, 4, 17, 85
- Michigan
- family law of, 6, 7, 20, 27, 103, 124
- Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 122

- Minnesota
family law of, 7, 27, 86
- Miranda v. Arizona*
Miranda warnings, 112-113
- Mississippi, 27
- Missouri
family law of, 6, 10, 27, 65, 67, 122
Supreme Court, 65, 67
- Mobility, geographical, U.S., 44-45, 138
- Mobility, social, U.S., 85
- Money, income, and property, U.S.
family law and
desertion and nonsupport, 23-33 *passim*,
119-128 *passim*, 129-155 *passim*
divorce and alimony, 13-22 *passim*, 96,
129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 137, 138-140,
141, 142
illegitimacy and inheritance, 61, 63, 66,
67-68, 69, 70, 132, 141, 142
See also Poverty, U.S., Social class, U.S.
- Monogamy, *see* Bigamy, monogamy, and
polygamy
- Montana, 27
- Mormonism and Mormons, U.S., 51-52
- Napoleon Bonaparte
Code Napoleon, 4
- National Conference of Commissioners on
Uniform State Laws (NCCUSL), U.S.,
29-30, 33, 138
Desertion and Nonsupport Committee, 29-
30
- National Council of Juvenile Court Judges,
107, 116, 126, 127
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency,
U.S., 106-107, 116, 124, 126
Advisory Council of Judges
Guides for Juvenile Court Judges, 107
*Procedure and Evidence in the Juvenile
Court*, 107
Standard Family Court Act, 126
Standard Juvenile Court Act, 107
- National Conference on Family Life, 1948,
U.S.
Legal Section, 124
- National Crime Commission (1965-1967), U.S.
Task Force on Juvenile Delinquency and
Youth Crime, 121
- National Legal Aid and Defender Association,
U.S., 115
- National Probation and Parole Association,
see National Council on Crime and Delin-
quency
- Nebraska, 27, 122
- Neglect, *see* Adoption, U.S., Children, U.S.,
Desertion and nonsupport, U.S., Family
courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S.
- Nevada
family law, 20, 27, 76-77, 78, 81, 85, 86
divorce, 76-77, 78, 81, 85, 86
- New Hampshire
family law of, 11, 27, 73, 111-112, 140
Supreme Court, 111-112
- New Jersey
family law of, 27, 76, 81, 92, 95-96, 97-98,
98-99, 102
Court of Chancery, 95-96, 98-99
Divorce Act, 1794, 95
- New Mexico, 27, 85
- New York City
Bar Association, 124
family law of, 7, 31, 103, 120, 122, 124
House of Refuge for Juveniles, 1825, 103,
120
Reciprocal Support Conference, 1952, 31
- New York State
adoption law of, 5-6, 7, 9, 10-11, 12
Constitution, 121
desertion and nonsupport law, 27, 29-30, 32,
123
divorce and alimony law, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21,
73-74, 75, 76, 80, 81, 85, 86, 99, 123,
130, 132, 133, 134-135, 136, 138, 144
Divorce Reform Law, 1966, 80, 85, 86,
130, 132, 133, 134-135, 136, 138, 144
Domestic Relations Law, 12, 17, 19, 20, 121-
122, 123
Joint Commission on Matrimonial and Fam-
ily Laws Report, 1966, 133
Joint Legislative Committee on Interstate
Co-operation, 11, 29-30
juvenile delinquents and, 103, 121-122, 123
Page Commission, 1910, 122
Social Services Law,
9, 10-11
Temporary Commission on the Courts
(Tweed Commission), 1958, 124-125
- New Zealand, 86
- Newfoundland, Canada, 135
- Nonsupport, *see* Desertion and nonsupport,
U.S.
- North Carolina
family law of, 7, 27, 74, 77-78, 86
- North Central states, U.S., 81
- North Dakota, 11, 27, 81, 86
- Norway, 69
- Nova Scotia, Canada, 135
- Occupation, U.S.
divorce rate and, 82
- Ohio
family law of, 6, 27, 65, 67, 75, 79, 82-83,
110, 122
Supreme Court, 65, 67
- Oklahoma, 2, 27, 81, 85
- Omaha, Nebraska, 122
- Oregon, 27, 52, 70, 122, 127
- Panama, 70
- Paulsen, M. G., 125

- Pennsylvania
 family law of, 4, 6, 10, 28, 73, 74, 75, 108-109, 111
 Supreme Court, 108-109, 111
 Perkins, Judge, 124
 PERSPECTIVE ON ADOPTION, Felix Infausto, 1-12
Petition of Goldman, 10
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 108
Philips v. Philips, 19
 Pickney, Merritt, 110
 Pineola, North Carolina, 77
 PLOSCOWE, MORRIS, Alimony, 13-22
 Poland, 70
 Polier, Judge, 126
 Polygamy, *see* Bigamy, monogamy, and polygamy
 Portland, Oregon, 122, 127
 Pound, Roscoe, 108
 Poverty, U.S.
 family law and, 7-8, 23-33 *passim*, 59, 61-62, 75, 82, 104, 124, 129, 131, 141
 desertion and nonsupport, 23-33 *passim*, 75, 82, 124
 Probation and probation officers, U.S., 103, 105, 106, 120, 125, 127
 Property, U.S., *see* Money and property, U.S.
 Protestants and Protestantism, U.S.
 family law and, 10, 72, 75, 84, 95, 100, 130
See also Reformation, Protestant, specific sects
 PSYCHOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY, John J. Honigmann, 145-158
 Puerto Rico, 7, 27, 86
 Puritans, U.S., 87

 Quebec, Canada, 135

 Race and racism, U.S.
 marriage law and, 49, 51, 60, 61, 130-131
 Rape, 135
 Reformation, Protestant, 72, 95, 100
 Religion, U.S.
 family law and
 adoption law and, 9-10
 custody of children, 35, 38, 39, 44, 46
 marriage and divorce, 76, 79, 80, 82, 85, 88, 92-93, 95, 131-133 *passim*, 141, 143-144
See also specific religions
 Reno, Nevada, 76
 REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR 1968, 159-162
 Rhode Island
 family law of, 7, 10, 11, 27, 86, 103, 109, 121, 123
 Riis, Jacob, 104
 Roman Catholic church, 10, 48-57 *passim*, 72, 81, 93, 94, 95, 135
 Council of Trent, 1563, 50

 United States marriage law and, 48-57 *passim*, 81, 93, 94, 95, 129-144 *passim*
 Roman Empire
 adoption law of
 effect on United States adoption law, 1, 3, 4-5
 marriage and divorce law, 95
 Romania, 70

 St. Louis, Missouri, 122
 San Mateo County, California, 81
 Scandinavia, 69
 Scarman, Sir Leslie, 137
 Schramm, Gustav, 110
 Scotland, 72, 74-75
 Seduction
 United States marriage and divorce laws and, 52
 Separation and separation agreements, U.S., 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 35, 72, 73, 86-87, 93, 123, 124, 125, 127, 131-139 *passim*
See also Desertion and nonsupport, U.S.
 Sheridan, William H., 125
Sherrer v. Sherrer, 78
 Social and behavioral sciences, U.S.
 family law and
 family courts and juvenile courts and, 71, 79-80, 85, 101-128 *passim*, 129, 133, 143, 144
 Social class, U.S.
 marriage and divorce and, 82, 84, 130, 141
See also Money, income, and property, U.S.
 Occupation, U.S., Poverty, U.S.
 Social Security Act, U.S., 64-65, 141
 Social work and social workers, U.S., *see* Family courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., Welfare, public, U.S., Agencies, private, U.S.
 Sodomy, 135
 Sophocles
Oedipus, 3
 South, U.S., 60, 81
 South Carolina
 family law, 28, 73, 74, 75, 85
 South Dakota, 28, 75, 81
 Soviet Union, 72, 77, 82
 Spain, 4, 72
 States, U.S.
 laws of
 adoption, 1, 4-5, 6-7, 10-11, 12
 desertion and support, 23-33 *passim*
 divorce and alimony, 13-22 *passim*, 48-57 *passim*, 71-88 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
 illegitimacy and illegitimates and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 133-134, 141, 142
 marriage, 48-57 *passim*, 61, 65-66, 68-69, 71-88 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
See also Welfare, public, U.S., specific states

- Steffens, Lincoln, 104
 Story, Joseph, 6, 74
 Suffolk County, Massachusetts, 103
 Supreme Court, U.S.
 decisions affecting juvenile courts, 34, 45-46, 101, 112, 113-114, 115, 116, 117, 143
 illegitimacy decisions and their effect, 58, 59, 64, 65-67, 70, 142
 marriage and divorce law and, 49, 51, 53, 60, 71, 74, 77-78, 79, 131, 138-139, 140, 141
 Sweden, 69
 Switzerland, 18, 70, 72

 Tappan, Paul
 Juvenile Delinquency, 110-111, 113
 Teen-age marriages
 high divorce rate of, 82-83
 Tennessee
 family law of, 6, 28, 86
 TENNEY, CHARLES W., JR., The Utopian
 World of Juvenile Courts, 101-118
 Texas
 adoption law, 4, 5, 6
 family law of, 4, 5, 6, 28, 86, 123
 Titus (Roman emperor), 3
 Tocqueville, de, Alexis, 118
 Toledo, Ohio, 79, 110

 Uniform Commercial Code, U.S., 29
 Uniform Desertion and Nonsupport Act, U.S., 26, 29
 United Nations
 Commission on Human Rights
 Statement on "General Principles of Equality and Non-Discrimination in Respect of Persons Born Out of Wedlock," 1967, 69
 Urbanization, U.S.
 family law and, 26, 75-76, 84, 85, 104, 141
 Uruguay, 70, 73
 U.S. v. Green (1824), 6
 U.S. v. Ragsdale (1847), 5
 Utah, 28, 86, 109, 126
 Supreme Court of, 126
 UTOPIAN WORLD OF JUVENILE COURTS, THE,
 Charles W. Tenney, Jr., 101-118

 Venereal disease
 United States marriage law and, 52
 Vermont
 family law of, 6, 28, 75, 86
 Victorian era, 142
 Virgin Islands, 28, 77, 85
 Virginia
 family law of, 28, 49, 51, 86, 131
 Virtue, Maxine B., 125-126

 Warren, Earl, 49, 51
 Washington, State of, 28, 86, 123
 Welfare, public, U.S.
 adoption agencies, 1-12 *passim*
 family counseling and the courts, 101-118 *passim*, 119-128 *passim*, 129, 130, 131, 134, 136, 141, 143-144
 family-court movement and, 7, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 illegitimacy and illegitimates and, 59, 60, 62, 64-65, 68, 69
 juvenile courts as "social agencies," 101-118 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
 public health
 custody of children and, 39, 40, 42-43, 44, 45-46
 Medicare, 26
 state information agencies for collection of support from deserting husbands, 31-32, 33, 140
 West, U.S., 2, 12
 See also specific states, cities
 West Europe, 100
 West Virginia, 28
 Western culture, 4, 56
 WHO WILL SPEAK FOR THE CHILD?, Thomas A. Coyne, 34-47
 "WHY BASTARD, WHEREFORE BASE?," Harry D. Krause, 58-70
 Williams v. North Carolina (1942), 77-78
 Williams v. North Carolina (1945), 78
 Wisconsin
 family law of, 6, 28, 38-39, 80, 82, 86, 122
 Supreme Court of, 38-39
 World War I
 United States family law and, 4, 11, 77
 World War II
 United States family law and, 8, 71, 77, 78, 129, 130
 Wyoming
 family law of, 11, 28, 75, 86, 105

 Youth, U.S., 34, 45-46, 50, 55, 82-83, 91, 92-93, 101-118, 119-128 *passim*
 family court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-144 *passim*
 marriage and divorce laws and, 50, 55, 82-83, 91, 92-93, 119-144 *passim*
 juvenile courts and, 34, 45-46, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 See also Adoption, U.S., Children, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents
 Yugoslavia, 70

 ZUKERMAN, JACOB T., The Family Court—Evolving Concepts, 119-128

INDEX

- Afghanistan, 55, 60
- Africa, 17, 75, 82, 87
- Agency for International Development (AID), 60, 75, 81, 84, 90, 93
 - Perkins Report, 60
- Agriculture and agricultural assistance, 23, 36-37, 40, 44, 59, 64, 65, 73-84 *passim*
- Albania, 15
- AMERICAN ARMED STRENGTH AND ITS INFLUENCE, Richard A. Yudkin, 1-13
- American Council of Learned Societies, 87
- American Medical Association (AMA), 94
- American Selling Price (ASP), import-evaluation, 37
- AMERICAN SHARE IN THE STREAM OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, THE, Robert V. Roosa, 21-34
- AMERICA'S MORAL AND ETHICAL STATURE ABROAD, Don Martindale, 96-103
- Annapolis Naval Academy U.S., 81
- Anzus Pact, 15
- Arab-Israeli dispute
 - United States and
 - framework for peace, 66, 69-71, 71-72
 - Nixon administration and, 66, 68-69
 - United States interests in the Middle East, 66, 67-68, 71-72
- Arabs, *see* Arab-Israeli dispute
- ARE OUR MILITARY ALLIANCES MEANINGFUL?, George S. McGovern, 14-20
- Argentina, 88
- Arms, arms control, and disarmament
 - conventional weapons, 7
 - Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles and Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems, 9-10, 11, 14, 16, 48, 49, 61
 - nuclear weapons, 1, 4, 5, 6-7, 8, 9-10, 11-12, 14, 16, 17, 45, 48, 49, 97, 102-103
- Arts, U.S.
 - cultural exchange and, 85, 91-92
- Asia, 4, 14, 15, 16, 17-19, 20, 30, 53-65, 73-84 *passim*, 87, 88, 90, 91
- ASIA AND AMERICA AT THE CROSSROADS, Kenneth T. Young, 53-65
- Asia Society, U.S.
 - Southeast Asia Development Advisory Group, 60
- Asian Development Bank, 39, 60
- Athens, Greece, 68
- Australia, 18, 77, 88
- Austro-Hungarian Empire, 51
- Balance of payments, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Balfour Declaration, 1917, 67
- Ball, George, 15
- Bangkok, Thailand, 56, 62
- Banks, *see* Money and monetary problems, specific banks
- Beaufre, Andre
 - 1940: *The Fall of France*, 46
- Belgium, 77
- Belgrade, Yugoslavia, 49
- Benson, E. J., 36
- Benson, Oliver, 97-98
- Birth control, *see* Population growth, birth control and family-planning
- Bismarck, 50
- Bolivia, 88
- "Brain drain," 93-94
- Brazil, 31, 82
- Brezhnev, Leonid I., 47
- British Commonwealth, *see* Great Britain, specific countries
- Brogan, Denis, 62
- Buchan, Alastair, 4
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 62
- Business and industry, U.S., 23-24, 26, 35-44 *passim*, 62, 67, 96, 98-99, 102-103
- California, University of
 - Berkeley, 60
- Cambodia, 56, 57, 61
- Canada, 23, 36, 38, 40-41, 44, 76, 81, 94-95
- CANTER, JACOB, Our Cultural "Exports": A View of the United States Exchange Program, 85-95
- Capital flows, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Central America
 - Organization of Central American States, 93
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), U.S., 51
- CHANGING WORLD TRADE PATTERNS AND AMERICA'S LEADERSHIP ROLE, Raymond F. Mikesell, 35-44
- Chile, 82
- China, People's Republic of, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 19, 23, 45-52 *passim*, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 95
- China, Republic of, 15
- Clausewitz, von, Karl, 3, 50, 99
- Colombia, 82, 88
- Colonialism, 9, 15, 99
- Common Market, *see* European Economic Community
- Communication, mass, 4, 92
- Communism and Communists, 5, 6, 9, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 23, 45-52 *passim*, 57, 61, 63, 80, 98-99
- Congo, the, 78
- Congress, U.S., 14, 18, 19-20, 37, 39, 40, 41, 52, 78, 79-80, 83

- Convention for the Promotion of Inter-American Relations, 1936, 93
- Cuba, 12, 15
- Cultural exchange, U.S., 50-51, 85-95
 awards to United States arts students, 85, 91-92
 delineation of the United States exchange program, 85, 86-87
 development of American studies, 85, 87-88
 "export" of United States performing arts and artists, 85, 91-92
 future goals and problems, 85, 86, 92-93, 93-94, 94-95
 new approaches to educational reform, 85, 89-90
 private organizations' programs and, 87, 93
 ties with institutions abroad, 85, 88-89
 wider recognition of United States scholarship, 85, 89-91
- CURRENT EFFECT OF THE AMERICAN AID PROGRAM, THE, William S. Gaud, 73-84
- Czechoslovakia, 5, 15, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 61, 92-93
- Defense Department, U.S., 11, 17
- Delaware River, 2
- Democracy, U.S., 14, 19-20, 96-103 *passim*
- Depression and recession, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Deutsche Mark (West Germany), 43
- Development and developing nations, 5, 15, 26, 37-38, 39, 41, 53-65 *passim*, 73-84, 85-95 *passim*, 96-103 *passim*
- Dissent and protest, U.S., 12, 14, 16, 17-18, 19, 62, 63, 64, 97
- Djakarta, Indonesia, 57
- DOES AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY ENTAIL FREQUENT WARS?, Paul Findley, 45-52
- Dollar, U.S., *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Dominican Republic, 12, 78
- Dulles, John Foster, 18
- East Asia, 60
- East Europe, 14, 17, 45, 49, 51, 91
- Eban, Abba, 68
- Economy, U.S., *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Education and educational assistance, 62, 64, 76, 79, 82-84, 85-95 *passim*
- Einstein, Albert, 97
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 17, 71
- Ellender, Allen J., 17
- Employment, U.S., 9
- Ethiopia, 88
- Europe, 4, 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20, 23, 31, 38, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47-48, 49, 50, 55, 59, 68, 74, 87, 88, 89-90, 91, 99
- European Economic Community (EEC), 23, 40, 41, 42, 44, 48
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA), 41, 44
- Family-planning, *see* Population growth, birth control, and family-planning
- Far East, *see* Asia
- Fawzi, Mahmoud, 68
- Federal Reserve System, 34
- Finance, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- FINDLEY, PAUL, Does American Foreign Policy Entail Frequent Wars?, 45-52
- Finland, 90
- Fisher, John, 62
- Food and food-production, *see* Agriculture and agricultural assistance
- Ford Foundation, U.S., 75, 82
- Foreign aid, U.S., 39, 55, 60, 62, 64-65, 73-84
 adequacy of
 foreign aid and foreign policy, 78-79
 multilateral versus bilateral aid, 78
 poverty in the United States and, 77-78, 83
 agriculture and food-production, 73-84 *passim*
 education and health measures, 76, 79, 82-84, 85-95 *passim*
 future developments, 81-83
 goals in aiding development of poorer nations, 73, 74-75
 international aid to underdeveloped countries and, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80-81
 need for both self-help and foreign aid
 India, 73, 76-77, 81-82
 Korea, 76-77
 performance of aid-recipients, 73, 77, 83-84
 rapid world population growth, birth control, and family-planning and, 73, 75-76, 77, 79, 82, 83
 United States public attitudes and, 73, 79-80, 80-84 *passim*
 See also Foreign policy, U.S.
- Foreign policy, U.S.
 American moral and ethical stature abroad and, 86-103 *passim*
 American position in the world economy and, 21-34 *passim*, 35-44
 Arab-Israeli dispute and, 66-72
 Asia and America at the crossroads
 Asian convergence beyond containment, 53, 59
 Asian Renaissance and America's changing role, 53, 57-59, 65
 de-Americanization of Vietnam war, 53, 63-65
 new relevance of America, 53, 59-61, 65
 past three decades, 53, 54-56

- resemblances, differences, and Asian-American relations, 53, 62-63
 turning point in Asia, 1965-1966, 56-57
 avoidance of war
 developing a more realistic foreign policy, 45, 50-52
 policy-making and the dangers of mythology, 45, 46-47
 Russia and China: our double standard, 45, 47-52 *passim*
 Soviet-American *detente* and Western Europe, 45, 47-50
 military alliance with other nations
 changes in world conditions since pacts were made, 14, 15-16
 NATO and our European policies, 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20
 need for more flexible military policies, 14, 16
 processes of military commitment, 14, 15-16, 19-20
 SEATO and our problems in Asia, 14, 15, 16, 17-20
 military strength and influence and, 1-13 *passim*
 our cultural exchange program and, 85-95 *passim*
 See also Foreign aid, U.S.
 Foreign Service, U.S., 84
 Formosa, 45, 49, 50, 51
 France, 16, 17, 18, 23, 37, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 63, 71, 77, 87-88, 90, 98, 99
 Franklin, Benjamin, 2
 Fromm, Eric
 "Revolution of Hope," 62
 Fulbright, J. William, 19, 86
 Fulbright Act, 1946, 86
 Fulbright-Hays Act, 1961, U.S., 86

 Gandhi, Mahatma, 79
 GAUD, WILLIAM S., The Current Effect of the American Aid Program, 73-84
 Gaulle, de, Charles, 99
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 35-44
 Kennedy Round, 35, 36-37, 39-40, 42
 Geneva, Switzerland, 18, 48
 Geneva Conference, 1954, 18
 Germany, 14, 17, 46, 47, 49, 50, 98, 102
 Germany, East, 50, 99
 Germany, West, 23, 30, 31, 38, 43, 48, 49, 50, 77, 87, 99
 Gold, 27-28, 29-30, 31-32, 43
 Great Britain, 18, 23, 24-25, 26, 33, 37, 38, 41, 44, 48, 49, 56, 57, 62-63, 65, 71, 77, 87, 98
 Green Revolution, *see* Agriculture and agricultural assistance
 Guam, 19

 Harper's, 62
 Harvard University, 60, 62
 Hellenistic world, 98
 Ho Chi Minh, 46-47, 59
 Hoffman, Stanley, 17
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 62
 Hong Kong, 57, 82
 Housing, U.S., 9
 Hungary, 50

 Image abroad, U.S.
 moral and ethical stature
 how to court mankind's good opinion, 103
 modern relativism and assaying national stature, 96, 97-98
 moral and ethical standing of ascendant world powers, 96, 98-99
 moral authority, nationalism, and warfare, 96, 99-100
 Peace Corps and, 96, 101-102
 science, technology, and the need for a world society, 96, 102-103
 United States internal problems and her moral authority, 96, 100-101
 Imports and exports, *see* Trade and markets
 India, 18, 50, 56, 58, 64, 73, 75, 76, 78-79, 82, 87, 88
 Indians, North American, 38
 Indonesia, 18, 55, 57, 59, 62
 Industry and industrialism, 5, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 35-44 *passim*, 59, 62, 64, 65, 76, 79, 96, 98-99, 102-103
 See also Business and industry, U.S., Technology, Trade and markets
 Inflation, U.S., 21-34 *passim*
 Institute of Strategic Studies (London), 65, 71
 Inter-American Alliance, 15
 Inter-American Development Bank, 39
 Interest rates, *see* Money and monetary problems
 International Development Association, 75
 International Money Fund (IMF), 21, 23, 25, 27-30, 31-32
 Special Drawing Rights (SDR's), 21, 25, 27-30, 31-32
 Investment, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
 Isolationism, U.S., 15, 64, 72, 79-80
 Israel, *see* Arab-Israeli dispute
 Italy, 48, 88, 90

 Japan, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18-19, 23, 38, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 65, 75, 76, 77, 82, 87, 88, 102
 Jarring, Gunnar, 66, 70
 Jefferson, Thomas, 10
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 19, 32, 39, 71
 Jordan
 King Hussein, 68

- Kabul, Afghanistan, 60
 Kant, Immanuel, 100
 Kennedy, Edward M., 9
 Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 11-12, 35, 36-37, 39-40
 Khartoum, Sudan, 67
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 51
 Kim Il Sung, 59
 Korea, 15, 18, 50, 55, 57, 59, 64, 65, 76-77, 79, 82, 98, 99
 Kosygin, Alexei N., 51
 Kyoto, Japan, 60
- Laos, 56, 61
 LASSWELL, THOMAS E., *Social Stratification: 1964-1968*, 104-134
 Latin America, 30, 38, 76, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93
 Lee Kuan Yew, 56, 57
 Leo X (Pope), 51
 London, University of, 87
- MCGOVERN, GEORGE S., *Are Our Military Alliances Meaningful?*, 14-20
 McNamara, Robert, 75, 81
 Malaysia, 82
 Manila, The Philippines, 62
 Mansfield, Mike, 17
 Mao Tse-tung, 57, 59, 60
 Markets and marketing, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
 Marshall Plan, U.S., 23, 74
 MARTINDALE, DON, *America's Moral and Ethical Stature Abroad*, 96-103
 Martindale, Don, ix
 Marx, Karl, and Marxism, 62, 134
 Mates, Leo, 49
 Mediterranean Ocean, 50
 Mekong Committee, 60, 64
 Mekong Federation, 61
 Mekong River, 61
 Metropolitan Opera (New York City), 91
 Mexico, 75
 Middle East, 30, 49, 50, 66-72, 90
 MIKESSELL, RAYMOND F., *Changing World Trade Patterns and America's Leadership Role*, 35-44
 Mikesell, Raymond F., 30, 31
 Military, U.S.
 foreign policy and, 1-13 *passim*, 14-20 *passim*, 52
 power and influence of
 American perceptions of military power and, 1, 2-3, 10-11
 control of crises and conflicts, 1, 6, 8, 9-10, 12
 criticism of, 4, 9-13 *passim*, 14-20 *passim*
 deterrence, 1, 6, 8, 11
 international environment and, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11-12, 14-20 *passim*, 81, 98-99
 iterative method, 1-13
 military assistance and, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10-11, 14, 15-16, 19-20, 63-64, 98-99
 military-capability needs, 1, 7-9
 national goals and priorities and, 1, 3-4, 5, 6, 7, 8-9, 9-10, 12, 14-20 *passim*, 33-34
 national survival, 1, 6-7, 8, 11
 strategies, 1, 5-6, 7
 technology, and, 1, 3, 4, 8, 14, 16, 98-99
 Minneapolis, Minnesota, 62
 Missionaries, U.S., 93
 Money and monetary problems
 American position in the world economy, 17, 21-34, 35-44 *passim*, 64, 76-77, 82-83, 101
 declining role in world trade, 21, 22, 23-34, 35-44 *passim*
 dollar's changing role in international money system, 21, 22, 26-29, 31-32, 32-34
 emerging position of the United States, 1968, 21, 22
 implications for the future, 21, 29-30, 30-34 *passim*
 increasing importance of capital accounts, 21, 22, 24-26, 30-31, 35, 37-39
 Monroe Doctrine, U.S., 15
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 55, 60
 "Asian Drama," 55
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 68
 National Industrial Conference Board, U.S., 36
 National Security Council (NSC), U.S., 2, 68
 Nationalism, 5, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 96-103 *passim*
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 79
 Netherlands, The, 77
New Republic, 17
 New York City, 26, 91-92
New York Times, 57, 79
New York Times Annual Review, 57
 New Zealand, 18
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 97
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 18
 Nixon, Richard M., 66, 68-69, 70
 North Africa, 17
 North Asia, 57
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20, 44, 45, 48, 49
 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT), 4, 5
- Office of Education, U.S., 86
 Okinawa, 19, 61, 97
 Open Door policy, 54
 Organization of American States, 93
 Ottoman Empire, 67
 OUR CULTURAL "EXPORTS": A VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES EXCHANGE PROGRAM, Jacob Canter, 85-95

- Oxford, England
Oxford University, 87
- Pacific Ocean, 18, 54, 59, 62, 65, 75
- Pakistan, 18, 55, 64, 73, 75, 82
- Panama, 93
- Paris, France, 17, 57, 60, 63, 64
- Peace, *see* Arms, arms control, and disarmament, United Nations, War and warfare, specific organizations for promotion of
- Peace Corps, U.S., 101-102
- Pearson, Lester, 81
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2, 55
- Philippines, The, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 53, 57, 62, 75, 88
- Phnom Penh, Cambodia, 57
- Poland, 50, 51, 87
- Population growth, birth control, and family-planning, 73, 75-76, 77, 79, 82, 83
- Portugal, 77
- Poverty, U.S., 9-10, 77-78, 83
- Radio, 4
- Rationalism, 96, 97, 99
- Reformation, 51
- Reischauer, Edwin O., 19
- Relativism, 96, 97-98
- Rockefeller Foundation, U.S., 75, 82
- Rogers, William, 19, 67, 69, 70
- Roman Empire, 98
- ROOSA, ROBERT V., The American Share in the Stream of International Payments, 21-34
- Roth, William M.
Future United States Trade Policy, 39-40, 43
- Rusk, Dean, 19
- Saigon, Vietnam, 63
- Saipan, 19
- Sakharov, Andrei D., 47
- Salzburg Seminar, 87
- Schlesinger, Arthur, 57
- Science, *see* Social sciences, Technology
- Senate, U.S.
Foreign Relations Committee, 69
- Shub, Anatole, 49
- Sierra Leone, 88
- Singapore, 82
- Sino-Soviet dispute, 14, 15, 49, 57
- SISCO, JOSEPH J., The United States and the Arab-Israeli Dispute, 66-72
- Smithsonian Institution, 86
- Social sciences, U.S., 12, 46, 87, 88, 96, 97-98, 103, 104-134
- Social stratification
study of, 1964-1968, 104-134
associational categories, social classes as, 113-115
comparative and non-United States studies, 132-133
findings, 113-133
influence, power, prestige, or deference categories, social classes as, 119-123
methods of observation, 109-113
microcultures, social classes as, 115-119
perceptual phenomena, social classes as, 123-125
stability of social classes and the class system, 125-132
summary and conclusions, 133-134
terms and concepts, 107-109
theory, 105-107
- SOCIAL STRATIFICATION: 1964-1968, Thomas E. Lasswell, 104-134
- Southeast Asia, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 64, 65, 78, 90
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 14, 15, 16, 17-19, 20
- Soviet Union, 5, 6, 9, 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 45-52
passim, 55, 57, 58, 61, 66, 67, 68-69, 76, 91
- Spain, 19-20, 90
- Spanish Bases Agreement, U.S., 19-20
- State Department, U.S., 11, 15, 19-20, 84, 85-95, 97
- Stimson Doctrine, 54
- Straits of Tiran, 69
- Sudjatmoko, 59, 62
- Suez Canal, 68, 69
- Sulzberger, Cyrus, 79
- Surrey, Stanley, 43
- Switzerland, 18, 30, 31, 48, 68, 77
- Symington, Stuart, 17
- Taiwan, 75, 79
- Taxes and tariffs, *see* Trade and markets
- Technology, 1, 3, 4, 8, 14, 16, 23, 38, 47, 55, 60, 62, 64-65, 73-84
passim, 96, 98-99, 102-103
military commitments and strategy and, 1, 3, 4, 8, 14, 16, 98-99
technical assistance, 55, 60, 62, 64-65, 73-84
passim, 98-99, 102-103
- Thailand, 17, 18, 53, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62-63, 82
- Third World, *see* Development and developing countries
- Totalitarianism versus anarchy, 100-101
- Trade Agreements Act, 1962, U.S., 36, 37
- Trade and markets
economic agreements and political unity, 44
world trade patterns and America's leadership role, 21-34
passim, 35-44, 50-51, 76
alternatives in trade policy, 35, 39-41
conditions for United States leadership, 35, 41-44
Kennedy Round of General Agreements on Tariff and Trade (GATT), 35, 36-37, 39-40, 42,
role of capital movements, 35, 37-39, 43-44

- Treasury, U.S., 32, 42-43
 Turkey, 75, 82
- U Thant, 54
- United Arab Republic (UAR), 68
- United Nations, 12, 15, 38, 51, 66-72, 78
 Arab-Israeli dispute and, 66-72
 Charter, 68
 Security Council Resolution, November 22, 1967, 66-72 *passim*
- UNITED STATES AND THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE, THE, Joseph J. Sisco, 66-72
- United States Information Agency, 84, 86
- Urbanization, 3, 53, 57, 62
- Value-added taxes (TVA), 42
- Viet Cong, 57
- Viet Minh, 18
- Vietnam, North, 15, 57, 61, 63, 64, 99
- Vietnam, South, 18, 57, 60-61, 63, 64, 99
- Vietnam and Vietnam war, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17-18, 18-19, 32-33, 34, 46-47, 49, 51-52, 53, 55, 56-57, 59, 60-61, 63-64, 64-65, 78, 80, 97-98, 101
 dissent and protest against, 12, 14, 16, 17-18, 19, 97
- War and warfare, 96-103 *passim*
 See also Arms, arms control, and disarmament, Military, U.S., specific wars
- Warsaw, Poland, 51
- Washington Disarmament Conference, 1921-1922, 54
- Weapons, *see* Arms, arms control and disarmament
- West Europe, 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20, 30, 38, 45, 47-50, 50-51, 64-65, 76, 87, 90, 98
- West Point Military Academy, U.S., 81
- Westengard, Jens, 62-63
- Western world, 47, 48, 49, 54, 56, 60, 74, 80-81, 99
- Woods, George, 80-81
- World Bank, 39, 75, 78, 80-81
- World War I, 67
- World War II, 7, 9, 15, 43, 54, 82, 89
- Yalu River, 50
- Yemen, 47
- YOUNG, KENNETH T., Asia and America at the Crossroads, 53-65
- YUDKIN, RICHARD A., American Armed Strength and Its Influence, 1-13
- Yugoslavia, 49, 87
- Zurich, Switzerland, 68

INDEX



INDEX

- Adult Basic Education project, U.S., 3
- Aged, U.S.
welfare programs for, ix, 71, 98-100 *passim*, 102
- Agriculture Department, U.S., 16, 48
- Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), U.S., 95-96
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 93, 96-106 *passim*
- AIKEN, MICHAEL, Community Power and Community Mobilization, 76-88
- Alinsky, Saul D., 10, 18-19, 26
- Anthropology
studies of social and cultural change
acculturation-process and values, 171-173
brief overview of, 174
complex societies, 163-165
cultural resistance and continuity, 161-163
migration, enclavement, and associations, 168-171
some major contributions, 157-161
urbanization and urban-rural relations, 165-168
- Area Redevelopment Administration, U.S., 69
- Belknap, Ivan, 77
- Black Panthers, U.S., 29
- Black Power movement, U.S., 13, 29, 64
- Boone, Richard, 16, 28
- Boutin, Bernard L., 10
- Brown, Edmund G., 5
- Budget Bureau, U.S., 6, 7, 43, 44, 69, 97, 120
- Butler, Edgar W., 78, 79
- Cambridge, Massachusetts, 47
- Campbell, Donald T., 82
- Cavanagh, Jerome, 5
- Census Bureau, U.S.
income-inequality data and, 110-117 *passim*
- Chamber of Commerce, U.S., 37
- Chicago, Illinois
Back of the Yards Neighborhood Council, 18-19
Committee for Urban Opportunity, 9
Industrial Areas Foundation
Woodlawn Organization (TWO), 18
- Chicago Area Project, 18
- CHOICE AND CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN WELFARE SYSTEM, Martin Rein, 89-109
- Christian Science Monitor, 67
- Cities, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S., Urban areas, U.S., Urbanization, U.S., specific cities
- City Demonstration Agencies (CDA's), 46-49 *passim*
- Civil Rights Act, 1957, 32
- Civil-rights movement, U.S.
poverty programs and, 8, 13, 14-29, 53, 75
"maximum feasible participation" concept and, 14, 17-18, 20, 21, 22
- Civil War: period, U.S., ix
- Clark, Kenneth, 68
- Clark, Terry N., 77, 78, 79, 88
- Cloward, Richard A., 107-108
- Commerce, Department of, U.S., 16, 48
- Communities, U.S., *see* Community Action Agencies, Community Action Program, U.S., Community-mobilization, U.S., Urban areas, U.S., Rural and other nonurban areas, U.S., Urbanization, U.S., specific community-action programs
- Community-action agencies (CAA's), U.S.
co-ordination of, 41-49
representation and structure of, 1, 4-13 *passim*, 24, 25, 27, 35-40 *passim*, 56, 63, 65-69
- COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAM, THE: A STRATEGY TO FIGHT POVERTY, Sar A. Levitan, 63-75
- Community Action Program, U.S.
appraisal of its achievements, 74-75, 118-156 *passim*
co-ordination of, 30-50 *passim*
"maximum feasible participation" concept and, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29, 63-79 *passim*
origin, 1-49 *passim*, 63, 64-65
planning and policy-making for, 1-29 *passim*, 30-40 *passim*, 63-75 *passim*, 89-109 *passim*, 118-132 *passim*
representation and structure of CAA's, 1, 4-13 *passim*, 24, 25, 27, 35-40 *passim*, 56, 63, 65-69
- COMMUNITY ACTION: WHERE HAS IT BEEN? WHERE WILL IT GO?, Sanford Kravitz and Ferne K. Kolodner, 30-41
- Community Chests, U.S.
poverty programs origin and, 30, 31
- Community-mobilization, U.S.
community power and
comparative studies of, 76, 77-79
findings of scholarly analyses, 76, 82-88

- methodological procedures for measuring relationship between, 76, 80-82
- COMMUNITY POWER AND COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION, Michael Aiken, 76-88
- Community welfare councils, U.S.
poverty programs and, 30, 31, 35
- Community Work Training Program (CWTP), U.S., 56, 102
- Concentrated Employment Program (CEP), U.S., 56
- Conference of Mayors, U.S., 2, 7-8, 9, 10, 66
- Congress, U.S.
Joint Economic Committee, 99
poverty programs and
Community Action Program, ix, 1-49 *passim*, 63-75 *passim*, 86, 118-132 *passim*
"creative federalism" and, 2, 3, 7, 10-11, 11-12
Head Start study and, 118-132 *passim*
manpower programs, 50-62 *passim*
"maximum feasible participation" concept and, 14, 15, 22, 25, 26, 29
social welfare legislation and, 89-118 *passim*, 133-156 *passim*
See also House of Representatives, U.S., Senate, U.S.
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), U.S., 37
- Co-operative Area Manpower Planning System (CAMPS), U.S., 56
- CO-ORDINATING THE WAR ON POVERTY, James L. Sundquist, 41-49
- Cottrell, Leonard, 20-21, 29
- Counties, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S.
- Cultural change, *see* Anthropology
- Curtis, Thomas P., 92
- Dahl, Robert, 79
- Daly, Richard J., 8, 9, 37
- DAVIDSON, ROGER H., *The War on Poverty: Experiment in Federalism*, 1-13
- Defense Department, U.S., 16, 120, 121
- Democratic party, U.S., 3, 8, 9, 25, 27
- Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act, 1966, U.S., 86
- Disability and sickness, U.S.
social welfare benefits for poverty programs and, ix, 71, 91, 93, 98-100, 106
- Durban, Elizabeth F., 99
- Economic Opportunity Act, 1964, U.S., ix, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14-29, 30, 33-35, 37, 44, 64, 65, 86, 90-91
"creative federalism" and, ix, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13
Green Amendment, 8, 12, 27, 37
maximum feasible participation clause, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29, 63-69 *passim*
history of an idea, 14, 16-18
intent, 21-22
origins, 14, 15-16
problem of defining and implementing participation, 14, 22-28
some precursors of CAP, 14, 18-21
summary of and conclusions about, 14, 28-29
- Scheuer-Nelson Amendment, 29
See also specific programs
- Education, U.S.
poverty programs and, 3, 5, 6, 8-9, 11, 20-21, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 57-62 *passim*, 64, 68, 71, 90-91, 97-98, 101, 116, 118-132 *passim*
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 49
- Employment Act, 1946, U.S., 57
- Employment and unemployment
social welfare programs and, ix, 18, 20, 22-23, 26, 29, 30, 31-32, 33-34, 35, 38-39, 42, 50-62 *passim*, 62-79 *passim*, 89-109 *passim*, 110-117 *passim*, 118-132 *passim*
choice and change in the welfare system and, 89-109
manpower programs and, ix, 32, 33, 50-62, 89-109 *passim*
income inequalities and, 50-62 *passim*, 89-117 *passim*
- EVANS, JOHN W., *see* WALTER WILLIAMS, joint author
- Farmer, James, 11
- Federalism, U.S.
poverty programs and, ix, 1-13
local governments' role, ix, 1, 2, 6-12, 13
national government's role, ix, 1-13 *passim*
over-all evaluation of the effectiveness of creative federalism, 12-13
states' role in, 2-13 *passim*
- FERMAN, LOUIS A., *Some Perspectives on Evaluating Social Welfare Programs*, 143-156
- Follow Through, 26, 71
- Ford Foundation, 7, 19, 30, 32, 33, 45, 90
Gray Areas Program, 7, 19, 30, 32, 33, 90
Great Cities School Improvement Program, 19
Public Affairs Foundation, 32
- General Assistance program, U.S., 98, 99, 103
- Ghettos, U.S., *see* Urban areas, U.S.
- Gilbert, Claire W., 78
- Glazer, Nathan, 21
- Goodell, Charles, 27

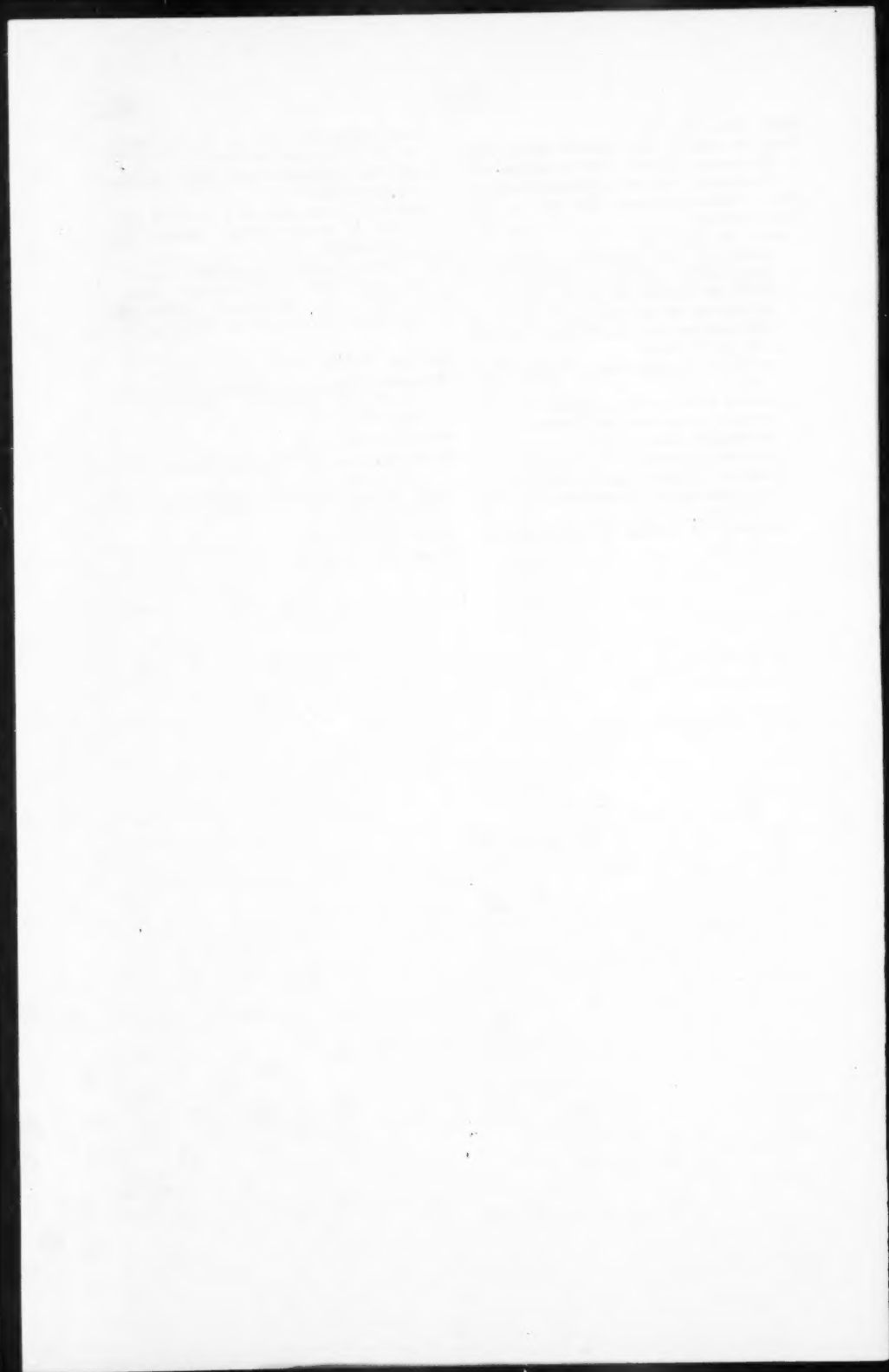
- Government, local, U.S.
 poverty programs and
 community power and community-mobilization, 76-88
 co-ordination of, ix, 30-40 *passim*, 41-49 *passim*, 118-132
 "creative federalism" and, ix, 1, 2, 6-12, 13
 manpower programs, 50-69 *passim*
 "maximum feasible participation" concept, 14-29 *passim*, 63-79 *passim*
- Government, national, U.S.
 poverty programs and
 co-ordination of, ix, 30-40 *passim*, 41-49 *passim*
 "creative federalism" concept, ix, 1-13 *passim*
 manpower programs, 50-62 *passim*
 "maximum feasible participation" concept and, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29, 63-79 *passim*
- Government, state, U.S.
 poverty programs and
 co-ordination, 41
 "creative federalism" and, 2-13 *passim*, 56-57
 manpower programs, 50-69 *passim*
 state economic opportunity offices (SEOO's), 4-13 *passim*
- Governor's Conference, 1965, U.S., 4
- Great Britain
 Poor Law, 95, 96, 103
 New Poor Law, 1834, 103
 Poor Law Commission, 1909, 95
 Supplementary Benefits Commission (formerly National Assistance Program), 102, 107
- Great Depression, 83
- Green, Edith, 12
- Hallman, Howard W., 67
- Harlem Youth Opportunities Unlimited (HARYOU), 20, 25
- Harrington, Michael
The Other America, 111
- Hawley, Amos H.
 MPO Ratio, 78, 79, 80, 88
- Head Start program, U.S., x, 8, 11, 26, 36, 43, 63, 70, 71, 72, 111, 118-132
 politics of evaluation, and, x, 118-132
 background of the Head Start study, 118, 122-123
 early days of war on poverty, 118, 119-120
 inferences drawn from, and unknowns left by, the Head Start study, 130-132
 methodological issues, 126-129
 origins of analysis within the government, 118, 120-121
 over-all assessment of the Head Start study, 129-130
 effects of the Westinghouse Study, 118, 123-126
- Health, Education, and Welfare Department, U.S., 3-4, 5, 16, 42
- Heller, Walter, 42
- Home Relief program, U.S., 99-100, 107-108
- Horowitz, Harold, 16
- House of Representatives, U.S., 3, 8, 16, 65, 96
 Labor and Education Committee, 16, 65
 Ways and Means Committee, 96
- Housing, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 42, 51, 58, 61-62, 76-88 *passim*, 108
 relationship between community power and community mobilization and, 76-88 *passim*
- Housing Acts, U.S.
 1933, 83
 1937, 83
 1949, 32, 83, 84, 85
- Housing and Urban Development, Department of, (HUD), 46-47, 48
- Humphrey, Hubert H., 9
- Income inequalities, U.S., x, 30, 34, 38-39, 52, 54-55, 89-109 *passim*, 110-117
 social welfare programs and
 composition of the bottom income quintile and, 110, 114-115
 income-distribution and, 110, 113-117
 past and future income-distribution estimates, 110, 115-117
 relative standards of well-being and income statistics, 110, 111-112
- Indian, American
 poverty programs and, 35, 53
- Inequality, U.S., *see* Income inequalities, U.S.
- INEQUALITY: A TREND ANALYSIS, Pamela Roby, 110-117
- Job Corps program, U.S., 3, 24, 43, 53, 54, 86, 120
- Job Opportunities in the Business Sector (JOBS), U.S., 55
- Johnson, Lyndon B., ix, 2-3, 6, 9, 15, 16, 42, 43, 44, 64, 65, 86, 119
 "To Fulfill These Rights," 119
- Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Offenses Control Act, 1961, U.S., 20
- Kennedy, John F., 6, 18, 20, 21, 42, 43, 95
- Kennedy, Robert F., 15, 20, 33
- Kershaw, Joseph A., 68, 70

- Kolko, Gabriel
Wealth and Power in America, 111
- Kolodner, Ferne K., *see* Kravitz, Sanford, joint author
- Korean war, 52
- KRAVITZ, SANFORD, and FERNE K. KOLODNER.
 Community Action: Where Has It Been?
 Where Will It Go?, 30-41
- Kronick, Jane, 101-102
- Labor Department, U.S., 16, 53
- Labor unions, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 68-69
- Lampman, Robert, 94
- Landrum, Phil, 8
- Lee, Richard, 45
- Levine, Robert, 99
- LEVITAN, SAR A., *The Community Action Program: A Strategy to Fight Poverty*, 63-75
- Los Angeles, California, 24
- McNamara, Robert, 120
- MANGUM, GARTH L., *The Why, How, and Whence of Manpower Programs*, 50-62
- Mangum Garth, ix, 92, 176
- Manpower Development and Training Act (MDTA), 52, 53, 54, 55, 105-106
- Manpower programs, U.S.
 America's ongoing drive for freedom for the individual and, 61-62
 current issues, 50, 55-57
 in the 1960's, 34, 39, 46, 50, 52-55, 71
 lessons from, 50, 57-61
 why are they needed?, 50, 51-52
See also specific programs
- Manpower Report, 1969, U.S., 55
- MAXIMUM FEASIBLE PARTICIPATION: THE ORIGINS, IMPLICATIONS, AND PRESENT STATUS, Lillian B. Rubin, 14-29
- Medicare and Medicaid, U.S., 93, 98, 108
- Merriam, Ida C., 115
- Migration, enclavement, and associations
 anthropological studies of, 168-171
See also Urbanization, Urbanization, U.S.
- Miller, Delbert C., 79
- Miller, Herman P., 117
- MILLER, S. M., *Review of Sar A. Levitan's The Great Society's Poor Law*, x, 175-178
- Miller, S. M., x, 68, 73
- Mobilization for Youth (MFY) 20, 25, 93
- Model Cities program, U.S., 35, 41, 45, 46-48, 76, 82, 84, 86-87, 91, 134
- Moynihan, Daniel P., 16, 18, 19, 20
- National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, U.S., 91
- National Alliance of Businessmen (NAB), U.S., 55
- National Association of Manufacturers (NAM), U.S., 37
- National Council of Churches of Christ, U.S., 37
- National Industrial Recovery Act, 1933, 83
- National League of Cities, 9
- Neighborhood Youth Corps (NYC) program, U.S., 3, 5, 53, 54, 90-91
- New Careers Program, U.S., 55, 92
- New Deal, U.S., ix, 96
- New Haven, Connecticut
 community action in, 19, 45-46, 85, 86
- New York City
 community-action and welfare in, 20-21, 29
 70, 93, 94, 99-100, 102, 103 107-108
 Ocean Hill-Brownsville, 29
- New York State
 poverty and social welfare programs, 93, 108
New York Times, 93, 132
- Nixon, Richard, 49, 92-93, 98, 118, 124-125
 Economic Opportunity Message to Congress, February 19, 1969, 118, 124-125
- Nonurban areas, U.S., *see* Rural and other nonurban areas, U.S.
- Northeast, U.S., 114
- Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO), U.S.
 "creative federalism" and, 2-13 *passim*
 Director, 2, 3, 4, 12, 66, 72, 86, 124
 Director of Research, 99
 Office of Research, Plans, Programs, and Evaluation (RPP&E), 122-132 *passim*
 planning and policy-making, 1-29 *passim*, 30-40 *passim*, 63-75 *passim*, 89-109 *passim*, 118-132 *passim*, 133-156 *passim*
See also specific programs
- Ohio University
 Head Start study, 118-132 *passim*
- Old Age Survivors and Disability Insurance, U.S., 98-100 *passim*
- On the Job Training (OJT) program, U.S., 91, 92, 93
- Operation Mainstream, U.S., 55
- Paulson, Wayne, 78, 79
- Peace Corps, U.S., 2, 18
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 community-action and welfare programs in, 19-20, 101, 102, 105, 107
 Council for Community Advancement, 19-20

- Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 70, 73
- Planning, Programming, Budgeting Systems (PPBS), 118-132 *passim*
- Pliven, Francis Fox, 107-108
- Pope, Hallowell, 78, 79
- Poverty programs, U.S., ix-x, 1-156
- community power and community mobilization
 - comparative studies of, 76, 77-79
 - findings of scholarly analyses, 76, 82-88
 - methodological procedures for measuring relationship between, 76, 80-82
 - co-ordination of
 - background of community action and, 30, 31
 - community action agencies and, 41, 44-46
 - community action's problems and contributions, 30, 35-37
 - delivery of services and program-relevance, 30, 37-38
 - Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 and, 30, 33-35
 - emergence of new forms of community action, 30, 31-32
 - federal level, ix, 30-40 *passim*
 - Ford Foundation Gray Areas Program, 30, 32
 - local level, ix, 30-40 *passim*
 - Model Cities: the newest approach, 41, 46-48
 - need for a single system of co-ordination, 41, 48-49
 - nonurban areas' need for, 41, 48
 - Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO) and, 41, 42-44
 - President's Committee on Juvenile Delinquency, 30, 32-33
 - Economic Opportunity Act, 1964, and maximum feasible participation clause, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29
 - projection of future developments, 38-40
 - evaluation of, ix-x, 37, 55-56, 60-61, 71, 118-156
 - politics and the Head Start study, x, 118-132
 - role of the evaluator, x, 143-156
 - evaluation of broad-aim programs, x, 133-142, 143-156
 - administrative difficulties, 133, 140-142
 - suggestions for improving methodology, 141-142
 - technical problems, 133, 139-140
 - the "Neighborhood Benefit Program": a case study, 133, 134-139
 - federalism and, ix, 1-13
 - intellectual propositions, ix, 1-49
 - manpower programs, ix, 50-62
 - current issues, 50, 55-57
 - lessons from, 50, 57-61
 - the 1960's, 50, 52-55
 - why they are needed, 50, 51-52
- See also* specific programs
- Politics, U.S., *see* specific political movements, parties, and organizations, and specific politicians
- Power, community, U.S.
- community-mobilization and, 76-88
- President, U.S.
- Commission on Income Maintenance Programs, 90
 - Commission on Technology, Automation, and Economic Progress, 91
 - Committee on Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crime, 6, 7, 16, 20-21, 30, 32-33, 42, 90
 - Council of Economic Advisers, 6, 42, 43, 69
 - Economic Report, 1968, 92
 - National Security Council, 44
 - Office of Science and Technology, 43
 - Urban Affairs Council, 44
- Professionals and professionalism, U.S.
- social welfare and, 4, 10, 15, 21-22, 23-24, 24-25, 28-29, 35, 38, 55, 58, 59, 60, 74, 94, 143-156 *passim*
- Pucinski, Roman C., 64
- Race and racism, U.S.,
- poverty programs and, 8, 13, 14-29 *passim*, 30, 50-62 *passim*, 63, 64, 65, 67, 72, 74, 87, 91, 100-101, 110-117 *passim*, 120, 125
- RAND Corporation, 120, 122
- Reagan, Ronald, 3
- Regions, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S.
- REIN, MARTIN, Choice and Change in the American Welfare System, 89-109
- , *see* WEISS, ROBERT S., joint author
- Republican party, U.S., 3, 8, 9, 12, 25, 27-28, 65
- REVIEW OF SAR A. LEVITAN'S *The Great Society's Poor Law*, S. M. Miller, x, 175-178
- Riessman, Frank, 22, 23
- Riots, U.S.
- urban ghettos, 13, 120
- ROBY, PAMELA, Inequality: A Trend Analysis, 110-117
- Rochester, New York, 24
- Rockefeller, Nelson D., 93, 108
- Rossi, Peter H., 79
- RUBIN, LILLIAN B., Maximum Feasible Participation: The Origins, Implications, and Present Status, 14-29

- Rural and other nonurban areas, U.S.
poverty programs and, 4, 5, 7, 8, 32, 35, 41,
48, 52, 54, 55, 59-60, 70, 101
- San Francisco, California
community action in, 24, 25-26, 29
Economic Opportunity Council, 25-26
- Schultze, Charles L., 121
- Selover, William C., 11
- Senate, U.S.
Employment, Manpower, and Poverty Sub-
committee, 16, 67
- Seventh International Conference of Social
Work, 1954, 17
- Shaw, Clifford, 18
- Shriver, R. Sargent, 2, 4, 10, 15, 24, 41, 42,
43, 44, 70, 86
- SIEGEL, BERNARD J., Some Recent Develop-
ments in Studies of Social and Cultural
Change, 157-174
- Silberman, Charles, 20
- Social change, *see* Anthropology
- Social science, U.S.
poverty and other welfare programs and,
12, 76-88 *passim*, 94, 104-105, 118-156
passim
evaluation of, 118-156 *passim*
- Social Security Act, U.S., 32, 34, 42, 95, 97,
100, 102
- Social Security Administration, U.S., 32, 34,
42, 94, 97, 102, 117
- Social work and social workers, U.S., *see*
Professionals and professionalism, U.S.,
Subprofessional occupations, U.S.
- Society, studies of, *see* Anthropology
- Soil Conservation Service, U.S., 43
- SOME PERSPECTIVES ON EVALUATING SOCIAL
WELFARE PROGRAMS, Louis A. Ferman,
143-156
- SOME RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN STUDIES OF
SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CHANGE, Bernard
J. Siegel, 157-174
- South, U.S., 9, 10, 12, 27, 32, 37, 51, 101, 114,
116, 125
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference
(SCLC), 37
- States, U.S., *see* Government, state, U.S.
- Steadman, John, 16
- Steinle, John G., 77
- Subprofessional occupations, U.S.
social welfare, 20, 22-23, 24-25, 29, 30, 36,
38, 55, 57, 58
- Suburbs, U.S., *see* Rural and other nonurban
areas, U.S.
- SUNDQUIST, JAMES L., Co-ordinating the War
on Poverty, 41-49
- Sundquist, James L., ix, 91-92, 96
- Supreme Court, U.S., 116
- Sviridoff, Mitchell, 45
- Syracuse, New York
community action, 9, 24
- Technology and technical assistance, U.S.
poverty programs and, 4-5, 50, 51-52, 61, 69,
71, 91
- Truman, Harry S., 17
- Upward Bound, 26, 71
- Urban Affairs Council, U.S., 49
- Urban areas, U.S.
poverty programs and
American welfare system and, 89-109
passim
community-action programs, 30-40 *pas-
sim*, 63-75 *passim*
community power and community-mobili-
zation, 76-88
co-ordination of, 41-49
evaluation of, 118-156 *passim*
federalism, 1-13 *passim*
Head Start, x, 8, 11, 26, 36, 43, 63, 70,
71, 72, 118-132 *passim*
income inequalities and, 89-117 *passim*
manpower programs, 50-62 *passim*, 89-
109 *passim*
maximum feasible participation concept
and, 14-29 *passim*
- Urban Coalition, U.S., 37
- Urbanization
urban-rural relations
anthropological studies of, 165-168
- Urbanization, U.S., 32, 50, 51-52
urban-rural migration, 32, 51
- Values, *see* Anthropology
- Vietnam war, U.S.
poverty programs and, 53, 62, 92, 93, 120
- Vocational Education Act, 1963, 53
- Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA),
3, 5, 43
- Wagner, Robert F., 8
- Wallace, George C., 3
- Wallace, Lurleen, 3
- Walsh, William F., 8, 9
- Walton, John, 78, 79, 81
- WAR ON POVERTY, THE: Experiment in Fed-
eralism, Roger H. Davidson, 1-13
- War on poverty, U.S., *see* Poverty programs,
U.S.
- Webb, Beatrice, 95, 104

- Webb, Sidney, 95, 104
- WEISS, ROBERT S., and MARTIN REIN, The
Evaluation of Broad-Aim Programs: A
Cautionary Case and a Moral, 133-142
- Welfare Rights Movement, U.S., 93
- Welfare system
choice and change in
benefit level and wage levels, 102-108
change without choice, 89, 94-108
illness and welfare, ix, 71, 98-100
implications for the future, 108-109
social services and social reform, 89, 90-
94, 63-79 *passim*
welfare as a supplementary system, 100-
102
- evaluating social welfare programs
academic perspectives on, 152-154
"evaluation" defined, 144
issues and problems, 143, 149-156
problems of logical inquiry, 149-152
social dimensions of evaluation, 143, 145-
149, 156
utilizing the findings of an evaluation,
154-156
- income inequalities and, x, 30, 34, 38-39,
51, 54-55, 89-109, 110-117
- manpower programs and, 50-62 *passim*,
89-109 *passim*
- poverty programs and, ix, x, 9, 50-62 *pas-
sim*, 63, 89-109, 110-117 *passim*, 118-
132 *passim*
- Westinghouse Learning Corporation
Head Start study, 118-132 *passim*
- WHY, HOW, AND WHENCE OF MANPOWER
PROGRAMS, THE, Garth L. Mangum, 50-
62
- Wilensky, Harold, 23-24
- WILLIAMS, WALTER, and JOHN W. EVANS, The
Politics of Evaluation: The Case of
Head Start, 118-132
- Winch, Robert F., 82
- Work Experience and Training Program, U.S.,
54, 55, 102
- Work Incentive Program (WIN), U.S., 57,
97-98, 102
- World War I, 31, 83
- World War II, 17, 51



INDEX

- Afghanistan, 39, 79
 Africa, *see* Third World, specific areas, countries
 Agency for International Development (AID), U.S., 28
 Algeria, 37, 56, 68, 105-106, 143, 146
 Alliance for Progress, 14, 18
 Angola, 68, 144
 Anguilla, 142, 146
 Antiballistic missile (ABM) systems, 8, 14, 35
 Arab-Israeli dispute, 6, 48, 59, 60, 69, 83, 105-106
 Argentina, 116
 Arms, arms control, and disarmament
 nuclear technology and the Third World and legacy of the past, 113, 117-118
 nation-building and the atom, 113, 118-121
 pace of nuclear development, 113, 114-116
 protagonist powers and, 3-4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 34-35, 36-37, 57, 75, 78, 80, 82, 87-88, 113-125 *passim*
 safeguards and nuclear development, 57, 113, 121-124
 status, security and the future, 124-125
 the atom at the crossroads, 113, 116-117
 See also specific agreements, weapons
 Aron, Raymond, 114
 Asia, *see* Third World, specific areas, countries
 Atomic Energy Act and Commission, U.S., 122
 Australia, 116, 118, 121, 141
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 2
 Belgium, 52, 143-144
 Belgrade Conference of Nonaligned Nations, 80, 141
 Ben Bella, Mohammed, 37
 Berlin, Germany, 25, 80, 144
 Biafra, 24, 56-57
 Kirtinidhi Bisht, 99
 BLOOMFIELD, ARTHUR I., Recent Trends in International Economics, 148-167
 Bolivia, 38
 Bolshevism and Bolsheviks, 2, 5, 32, 79, 133
 Brazil, 68, 70-71, 114, 116, 119, 120, 121, 123, 129-130
 Brezhnev, L. I., 37, 39
 Bulganin, Nikolai A., 32
 Burma, 56, 68, 69, 72, 74, 92, 141
 Cairo Conference of Nonaligned Nations, 140
 Cambodia, 68-69, 74, 139
 Cameroon, 68, 143
 CAN A MINISTATE FIND TRUE HAPPINESS IN A WORLD DOMINATED BY PROTAGONIST POWERS?: THE NEPAL CASE, Leo E. Rose and Roger Dial, 89-101
 Canada, 51, 116, 118, 121, 142
 Castro, Fidel, 38, 70
 Ch'en Yi, 72
 Chile, 68, 70-71
 China, Communist
 policies toward the Third World, 6, 7, 13, 34-35, 36, 38, 39, 52-53, 56, 57, 64-77, 89-101 *passim*, 114, 116, 117, 121, 124, 125, 131, 145
 actual policy: verbal support and limited material aid for revolution, 64, 67-68
 Africa, 69-70
 Asia, 68-69
 contradiction between intent and practice: three constraints on policy, 64, 71-76
 declaratory policy: desirability and inevitability of violent revolution, 64, 65-67
 environment of doctrine and policy, 64, 68-71
 future problems and prospects, 76-77, 114
 India, 7, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78-88 *passim*, 89-101 *passim*
 Latin America, 70-71
 Middle East, 69
 Nepal, 89-101 *passim*
 record of past intervention, 64, 67-68
 Sino-Soviet dispute and, 34-35, 36, 38, 39, 56, 57, 59, 62, 64-77 *passim*, 78-88 *passim*
 China, Nationalist, 10, 12, 17, 18, 48, 66, 68
 Chou En-lai, 69, 72
 Clive, Robert, 49
 Cold war, 11-12, 15, 17-19, 19, 23-24, 43, 55, 57, 58, 110
 Colombia, 68, 70-71, 120
 Colonialism and imperialism, 2, 3-4, 5, 6, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 39-40, 47, 49-50, 65, 66, 70, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85-86, 102-112 *passim*, 133-134, 137-147 *passim*
 Common Market, European, 27, 143
 Commonwealth, British, *see* Great Britain
 Communism and Communists, 2, 4, 10, 12, 13, 17, 19, 23, 25, 27, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39-40, 58, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70-71, 73-75, 75-76, 78, 79, 86-87, 94, 99, 140
 See also specific Communist countries
 Congo, 24, 35, 68, 103, 143
 Congress, U.S., 17, 18, 23, 26, 28
 Cuba and Cuban missile crisis, 35, 57, 70, 81, 99, 106, 139
 Czechoslovakia, 6, 8, 15, 25, 58-59, 87, 88, 99
 Democratic party, U.S., 17
 Denmark, 51

- DIAL, ROGER, *see* ROSE, LEO E., joint author
 Dial, Roger, 7
 Dulles, John Foster, 104
- East Europe, 2, 3, 4, 8, 15, 37, 60, 94, 99, 118, 120
See also specific areas, countries
 East Germany, 145-146
 Ecuador, 24
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 10, 12-13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 80
- ERMARTH, FRITZ, Soviet Union in the Third World: Purpose in Search of Power, 31-40
 Ermarth, Fritz, 6
 Ethiopia, 139, 141
 Europe and Europeans
 protagonist powers and the Third World and, 2, 3, 10, 12, 32, 34, 35, 39, 40, 48, 58-59, 66, 75, 103, 104, 116, 123, 135, 137-147
 decolonization, 137, 138-139, 140, 141-144
 future of Germany and, 137, 144-145
 historical overview and analysis of terminology, 137, 138-140
 "Little Europe," "Greater Europe," and world order, 137, 145-147
See also Common Market, European, Western world, specific areas, countries
- EUROPE AND THE THIRD WORLD, Peter Lyon, 137-147
- France, 3, 25, 56, 58-59, 96, 114, 116, 117, 118, 121, 124, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142-145
 Fulbright, J. William, 12, 22
- Gandhi, Indira, 83, 87, 88
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 79
 Gaulle, de, Charles, 142, 143, 145
 Geiger, Theodore, 20
 Germany, 2-3, 4, 32, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 139, 141, 144-145, 145-146
 Ghana, 37, 56, 69-70, 120
 Goa, 80-81
 Goldwater, Barry, 15
 Great Britain, 3, 21, 27, 49, 72, 79, 91, 96, 97, 98, 114, 116, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 137, 138, 139, 141-142, 143-144, 145-146
 Guatemala, 68, 70-71
 Guevara, Ché, 38
- GUPTA, SISIR, The Third World and the Great Powers, 54-63
 Gupta, Sisir, 7
- Haas, Ernst, 110
 ul-Haq, Dr., 52
- HAMMOND, PAUL Y., Presidents, Politics, and International Intervention, 10-18
 Hammond, Paul Y., 5
 Hoffmann, Stanley, 111
 Hong Kong, 72, 98, 142
- HOPKINS, TERENCE K., Third World Modernization in Transnational Perspective, 126-136
 Hopkins, Terence K., 8
 Hungary, 13, 80, 87, 99
- Imperialism, *see* Colonialism and imperialism
- India, 7, 8, 18, 22, 29, 30, 37, 38, 39, 45, 56, 60, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78-88, 89-101 *passim*, 103, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 141-142
 Communist China and, 7, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78-88 *passim*, 89-101 *passim*
 Nepal and, 89-101 *passim*
 Soviet Union and
 changing trends in foreign policy, 78, 79-81
 Communist party of India (CPI): reflections of the Communist dilemma, 78, 86-87
 nonproliferation, Soviet aid to Pakistan, and the Czech crisis and, 78, 87-88
 Soviet views on India, 78, 85-86
 trade and aid, 78, 83-85
 triangle: India-China-Soviet Union, 78, 81-83
- INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION, Dietmar Rothmund, 78-88
- Indian Council on World Affairs, 7
 Indian Ocean, 39, 48
 Indonesia, 28, 35, 38, 45, 56, 68, 74, 114, 116, 139, 144
- Industrialization, *see* Modernization and industrialization
- International Atomic Energy Agency, 118, 120, 122, 123, 124
- International economics
 recent trends in
 alternative exchange-rate systems, 160-161
 comparative-advantage theory, 149-150, 150-152
 customs-unions, theory of, 155-156
 economics of foreign aid, 164-166
 effective-protection theory, 156-158
 exchange-devaluation theory, 161-162
 factor-price equalization, 152
 forward-exchange theory, 162-163
 inductive testing of theory of comparative advantage, 150-152
 international liquidity, 163-164
 Stolper-Samuelson theorem, 152-153
 theory of economic policy in an open economy, 158-160
 trade and growth studies, 166-167
 trade and welfare studies, 153-154
 two main theoretical branches delineated, 148-149
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 110
 International Monetary Fund, 109

- Investment, *see* Trade and investment, international
- Iran, 37, 38
- Iraq, 24
- Isolationism, U.S., 4-5, 10, 11,
- Israel, 6, 48, 56, 59, 60, 68, 69, 83, 105-106, 116, 117, 121, 123
- Italy, 114, 118, 121, 123, 124, 125
- Japan, 2, 3, 5, 7, 21, 29, 32, 51, 61, 66, 74, 79, 90, 99, 113, 114, 118, 121, 123, 124, 125, 141, 144, 145
- Jefferson, Thomas, 61
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 10, 12-13, 14-15
- Kashmir, 8, 73, 80
- Katzenbach, Nicholas deB., 21-22
- Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 10, 13, 14-15, 16, 35
- Keynes, John Maynard, 49
- Khan, Mohammed Ayub, 73, 82-83, 87
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 31, 32-34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 55, 78, 80, 81-82, 104
- Kim Il Sung, 3
- Kissinger, Henry, 25
- Koirala, B. P., 93
- Korea and Korean war, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 67, 79
- Kosygin, Alexei N., 37, 78, 82-83, 88
- Kotschnig, Walter, 109
- Laos, 35-36, 68, 81
- Latin America, 3, 4, 14, 18, 22-23, 30, 37-38, 42, 53, 67, 68, 70, 103, 104, 105, 106, 119, 133, 145
- See also* specific areas, countries
- Law, international, 24, 102, 110-111
- League of Nations, 2
- Lenin, Nikolai, 31, 32, 40, 79
- Limited Test-Ban Agreement, 1963, 122
- Lin Piao, 7, 60, 64, 65-66, 66-67, 68, 75, 76-77
- Lippmann, Walter, 28
- LYON, PETER, Europe and the Third World, 137-147
- MacArthur, Douglas, 13, 15
- McCarthy, Joseph R., and McCarthyism, 13
- Madagascar, 139, 143
- Mahendra Bri Brikram, 89-101 *passim*
- Malaysia, 56, 68, 73, 74
- Mao Tse-tung and Maoism, 64, 65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75-76, 76-77
- Marshall Plan, 28
- Marx, Karl, and Marxism, 26, 36, 61, 85, 86, 118, 129, 130
- Mediterranean Sea, 38, 39
- Middle East, 2, 6, 25, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 59, 60, 68, 69, 70, 103, 104, 106, 139
- See also* specific areas, countries, peoples
- Military, U.S., 10, 16-17
- MILLER, LINDA B., The New States and the International Society, 102-112
- Miller, Linda, 8
- Millikan, Max, 21
- Modernization and industrialization
- protagonist powers and the Third World and, 2, 19-30 *passim*, 31, 32, 41-53, 61, 72-73, 83-85, 113-125, 126-136, 144
- external settings in modernization, 126, 131-133
- meaning of "modernization," 126, 127-133
- "modernization": intention or consequence?, 126, 130-131
- "modernization": situation or attitude?, 126, 128-130
- national societies, 126, 127
- role of the developed, capitalistic Western world, 126, 133-136
- Mongolia, 79
- Monroe Doctrine, U.S., 4
- Morocco, 38, 56, 143
- Mussa, Pierre, 51
- Napoleon Bonaparte and the Napoleonic era, 4
- Nasser, Gamal Abdal, 140
- Nationalism, 1, 2, 3, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 64-77 *passim*, 79, 83, 89-101 *passim*, 102-112 *passim*, 118-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 58-59, 78, 79, 80, 81-82, 83, 88, 91, 93, 140
- Nepal, 7, 68, 89-101
- protagonist powers and
- an integrated response, 89, 100-101
- assets and limitations of the Nepali strategy, 89, 98-100
- case-study of ministate maneuverability, 89, 90-91
- changing directions, 89, 92-95
- diversification: something from everybody, something for everybody, 89, 96-98
- nonalignment: defense strategy Nepali style, 89, 95-96
- sovereignty with integrity, 89, 91-92
- Netherlands, the, 51, 116, 122, 139, 141, 144
- NEW STATES AND THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY, THE, Linda B. Miller, 102-112
- New York City, 4
- Nigeria, 56-57, 139, 142, 143
- Nixon, Richard M., 5, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 22, 25, 28
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 37, 106
- North Africa, 139
- North America, 60, 66, 129-130
- North and Northeast Asia, 68
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 18, 37, 59, 120, 133, 134, 144
- North Korea, 3, 24
- North Vietnam, 36, 39, 66, 82
- Non-Nuclear-Weapon States Conference, 120-121, 123

- Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 57, 60, 78, 87, 106-107, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125
- NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY, WEAPONS, AND THE THIRD WORLD, Ciro Zoppo, 113-125
- Oliver, Covey, 22
- "ONE PERCENT": THE PROBLEM OF ECONOMIC AID, Lev Stepanov, 41-53
- Organization for African Unity (OAU), 105, 106, 108, 143
- Organization for European Co-operation and Development (OECD), 145
- Organization of American States (OAS), 105
- Ottoman Empire, 2
- Pakistan, 8, 18, 22, 29, 37, 39, 45, 52, 60, 73, 78, 80, 82-83, 87-88, 94, 96, 98, 99, 103, 116, 141-142
- PEKING'S REVOLUTIONARY STRATEGY IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD: THE FAILURES OF SUCCESS, Thomas W. Robinson, 64-77
- Perkins Committee, U.S., 29
- Persia, 79
- Persian Gulf, 21, 38
- Philippines, 45, 56, 68, 141
- Pinto, M., 119-120
- Point Four program, U.S., 96
- Portugal, 70, 106, 107, 108, 109, 144
- Prebisch, Raul, 46, 49-50, 51
- PRESIDENTS, POLITICS, AND INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION, Paul Y. Hammond, 10-18
- PROTAGONIST POWERS AND THE THIRD WORLD, THE, Wayne Wilcox, 1-9
- Puerto Rico, 24
- Quemoy, 72
- Radical Left, U.S., 17
- Radical Right, U.S., 17
- RECENT TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, Arthur I. Bloomfield, 148-167
- Republican party, U.S., 11, 13
- Rhodesia, 70, 106, 108, 109, 142, 146
- ROBINSON, THOMAS W., Peking's Revolutionary Strategy in the Developing World: The Failures of Success, 64-77
- Robinson, Thomas, 7
- Rogers, William, 25
- ROSE, LEO E., AND ROGER DIAL, Can a Mini-state Find True Happiness in a World Dominated by Protagonist Powers?: The Nepal Case, 89-101
- Rose, Leo, 7
- Rostow, Walter, 20-21
- ROTHERMUND, DIETMAR, India and the Soviet Union, 78-88
- Rothermund, Dietmar, 7
- Roy, M. N., 79
- Rwanda-Burundi, 68
- Senate, U.S., 12
- Shastri, Lal B., 82-83
- Singh, K. I., 93
- Sino-Indian dispute, 7, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78, 81, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98-99, 139
- South Africa, 24, 70, 106, 107, 108, 109, 116
- South Asia, 8, 38, 68, 83
- South Korea, 48, 74
- Southeast Asia, 18, 35, 38, 39, 48, 68, 73, 79-80
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 79-80
- Soviet Union
- policies toward the Third World, 1-9 *passim*, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23-24, 31-53, 54-77 *passim*, 78-88, 89-101 *passim*, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 138, 144-145
 - assistance needs and norms for meeting them and, 41, 43-44, 53
 - developing countries, low capital-accumulation rates and, 45
 - future problems and prospects, 31, 40, 52-53
 - importance of internal economic measures, 41, 45, 53
 - India, 7, 8, 18, 22, 29, 30, 37, 38, 39, 45, 78-88
 - internal problems and, 6-7
 - Khrushchev's Third World visions, 31, 32-34
 - need for reconstruction of world economic system, 41, 42, 52-53
 - Nepal, 89-101 *passim*
 - objections to the "North-South" concept, 41, 49-52, 60-61, 106-107
 - "one percent" concept and, 41, 42-45, 49-52, 52-53, 60-61
 - pragmatism since Khrushchev, 31, 36-40
 - problems of violence, credibility, and control, 31, 34-36
 - public indebtedness of underdeveloped nations and, 41, 44-45
 - role in development of new states, 1-9 *passim*, 31-53 *passim*, 54, 60-61, 106-107, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 138-139, 145-146
 - Sino-Soviet dispute and, 34-35, 36, 38, 39, 56, 57, 59, 62, 64-77 *passim*, 78-88 *passim*
 - trade balance and assessment of needs, 41, 46
- UNCTAD conferences, 1964 and 1968, 41, 42-43
- United States and, 1-9 *passim*, 10, 11-12, 14, 15, 17-18, 19, 22, 23-24, 43, 54-63 *passim*, 104, 138-139, 144-145, 145-146

- Western policies, past and present, as causal factors of underdevelopment, 41, 47-49, 52-53
- SOVIET UNION IN THE THIRD WORLD: PURPOSE IN SEARCH OF POWER, Fritz Ermarth, 31-40
- Space research, 10, 13-14
- Spain, 116
- Stalin, Joseph, 2, 32, 40, 79
- STEPANOV, LEV, "One Percent": The Problem of Economic Aid, 41-53
- Sudan, 24, 38, 138
- Suez Canal, 13, 48, 146
- Sukarno, Achmed, 106
- Sweden, 118
- Switzerland, 51
- Taiwan, 48, 67
- Tanka Prasad Acharya, 92-93
- Tanzania, 24
- Technology and technical assistance
- protagonist powers and Third World and, 8, 9, 10, 13-14, 19-30 *passim*, 37, 41-53, 61, 84-85, 113-125, 126-136 *passim*, 145
 - Soviet Union's role, 8, 9, 10, 13-14, 37, 41-53 *passim*, 84-85, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 138-139, 145-146
 - United States' role, 8, 9, 10, 13-14, 19-30 *passim*, 37, 41-53 *passim*, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 144-145, 145-146
- Thailand, 48, 68, 74
- Third World
- international society and
 - accelerating pressures in the economic and social spheres, 102, 109-110
 - advancing changes and international law, 102, 110
 - analysis of terminology, 102, 103-104
 - emerging dissatisfactions in the new nations, 102, 104-105
 - evolving relationships, 102, 104
 - future problems and prospects, 61-63, 110, 112
 - human rights and new states' diminishing linkages to United Nations and other institutions of world opinion, 110-111
 - increasing cleavages among the new states, 82, 102, 105-106
 - rising demands of the new nations, 102, 108-109
 - shifting priorities, 102, 106-107
 - United Nations and other regional and global institutions, 61-63, 102, 107-108
 - protagonist powers and
 - changes in the international system since the nineteenth century, 1, 2-4
 - Communist China's role, 6, 7, 13, 34-35, 36, 38, 39, 52-53, 54-63 *passim*, 64-77, 78, 121, 124, 125, 131, 145
 - decline of the Third World, 54, 55-57
 - factors favoring post-World War II growth of new states, 1, 4-5
 - future problems and prospects, 1, 5-9
 - inadequacy of the new system, 54, 59-60
 - modernization and industrialization and, 2, 19-30 *passim*, 31, 32, 41-53, 113-125, 126-136
 - new states' lack of participation in Soviet-American policy-making and relationships, 54, 57-58
 - nuclear technology and, 75, 78, 80, 82, 87, 113-125
 - positive aspects of changes in world politics, 54, 58-59
 - Soviet Union's role, 1-9 *passim*, 31-53
 - the inner and the outer world, 54, 60-61
 - Third World interests, 54, 61-63
 - United States' role, 1-9 *passim*, 10-30
- See also* specific areas, countries
- THIRD WORLD AND THE GREAT POWERS, THE, Sisir Gupta, 54-63
- THIRD WORLD MODERNIZATION IN TRANSNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE, Terence K. Hopkins, 126-136
- THORNTON, THOMAS PERRY, A View from Washington, 19-30
- Thornton, Thomas Perry, 5, 6
- Tibet, 79, 91, 93, 94, 99
- Tito (Josip Broz), 3, 140
- Tocqueville, de, Alexis, 141
- Trade and investment, international
- protagonist powers and Third World and, 4, 8, 19, 26-30, 41-53 *passim*, 83-85, 109-110
- Truman, Harry S., 10, 12-13, 14, 15, 17-18
- Tucker, Robert, 20
- Turkey, 22, 37, 38, 116, 120
- Ulam, Adam B., 32
- United Arab Republic (UAR), 48, 56, 105-106, 116, 120
- United Nations, 3, 4, 24, 29, 42, 46, 55, 62-63, 80, 88, 98, 104, 105, 107-108, 109-110, 121, 123, 143
- Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 109, 110
 - Eighteen-Nation Disarmament Committee (ENDC), 62-63
 - General Assembly, 55, 63, 107, 109, 110, 121
 - Security Council, 63, 98
- See also* specific agencies
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 27, 29, 42-43, 43-44, 45, 46-47, 48, 49-50, 52, 62, 109-110, 146
- United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, 44
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 110

- United States of America
 policies toward the Third World
 defining our role, 19, 21-22
 foreign aid, 19, 28-30
 interaction of politics and economics, 19, 25-26
 interest and principle, 19, 20-21
 internal problems and, 5-6, 10, 17, 20
 international law and, 19, 24
 investment's role, 19, 27-28
 need for developing strong nerves, 19, 24-25
 Nepal, 89-101 *passim*
 new approaches, 19, 22-23
 our uncertainties, 19, 20
 presidents, politics and international intervention, 10-18 *passim*
 role in encouraging development of new states, 1-9 *passim*, 19-30 *passim*, 54, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 144-145, 145-146
 Soviet Union and, 1-9 *passim*, 10, 11-12, 14, 15, 17-18, 19, 22, 23-24, 43, 54-63 *passim*, 104, 126-136 *passim*, 138-139, 146
 trade problems, 19, 26-30 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*
 Vietnam war and, 5, 10-18, *passim*, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 48, 53, 60, 66, 82, 106, 144-145, 145-146
 presidents, politics, and international intervention
 Kennedy, Johnson, and Vietnam, 10, 14-15, 16
 nondiscriminating commitments: cold-war expedient, 10, 11-12
 our options for the future and Vietnam, 10, 17-18
 potential critics and attention-getters, 10, 16-17
 the substantive issues and Vietnam, 10, 15-16
 wasting of political support for presidents, 10, 12-14
- Venezuela, 68, 70-71
 Vietnam and Vietnam war
 protagonist powers and Third World and Communist China's role, 60, 67-68
 Soviet Union's role, 35-36, 37, 39, 60
 United States role, 5, 10-18 *passim*, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 48, 53, 60, 66, 82, 106, 109
 United States presidents' policy-making and, 10-18 *passim*
 VIEW FROM WASHINGTON, A, Thomas Perry Thornton, 19-30
- Weber, Max, 129, 130, 131
 West Asia, *see* Middle East
 West Africa, 139
 West Europe, 5, 29, 60, 79, 90, 137-147 *passim*
 See also specific areas, countries
 West Germany, 87, 113, 114, 116, 118, 144-145, 145-146
 Western world, 2, 25, 31, 33, 34, 41, 43, 47-52, 55, 56, 58, 71, 79, 80-81, 82, 85, 94, 96, 99, 109, 110, 118, 126-136 *passim*
 See also specific areas, countries
 WILCOX, WAYNE, The Protagonist Powers and the Third World, 1-9
 Wilson, Woodrow, 2
 Wolf, Charles, 21
 World Bank, 29
 World War I, 2, 3, 4, 79
 World War II
 Third World development and, 1, 3, 4, 7, 10, 12, 25, 31, 50, 79, 131, 133, 138, 141, 144
- Yemen, 68, 105-106
 Yost, Charles W., 24
 Yugoslavia, 3, 120
- ZOPPO, CIRO, Nuclear Technology, Weapons, and the Third World, 113-125
 Zoppo, Ciro, 8

